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ABSTRACT

State-by-state statistical summaries of public elementary and secondary education in the 50 states and the District of Columbia are provided in this report, with listings of 1981-82 institutional, pupil, staff, and finance data. In addition, state profiles show the ranking of each state for each selected characteristic, as compared to other states. General data categories include the number of school districts, enrollment, number of high school graduates, employment statistics, school district revenues, current expenditures, and fixed charges. Selected characteristics profiled include number of school districts; number of schools; average daily attendance; pupil/teacher ratio; pupils per square mile; revenue per pupil (from local sources, intermediate sources, state sources, and federal sources); current expenditure per pupil (for instructional services, support services, and noninstructional services); employee benefits per employee (FTE); officials/administrators per 100 employees; and classroom teachers per 100 employees. (DCS)

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Public Elementary and Secondary Education in the United States, 1981-82:

A Statistical Compendium

National Center for Education Statistics

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Public Elementary and Secondary Education in the United States, 1981-82: A Statistical Compendium

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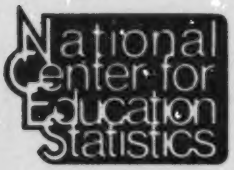

National Center for Education Statistics

"The purpose of the Center shall be to collect and disseminate statistics and other data related to education in the United States and in other nations. The Center shall . . . collect, collate, and, from time to time, report full and complete statistics on the conditions of education in the United States; conduct and publish reports on specialized analyses of the meaning and significance of such statistics; . . . and review and report on education activities in foreign countries."--Section 406(b) of the General Education Provisions Act, as amended (20 U.S.C. 1221e-1).

Foreword

This compendium is the fourth in a series of compilations of institutional, pupil, staff, and finance data about local education agencies presented in summary and profile form. The State summary shows the actual data reported for the LEA's in each State and percent distributions of certain variables. The profiles show how each State ranks with respect to other States on each of the selected variables. The compendium is intended as a quick reference source for persons needing easily accessible information about elementary and secondary education in a particular State. Other NCES publications provide more detailed information about State public school systems.

We wish to acknowledge the data processing support provided by Janet Swann.

Norman D. Beller
Assistant Administrator
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Introduction

When the U.S. Office of Education was created by the Congress in 1867, it was given responsibility for gathering data about education in the United States. Its mandate was to "collect such statistics and facts as shall show the condition and progress of education in the several States and territories." Since 1965 this function has been assumed by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). The purpose of the Center shall be to "collect, collate, and, from time to time, report full and complete statistics on the conditions of education in the United States." –Sec. 406(b) of the General Education Provisions Act, as amended (20 U.S.C. 1221e-1).

This compendium aggregates State statistics about public elementary and secondary education in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. These data, provided by local education agencies (LEA's), provide quick access to selected statistics most frequently requested. In addition, it shows the rank of the State for each selected characteristic with respect to the distribution of the characteristic among the States.

Data Sources

The National Center for Education Statistics and representatives from each of the State education agencies (SEA's) jointly developed the Common Core of Data reporting system from which the local education agency (LEA) data included in this compendium were selected. These data were reported to the SEA's by LEA's and compiled by the SEA's for the Center.

The data presented in this compendium represent State aggregates of these LEA reports. Data about SEA operations and schools operated by these agencies are not included.

Comparability

Definitions of terms used by State education agencies (SEA's) to collect data from local education agencies (LEA's) are not uniform from State to State. Furthermore, each State sets forth its own recordkeeping and accounting requirements. This results in some lack of comparability among the States with respect to the more detailed aggregates and must be kept in mind when comparisons are made among the States.

Several known instances of lack of comparability among the States are described below. California includes "legal" absences with days attended in computing average daily attendance, while other States do not. States vary in their designations of grade spans used to classify membership as elementary or secondary. (The grade span used by each State is shown on the State summaries.) Few States count fall membership

on October 1, but all are within a week or 10 days from this date. Total expenditures are generally comparable, but expenditures reported by function are not. For example, some States will include expenditures for school administration as instruction, while others will charge it to support services.

As a result of this lack of comparability, absolute comparisons among the States on some characteristics must be interpreted with caution.

Notes On Finance Data

Current expenditures were made for or on behalf of LEA's by other agencies in some States during the 1981-82 school year.

Current expenditures made for or on behalf of local agencies by other agencies are paid for out of revenues generated by the agencies making such expenditures. Such expenditures, therefore, are not charged as LEA expenditures and are not reflected by the revenues generated by the local agencies. These expenditures are a form of indirect State aid and may be reflected by lower local property tax rates, since the local agencies do not need to generate revenues to support these expenditures.

To show how the States differ with respect to this type of funding mechanism, two sets of current expenditure data are presented in this compendium. One reflects current expenditures made by LEA's and the other, total current expenditures made for services provided by local agencies (including expenditures made for or on behalf of local agencies by other agencies).

This compendium presents (1) only revenues received by LEA's and (2) current expenditures for services provided by local education agencies and made by local agencies and other agencies. Total revenues and current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education in each State are not presented here since the compendium does not include financial data on elementary and secondary education services provided by such other agencies as State-operated schools for the handicapped, prison schools, and mental institutions.

Methodology

A profile of selected characteristics is plotted under a rank scale opposite each State's summary of data. The value of each State's characteristic is given opposite the profile. These profiles show how each State compares with the other States and the degree of variability among the characteristics within the State.

Ranks are presented in decending order, i.e., the State having the highest value for a characteristic ranks 1; the State having the lowest value ranks 51 (or lower if the value was not reported for all States).

Ranks must be interpreted with care. The distribution of values for each characteristic affects the ranks. For example, a difference of less than 0.5 in pupil teacher ratio may shift a State's rank by 10 positions. On the other hand, a difference of $20 million in total current expenditures might shift the State's rank by only one or two positions on the scale.

All of the data included in this compendium were compiled by the SEA's from source records and reports for the Center.

Definition of Terms

The definitions are presented in the order that the terms appear in the Compendium.

Operating School District. A minor civil division of the State that operates schools for its resident school-age children.

Nonoperating School District. A minor civil division of the State that provides educational services for its resident school-age children by contracting with other school districts on a tuition or other basis to provide such services.

Elementary School District. One that provides instruction for pupils in any combination of grades below grade 9 with at least one grade below grade 7.

Secondary School District. One that provides instruction for pupils in any combination of grades above grade 6, but not higher than grade 12.

Unified School District. One that provides instruction for pupils in any combination of grades, at least one of which is below grade 7 and one above grade 8.

Fall Membership. The number of pupils on the official roll of local school districts as of October 1 of the school year or the nearest date thereto when the count is taken by the State.

Elementary. The number of pupils in membership in grades classified by the State as elementary grades.

Secondary. The number of pupils in membership in grades classified by the State as secondary grades.

Note: The grade spans included within each level are shown for each State.

High School Graduates. The number of persons completing high school graduation requirements in regular day school programs operated by local school districts who were awarded high school diplomas during the school year. This does not include other persons receiving high school diplomas from other programs or high school equivalency certificates.

Total Employed. The full-time equivalent number of persons employed in local school districts.

Officials/Administrators. The full-time equivalent number of employed persons assigned to administrative duties, including principals and assistant principals.

Professional/Educational. The full-time equivalent number of professionals assigned to teaching and educationally related duties such as counseling, library services, etc.

Other Professionals. The full-time equivalent number of persons assigned to professional tasks such as food service management, planning, evaluation, etc.

Nonprofessionals. The full-time equivalent number of persons assigned to duties such as secretarial/clerical, custodial, transportation, etc.

Revenues. Additions to assets of LEA's that do not: (1) increase any liability; (2) represent the recovery of a prior expenditure; (3) represent the cancellation of certain liabilities without a corresponding increase in other liabilities or a decrease in assets.

Local Sources. Amounts raised by taxation and other means from within the boundaries of the local school districts.

Intermediate Sources. Amounts raised by minor civil divisions of the State between the local school district and the State and returned to local school districts on a formula or some other basis in amounts that differ from the amounts collected in each local school district.

State Sources. Funds received by local school districts from State government agencies in the form of grants-in-aid.

Federal Sources. Funds received by local school districts from Federal agencies in the form of grants-in-aid, either directly or through State agencies.

Current Expenditures. Expenditures of the current year made to provide direct educational and support services. Current expenditures do not include debt service payments, expenditures for the acquisition and construction of buildings, or expenditures for community services provided by local school districts.

Instruction. Expenditures for salaries and materials used to provide instructional services.

Support Services. Expenditures for administrative, technical, and logistical support to facilitate and enhance instruction. Pupil support, staff support, transporation, administration, plant operation and maintenance, and other support services are included in this category.

Noninstructional Services. Expenditures for enterprise types of activity such as net expenditures for food services and student body activities.

Fixed Charges. Employer contributions for employee benefits and expenditures made for rents, insurance premiums, etc.

Employee Benefits. Expenditures made by school districts for the benefit of employees such as contributions to employee retirement systems, workman compensation, group health and life insurance plans, etc.

Other Fixed Charges. Expenditures made for rents, insurance premiums, etc.

Average Daily Attendance. The aggregate days attended by students enrolled in public schools divided by the number of days in the school term.

Pupil/Teacher Ratio. Fall membership divided by the full-time equivalent number of teachers as of October 1 or the nearest date thereto when these counts are taken by the State.

Pupils per Square Mile. The fall membership divided by the number of square miles in the State.

Revenue per Pupil. Revenue divided by the average daily attendance.

Current Expenditure per Pupil. Current expenditure divided by average daily attendance.

Employee Benefits per Employee. Total expenditures for employee benefits divided by the full-time equivalent number of employees. Note: Employee benefits were not reported by 16 States; hence, the ranks are based upon 35 States that reported.

Officials/Administrators per 100 Employees. The full-time equivalent number of persons classified as officials/administrators divided by the total full-time equivalent number of employees multiplied by 100.

Classroom teachers per 100 Employees. The full-time equivalent number of persons classified as classroom teachers divided by the full-time equivalent number of employees multiplied by 100.

State Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Alabama

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	127	100.0
Operating	127	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	1	0.8
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	126	99.2

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	743,448	100.0
Elementary (KG–06)	397,348	53.5
Secondary (07–12)	346,100	46.5
High School Graduates	45,409	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	72,058	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,223	3.1
Professional/Educational	42,582	59.1
Classroom Teachers	34,224	47.5
Other Professionals	901	1.3
Nonprofessionals	26,351	36.6

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$1,479,411	100.0
From Local Sources	385,546	26.1
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	872,915	59.0
From Federal Sources	220,950	14.9

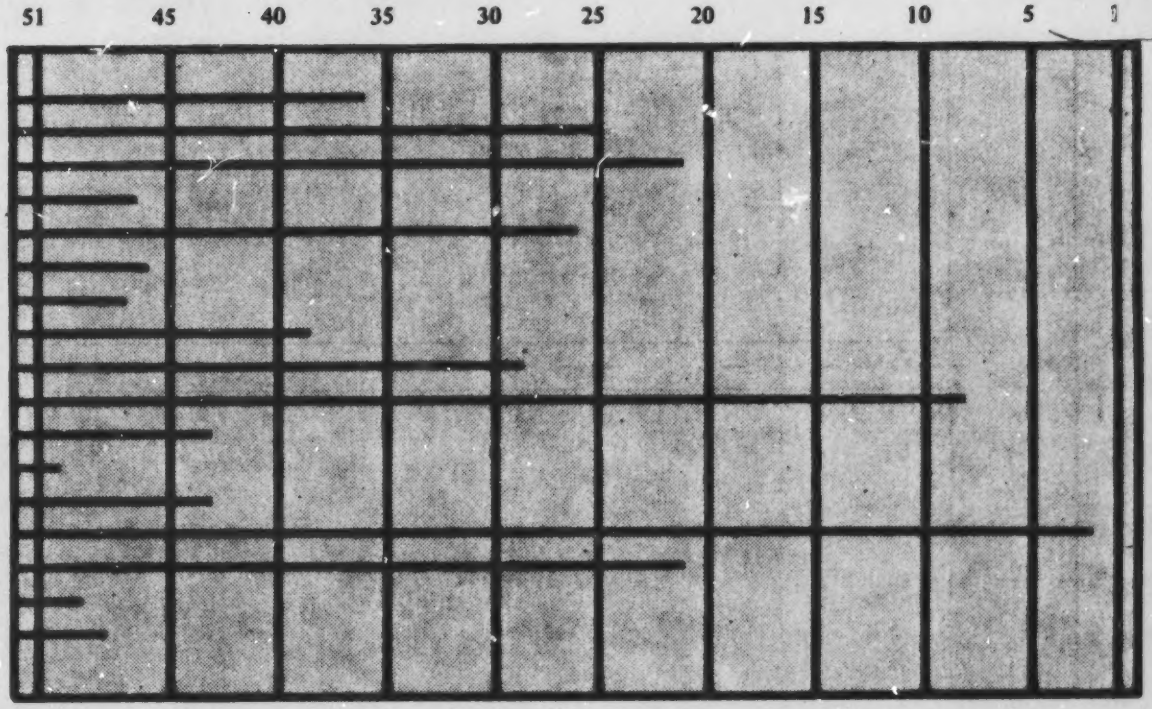
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,141,388	100.0	1,423,748	100.0
Instructional Services	749,919	65.7	757,419	53.2
Support Services	244,177	21.4	403,871	28.4
Noninstructional Services	147,292	14.0	262,458	18.4
Fixed Charges	40,620	100.0	200,314	100.0
Employee Benefits	0	0.0	159,694	79.7
Other Fixed Charges	40,620	100.0	40,620	20.3

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Alabama

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	127	
Number of Schools	1,420	
Average Daily Attendance	690,084	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	21.7	
Pupils Per Square Mile	14.4	
Revenue Per Pupil	2,144	
From Local Sources	559	
From Intermediate Sources	0	
From State Sources	1,265	
From Federal Sources	320	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,063	
Instructional Services	1,098	
Support Services	585	
Noninstructional Services	380	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,216	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.1	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	47.5	



[1]Ranks are expressed in descending order, i.e., highest value = rank 1, lowest value = rank 51

[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Alaska

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	52	100.0
Operating	52	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	2	3.8
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	50	96.2

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	90,858	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	51,027	56.2
Secondary (07–12)	39,831	43.8
High School Graduates	5,477	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	11,170	100.0
Officials/Administrators	441	3.9
Professional/Educational	6,241	55.9
Classroom Teachers	5,665	50.7
Other Professionals	88	0.8
Nonprofessionals	4,399	39.4

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$529,040	100.0
From Local Sources	86,447	16.3
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	402,926	76.2
From Federal Sources	39,667	7.5

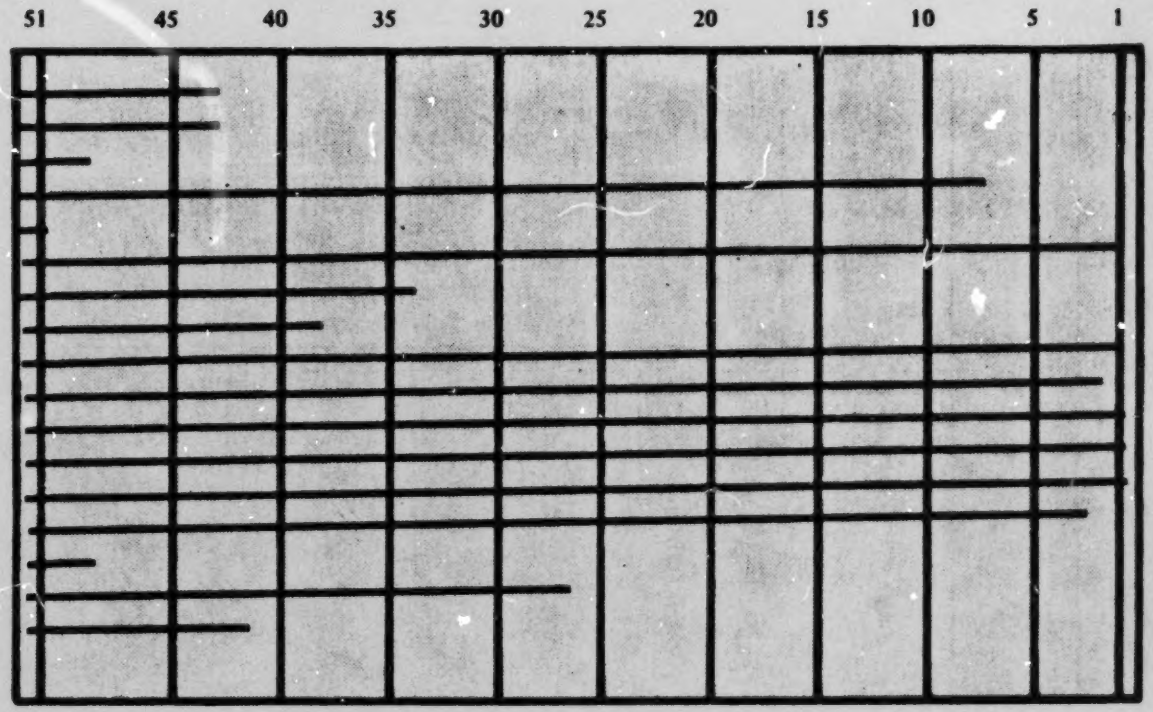
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	$534,987	100.0	$560,952	100.0
Instructional Services	303,581	56.7	329,546	58.7
Support Services	200,262	37.4	200,262	35.7
Noninstructional Services	31,144	0.0	31,144	5.6
Fixed Charges	0		24,160	
Employee Benefits	Not available			
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Alaska

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	52	
Number of Schools	466	
Average Daily Attendance	87,253	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	16.0	
Pupils Per Square Mile	0.2	
Revenue Per Pupil	6,063	
From Local Sources	991	
From Intermediate Sources	0	
From State Sources	4,618	
From Federal Sources	455	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	6,429	
Instructional Services	3,777	
Support Services	2,295	
Noninstructional Services	357	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.9	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	50.7	



[1]Ranks are expressed in descending order, i.e., highest value = rank 1, lowest value = rank 51

[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Arizona

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	223	100.0
Operating	210	94.2
Nonoperating	13	5.8
Elementary	121	54.3
Secondary	20	9.0
Unified	82	36.7

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	507,199	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	355,275	70.0
Secondary (09–12)	151,924	30.0
High School Graduates	28,049	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	50,334	100.0
Officials/Administrators	1,991	4.0
Professional/Educational	27,771	55.2
Classroom Teachers	25,601	50.9
Other Professionals	1,150	2.3
Nonprofessionals	19,422	38.6

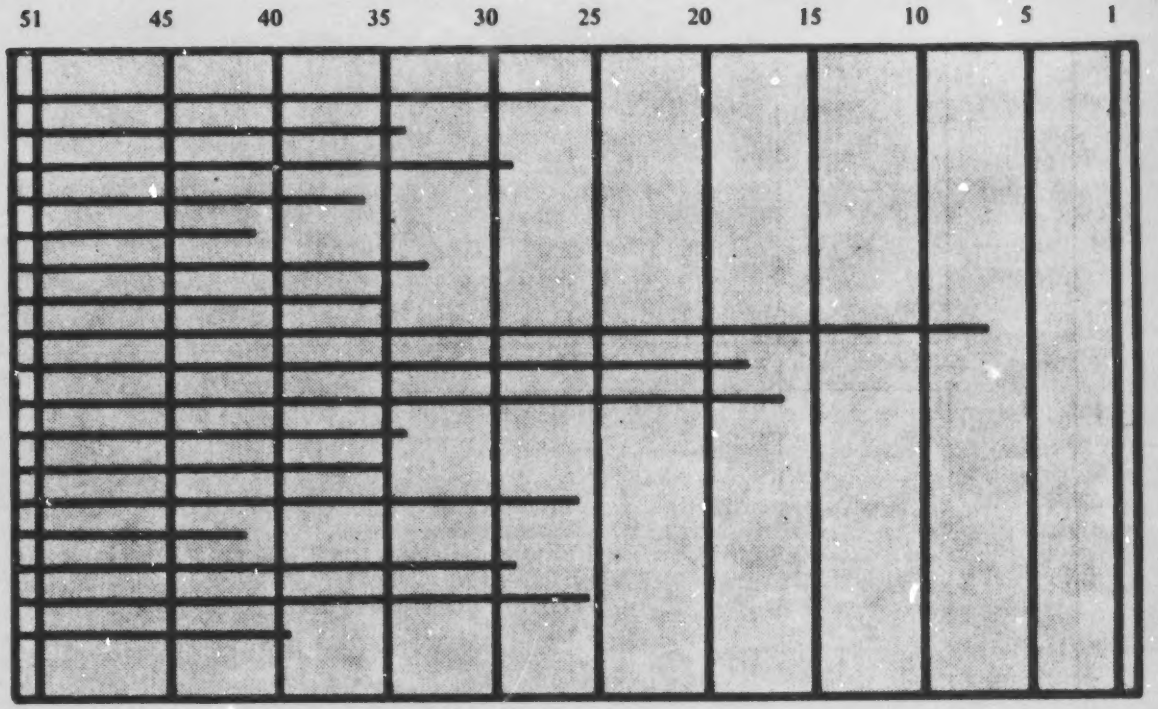
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$1,284,418	100.0		
From Local Sources	442,060	34.4		
From Intermediate Sources	46,090	3.6		
From State Sources	676,340	52.7		
From Federal Sources	119,928	9.3		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,074,395	100.0	1,152,564	100.0
Instructional Services	615,733	57.3	681,777	59.2
Support Services	432,520	40.3	444,644	38.6
Noninstructional Services	26,143	1.1	26,143	2.3
Fixed Charges	95,230	100.0	173,398	100.0
Employee Benefits	61,859	65.0	140,027	80.8
Other Fixed Charges	33,370	35.0	33,370	19.2

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Arizona

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	223	
Number of Schools	914	
Average Daily Attendance	468,081	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	19.8	
Pupils Per Square Mile	4.5	
Revenue Per Pupil	2,744	
From Local Sources	944	
From Intermediate Sources	98	
From State Sources	1,445	
From Federal Sources	256	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,462	
Instructional Services	1,457	
Support Services	950	
Noninstructional Services	56	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,782	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.0	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	50.9	



[1]Ranks are expressed in descending order, i.e., highest value = rank 1, lowest value = rank 51

[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Arkansas

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	371	100.0
Operating	369	99.5
Nonoperating	2	0.5
Elementary	1	0.3
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	370	99.7

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	437,121	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	236,734	54.2
Secondary (07–12)	200,387	45.8
High School Graduates	29,710	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	44,006	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,019	4.8
Professional/Educational	25,006	56.8
Classroom Teachers	23,497	53.4
Other Professionals	115	0.3
Nonprofessionals	16,775	38.1

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$853,467	100.0
From Local Sources	282,684	33.1
From Intermediate Sources	3,711	0.4
From State Sources	448,863	52.6
From Federal Sources	118,210	13.9

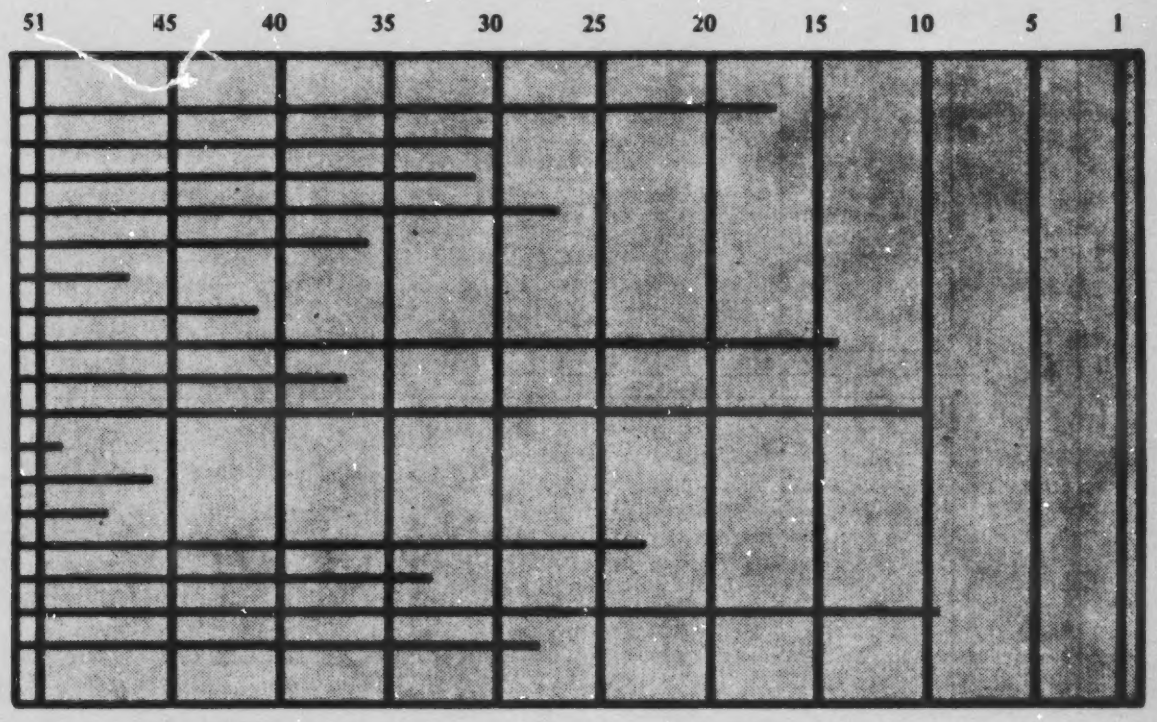
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	653,357	100.0	755,680	100.0
Instructional Services	481,711	73.7	532,555	70.5
Support Services	170,885	26.2	180,336	23.9
Noninstructional Services	761	1.4	42,789	5.7
Fixed Charges	50,704	100.0	106,298	100.0
Employee Benefits	46,211	91.1	101,679	95.7
Other Fixed Charges	4,493	8.9	4,619	4.3

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Arkansas

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	371
Number of Schools	1,186
Average Daily Attendance	410,426
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	18.6
Pupils Per Square Mile	8.2
Revenue Per Pupil	2,079
From Local Sources	689
From Intermediate Sources	9
From State Sources	1,094
From Federal Sources	288
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	1,841
Instructional Services	1,298
Support Services	439
Noninstructional Services	104
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,307
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.6
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	53.4



[1]Ranks are expressed in descending order, i.e., highest value = rank 1, lowest value = rank 51

[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

California

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	1,041	100.0
Operating	1,041	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	659	63.3
Secondary	114	11.0
Unified	268	25.7

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	4,046,156	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	2,769,788	68.5
Secondary (09–12)	1,276,368	31.5
High School Graduates	241,343	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	371,078	100.0
Officials/Administrators	11,043	3.0
Professional/Educational	174,517	47.0
Classroom Teachers	170,007	45.8
Other Professionals	14,393	3.9
Nonprofessionals	171,125	46.1

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$10,769,989	100.0
From Local Sources	2,587,685	24.0
From Intermediate Sources	20,748	0.2
From State Sources	7,133,207	66.2
From Federal Sources	1,028,349	9.5

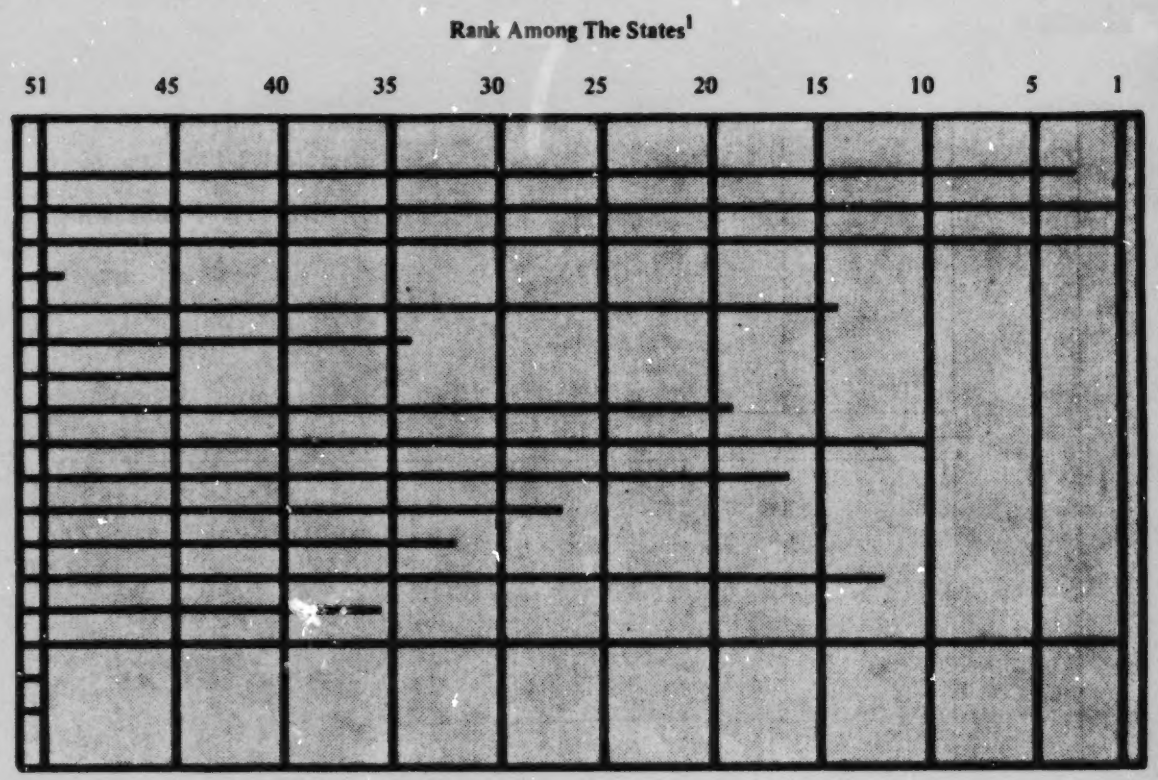
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	$10,449,598	100.0	10,727,266	100.0
Instructional Services	5,776,220	55.3	6,015,015	56.1
Support Services	4,375,252	41.9	4,414,125	41.1
Noninstructional Services	298,126	0.4	298,126	2.8
Fixed Charges	1,442,974	100.0	1,678,465	100.0
Employee Benefits	1,396,335	96.8	1,631,826	97.2
Other Fixed Charges	46,639	3.2	46,639	2.8

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

California

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	1,041
Number of Schools	7,052
Average Daily Attendance	4,016,214
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	23.8
Pupils Per Square Mile	25.5
Revenue Per Pupil	2,682
From Local Sources	644
From Intermediate Sources	5
From State Sources	1,776
From Federal Sources	256
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,671
Instructional Services	1,498
Support Services	1,099
Noninstructional Services	74
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	4,398
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.0
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	45.8



[1]Ranks are expressed in descending order, i.e., highest value = rank 1, lowest value = rank 51

[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Colorado

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	181	100.0
Operating	181	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	2	1.1
Secondary	1	0.6
Unified	178	98.3

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	544,174	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	291,547	53.6
Secondary (07–12)	252,627	46.4
High School Graduates	35,494	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	54,901	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,140	3.9
Professional/Educational	31,151	56.7
Classroom Teachers	29,119	53.0
Other Professionals	1,189	2.2
Nonprofessionals	20,421	37.2

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$1,772,783	100.0
From Local Sources	962,029	54.3
From Intermediate Sources	1,681	0.1
From State Sources	715,673	40.4
From Federal Sources	93,401	5.3

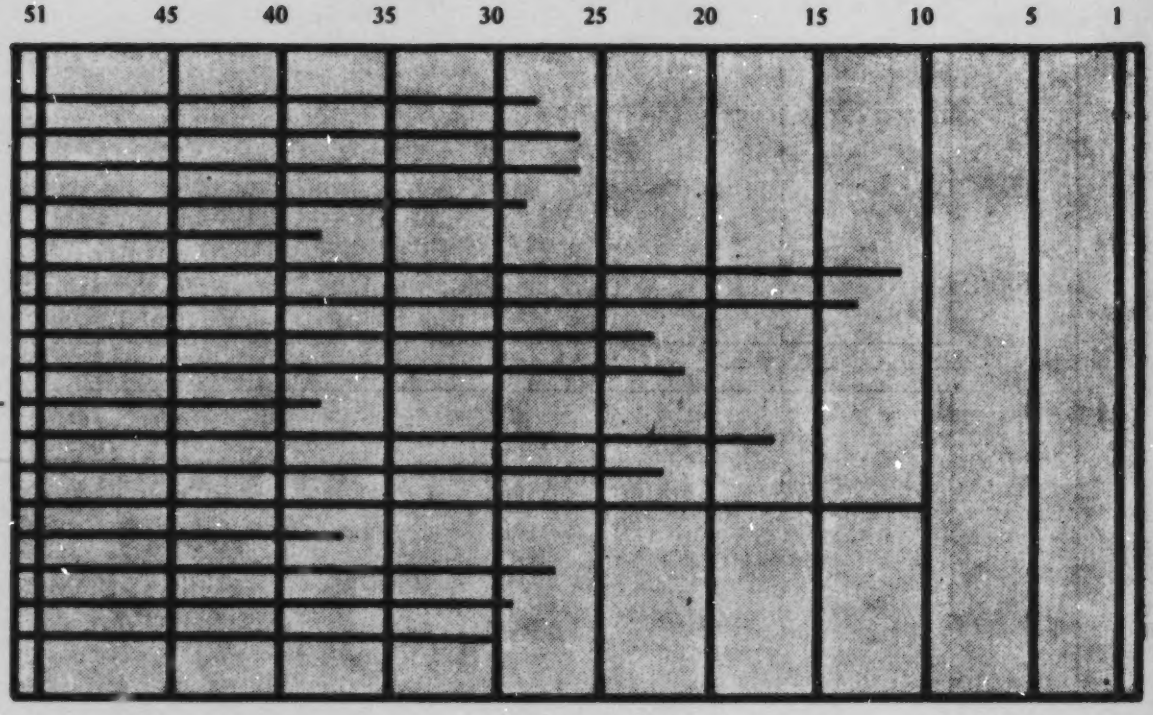
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,500,214	100.0	1,500,214	100.0
Instructional Services	875,392	58.4	875,392	58.4
Support Services	590,218	39.3	590,218	39.3
Noninstructional Services	34,604	0.0	34,604	2.3
Fixed Charges	186,083		186,083	
Employee Benefits		Not available		
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Colorado

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	181
Number of Schools	1,309
Average Daily Attendance	514,808
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	18.7
Pupils Per Square Mile	5.2
Revenue Per Pupil	3,444
From Local Sources	1,869
From Intermediate Sources	3
From State Sources	1,390
From Federal Sources	181
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,914
Instructional Services	1,700
Support Services	1,146
Noninstructional Services	67
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.9
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	53.0



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Connecticut

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	165	100.0
Operating	165	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	48	29.1
Secondary	7	4.2
Unified	110	66.7

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	505,386	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	347,490	68.8
Secondary (09–12)	157,896	31.2
High School Graduates	37,706	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	54,875	100.0
Officials/Administrators	1,950	3.6
Professional/Educational	35,980	65.6
Classroom Teachers	33,723	61.5
Other Professionals	445	0.8
Nonprofessionals	16,500	30.1

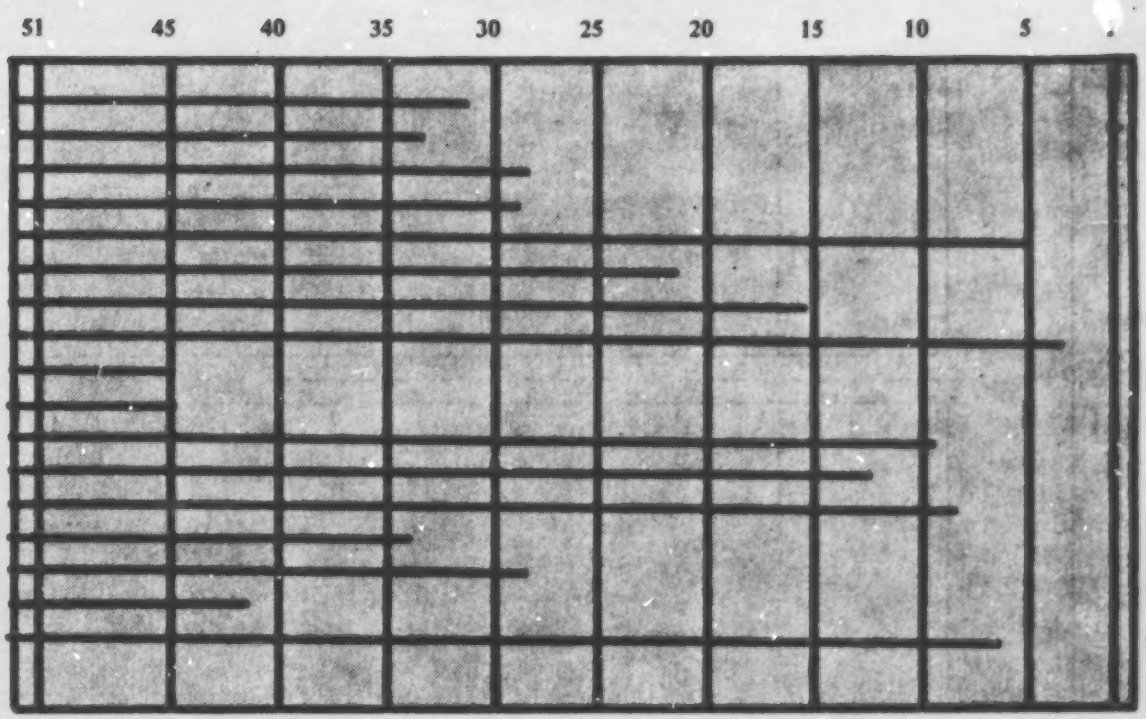
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$1,524,562	100.0		
From Local Sources	894,472	58.7		
From Intermediate Sources	121,646	8.0		
From State Sources	434,080	28.5		
From Federal Sources	74,365	4.9		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,422,285	100.0	1,543,931	100.0
Instructional Services	851,298	59.9	945,523	61.2
Support Services	535,229	37.6	562,650	36.4
Noninstructional Services	35,758	1.9	35,758	2.3
Fixed Charges	122,676	100.0	198,602	100.0
Employee Benefits	110,535	90.1	186,462	93.9
Other Fixed Charges	12,140	9.9	12,140	6.1

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Connecticut

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	165
Number of Schools	1,069
Average Daily Attendance	484,161
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	18.7
Pupils Per Square Mile	100.9
Revenue Per Pupil	3,149
From Local Sources	1,847
From Intermediate Sources	251
From State Sources	897
From Federal Sources	154
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,189
Instructional Services	1,953
Support Services	1,162
Noninstructional Services	74
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,398
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.5
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	61.4



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Delaware

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	19	100.0
Operating	19	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	4	21.1
Unified	15	78.9

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	95,072	100.0
Elementary (KG–06)	46,867	49.3
Secondary (07–12)	48,205	50.7
High School Graduates		---

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	9,974	100.0
Officials/Administrators	458	4.6
Professional/Educational	5,737	57.5
Classroom Teachers	5,331	53.4
Other Professionals	424	4.2
Nonprofessionals	3,355	33.6

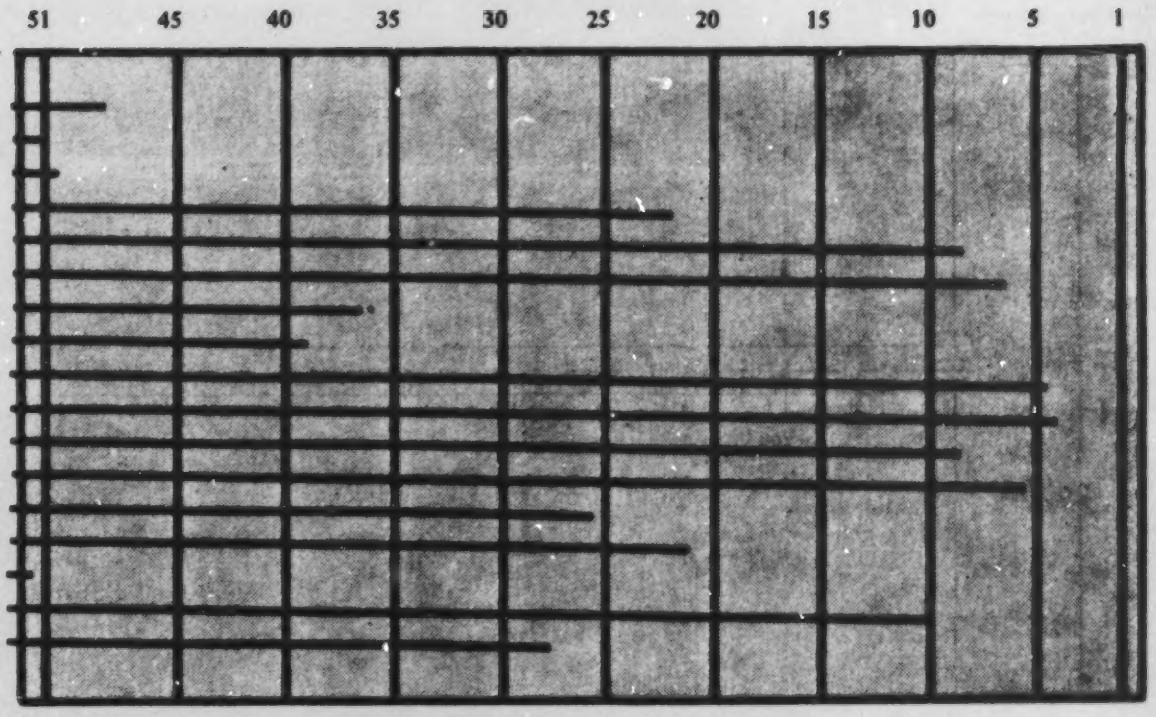
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$323,462	100.0		
From Local Sources	79,365	24.5		
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0		
From State Sources	210,567	65.1		
From Federal Sources	33,530	10.4		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	232,077	100.0	275,210	100.0
Instructional Services	158,022	68.1	182,589	66.3
Support Services	71,964	31.0	83,158	30.2
Noninstructional Services	2,090	4.8	9,463	3.4
Fixed Charges	19,909	100.0	44,301	100.0
Employee Benefits	17,927	90.0	41,766	94.3
Other Fixed Charges	1,982	10.0	2,536	5.7

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Delaware

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	19
Number of Schools	167
Average Daily Attendance	86,052
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	17.8
Pupils Per Square Mile	46.2
Revenue Per Pupil	3,759
From Local Sources	922
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	2,447
From Federal Sources	390
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,198
Instructional Services	2,122
Support Services	966
Noninstructional Services	110
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	4,187
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.6
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	53.4



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

District of Columbia

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	1	100.0
Operating	1	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	1	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	94,975	100.0
Elementary	N/A	
Secondary	N/A	
High School Graduates	4,521	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	10,529	100.0
Officials/Administrators	458	4.3
Professional/Educational	5,563	52.8
Classroom Teachers	5,132	48.7
Other Professionals	533	5.1
Nonprofessionals	3,975	37.8

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$313,540	100.0
From Local Sources	272,507	86.9
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	0	0.0
From Federal Sources	41,033	13.1

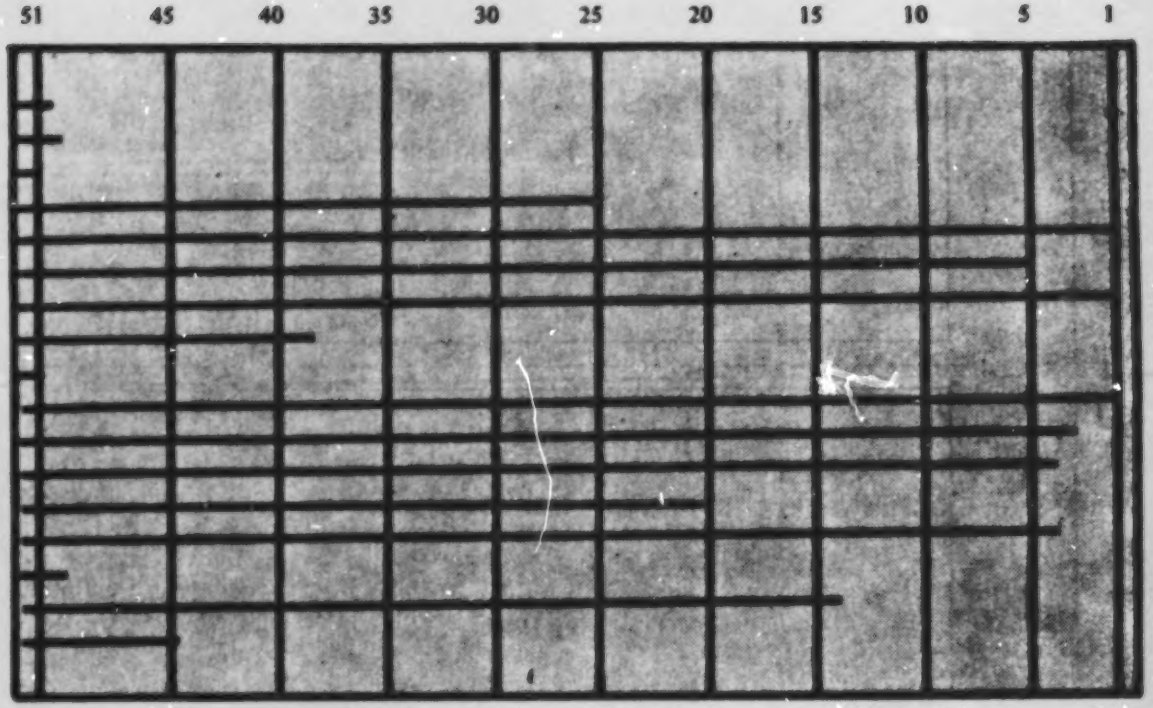
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	265,498	100.0	312,940	100.0
Instructional Services	183,395	69.1	211,292	67.5
Support Services	76,038	28.6	81,463	26.0
Noninstructional Services	6,065	2.0	20,185	6.5
Fixed Charges	12,068		69,168	
Employee Benefits		Not available		
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

District of Columbia

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	1
Number of Schools	184
Average Daily Attendance	82,521
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	18.5
Pupils Per Square Mile	1,417.5
Revenue Per Pupil	3,800
From Local Sources	3,302
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	0
From Federal Sources	497
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,792
Instructional Services	2,560
Support Services	987
Noninstructional Services	245
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.3
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	48.7



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

Florida

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	67	100.0
Operating	67	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	67	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	1,487,721	100.0
Elementary (KG–06)	791,077	53.2
Secondary (07–12)	696,644	46.8
High School Graduates	90,736	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	155,992	100.0
Officials/Administrators	7,097	4.5
Professional/Educational	85,182	54.6
Classroom Teachers	74,872	48.0
Other Professionals	2,872	1.8
Nonprofessionals	60,841	39.0

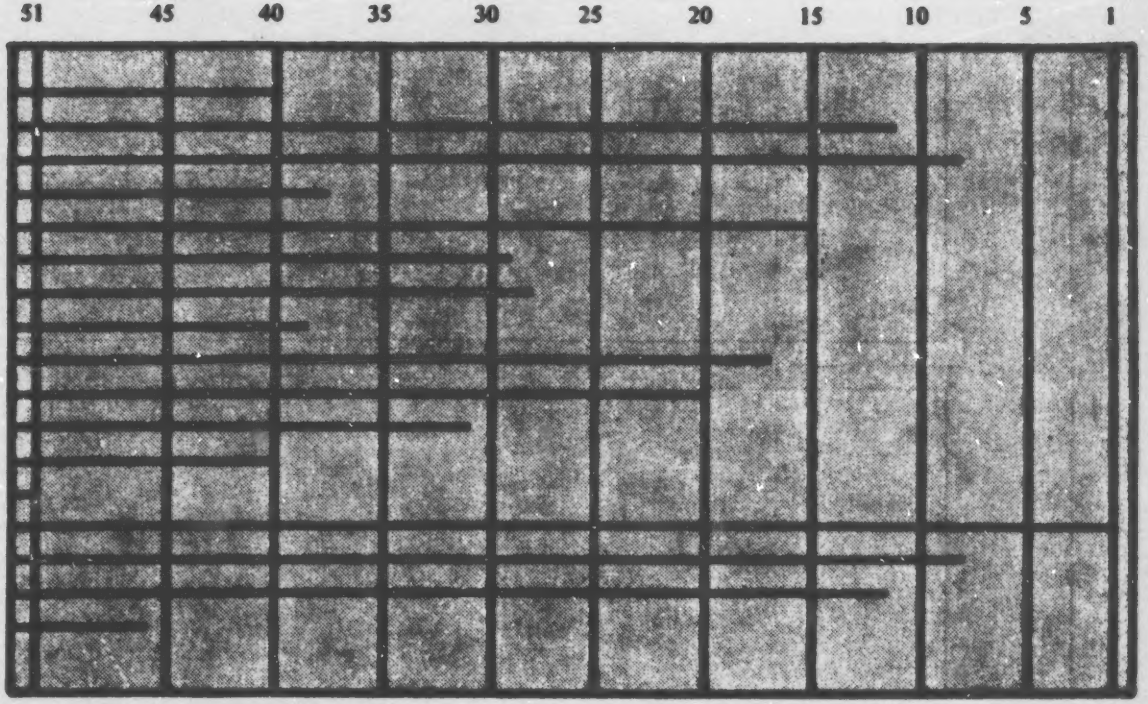
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$4,198,683	100.0		
From Local Sources	1,635,002	38.9		
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0		
From State Sources	2,210,859	52.7		
From Federal Sources	352,823	8.4		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	3,675,502	100.0	3,675,502	100.0
Instructional Services	2,007,492	54.6	2,007,492	54.6
Support Services	345,948	9.4	345,948	9.4
Noninstructional Services	1,322,061	0.0	1,322,061	36.0
Fixed Charges	512,043		512,043	
Employee Benefits		Not available		
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Florida

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	67
Number of Schools	2,128
Average Daily Attendance	1,454,118
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	19.9
Pupils Per Square Mile	25.4
Revenue Per Pupil	2,887
From Local Sources	1,124
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,520
From Federal Sources	243
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,528
Instructional Services	1,381
Support Services	238
Noninstructional Services	909
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.5
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	48.0



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Georgia

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	187	100.0
Operating	187	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	8	4.3
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	179	95.7

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	1,056,117	100.0
Elementary (KG–07)	651,632	61.7
Secondary (08–12)	404,485	40.3
High School Graduates	64,489	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	102,228	100.0
Officials/Administrators	3,103	3.0
Professional/Educational	59,695	58.4
Classroom Teachers	56,217	55.0
Other Professionals	580	0.6
Nonprofessionals	38,850	38.0

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$2,328,535	100.0
From Local Sources	758,630	32.6
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	1,319,759	56.7
From Federal Sources	250,146	10.7

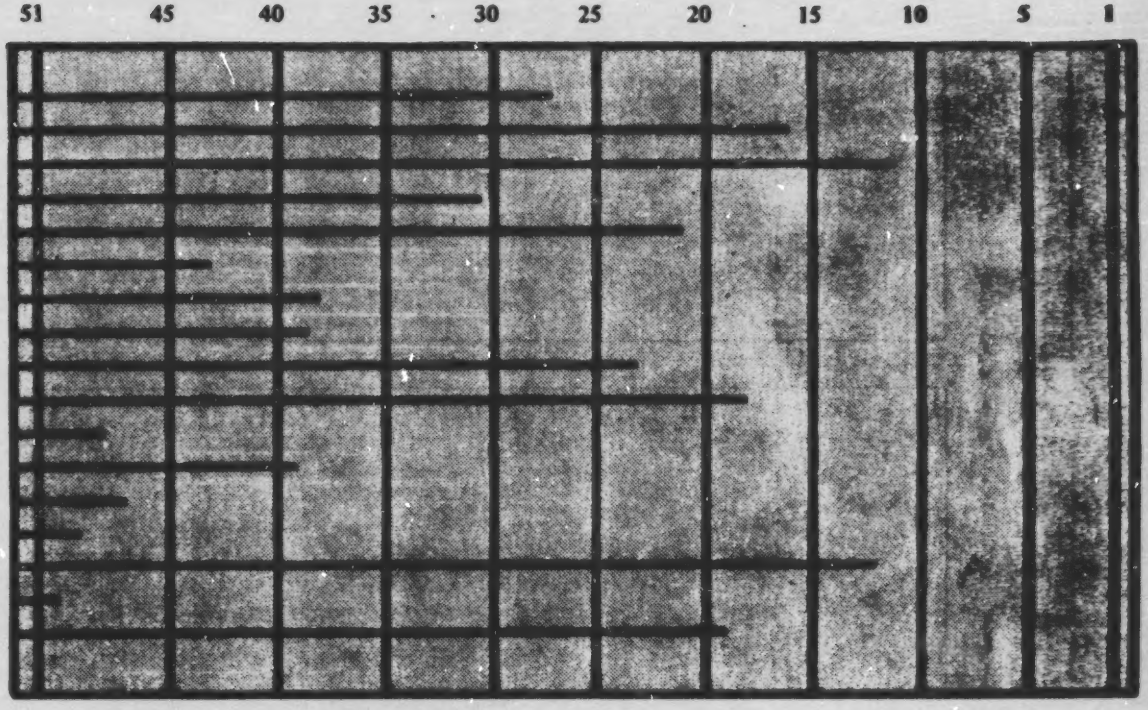
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,822,763	100.0	1,822,763	100.0
Instructional Services	1,360,859	74.7	1,360,859	74.7
Support Services	448,341	24.6	448,341	24.6
Noninstructional Services	13,563	0.0	13,562	0.7
Fixed Charges	167,902	100.0	290,102	100.0
Employee Benefits	161.347	96.1	283,547	97.7
Other Fixed Charges	6,555	3.9	6,555	2.3

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Georgia

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	187	40
Number of Schools	1,803	15
Average Daily Attendance	979,047	10
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	18.8	35
Pupils Per Square Mile	17.9	20
Revenue Per Pupil	2,378	45
From Local Sources	775	40
From Intermediate Sources	0	41
From State Sources	1,348	25
From Federal Sources	255	20
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	1,862	43
Instructional Services	1,390	41
Support Services	458	46
Noninstructional Services	14	47
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,774	10
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.0	49
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	55.0	20



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Hawaii

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	1	100.0
Operating	1	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	1	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	162,805	100.0
Elementary (PK–06)	87,275	53.6
Secondary (07–12)	75,530	46.4
High School Graduates	11,563	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	15,099	100.0
Officials/Administrators	561	3.7
Professional/Educational	8,660	57.4
Classroom Teachers	7,165	47.5
Other Professionals	607	4.0
Nonprofessionals	5,271	34.9

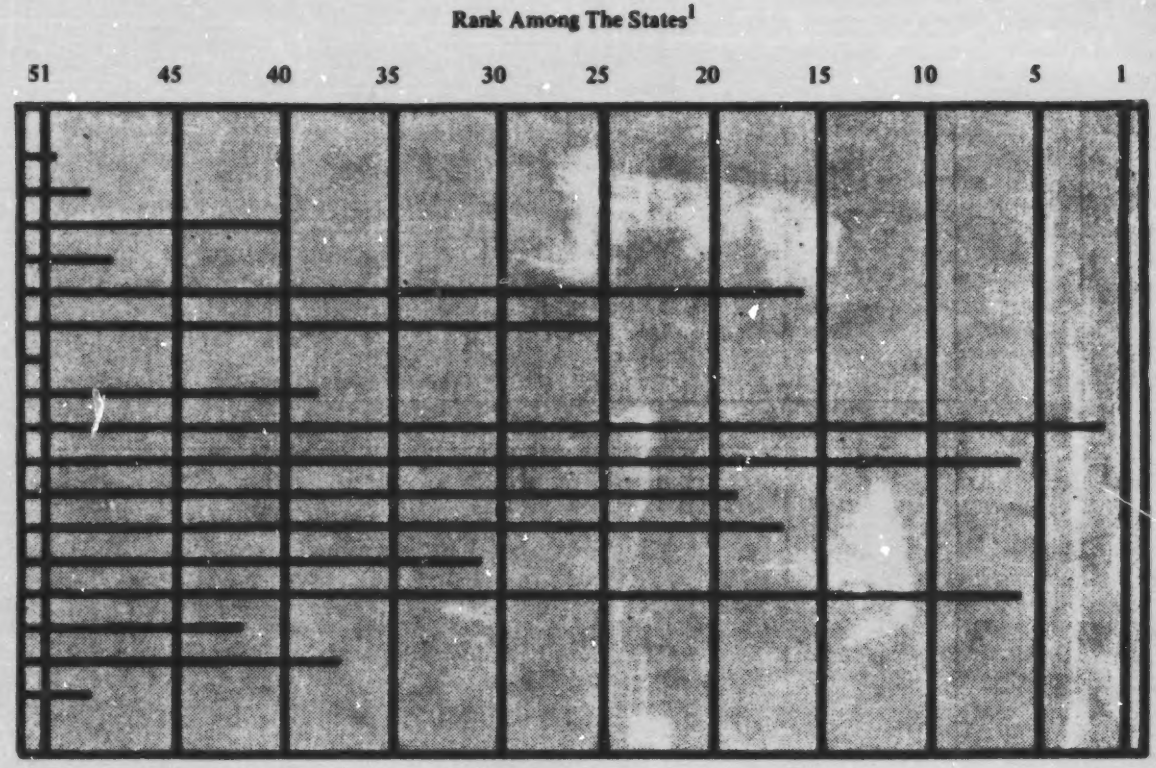
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$437,169	100.0		
From Local Sources	525	0.1		
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0		
From State Sources	385,494	88.2		
From Federal Sources	51,151	11.7		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	425,342	100.0	425,342	100.0
Instructional Services	269,039	63.3	269,039	63.3
Support Services	129,320	30.4	129,320	30.4
Noninstructional Services	26,984	0.0	26,984	6.3
Fixed Charges	51,900		51,900	
Employee Benefits	Not available			
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Hawaii

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	1
Number of Schools	230
Average Daily Attendance	148,636
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	22.7
Pupils Per Square Mile	25.2
Revenue Per Pupil	2,941
From Local Sources	4
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	2,594
From Federal Sources	344
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,862
Instructional Services	1,810
Support Services	870
Noninstructional Services	182
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.7
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	47.4



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Idaho

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	115	100.0
Operating	115	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	9	7.8
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	106	92.2

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	204,524	100.0
Elementary (KG–06)	114,319	55.9
Secondary (07–12)	90,205	44.1
High School Graduates	12,560	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	15,429	100.0
Officials/Administrators	702	4.5
Professional/Educational	10,328	66.9
Classroom Teachers	9,798	63.5
Other Professionals	295	1.9
Nonprofessionals	4,103	26.6

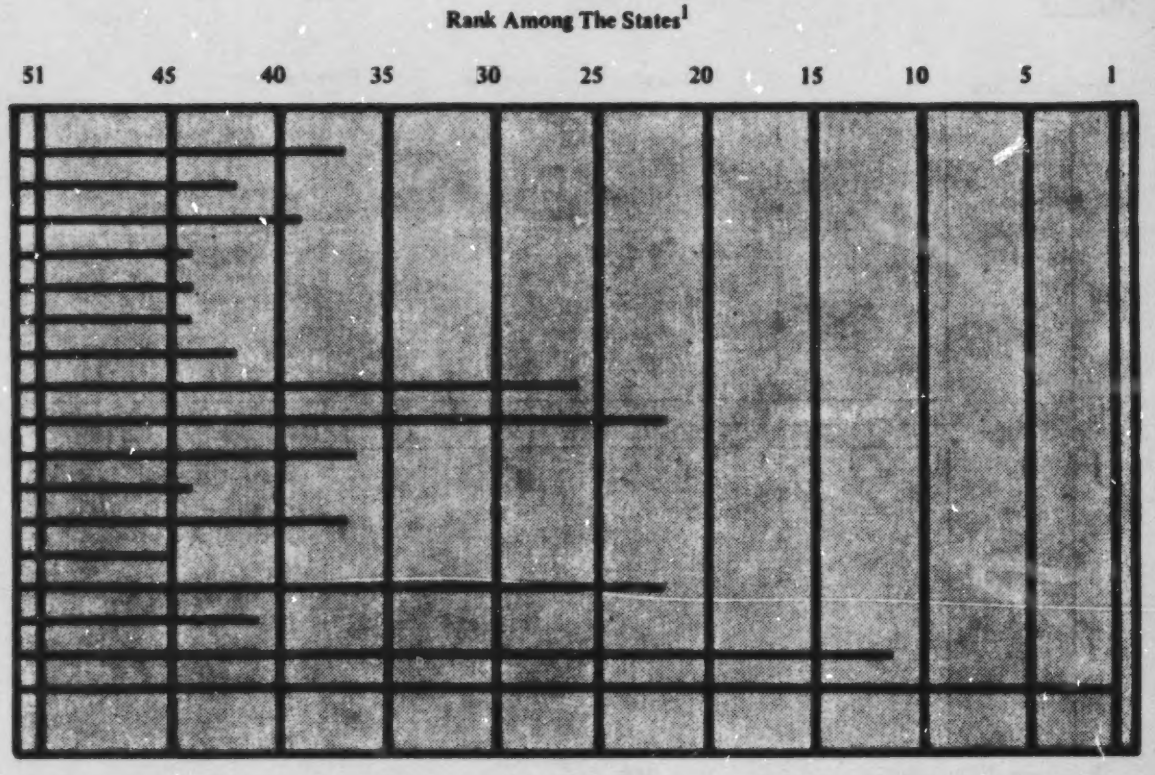
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	424,247	100.0		
From Local Sources	131,147	30.9		
From Intermediate Sources	100	0.0		
From State Sources	258,351	60.9		
From Federal Sources	34,650	8.2		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	340,775	100.0	380,988	100.0
Instructional Services	241,469	70.9	269,963	70.9
Support Services	81,259	23.8	90,848	23.8
Noninstructional Services	18,047	2.8	20,177	5.3
Fixed Charges	15,819	100.0	56,031	100.0
Employee Benefits	12,524	79.2	52,737	94.1
Other Fixed Charges	3,295	20.8	3,295	5.9

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Idaho

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	115
Number of Schools	568
Average Daily Attendance	190,872
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	20.9
Pupils Per Square Mile	2.4
Revenue Per Pupil	2,223
From Local Sources	687
From Intermediate Sources	1
From State Sources	1,354
From Federal Sources	182
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	1,996
Instructional Services	1,414
Support Services	476
Noninstructional Services	106
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,418
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.5
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	63.5



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

Illinois

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	1,011	100.0
Operating	1,011	99.9
Nonoperating	1	0.1
Elementary	441	43.6
Secondary	126	12.5
Unified	444	43.9

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	1,924,084	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	1,304,192	67.8
Secondary (09–12)	619,892	32.2
High School Graduates	136,534	—

Staff Data	F.T.E.	Percent
Total Employed	167,875	100.0
Officials/Administrators	6,497	3.9
Professional/Educational	108,918	64.9
Classroom Teachers	103,793	61.8
Other Professionals	5,390	3.2
Nonprofessionals	47,070	28.0

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$4,992,864	100.0
From Local Sources	2,713,999	54.4
From Intermediate Sources	575	0.0
From State Sources	2,065,446	41.4
From Federal Sources	212,843	4.3

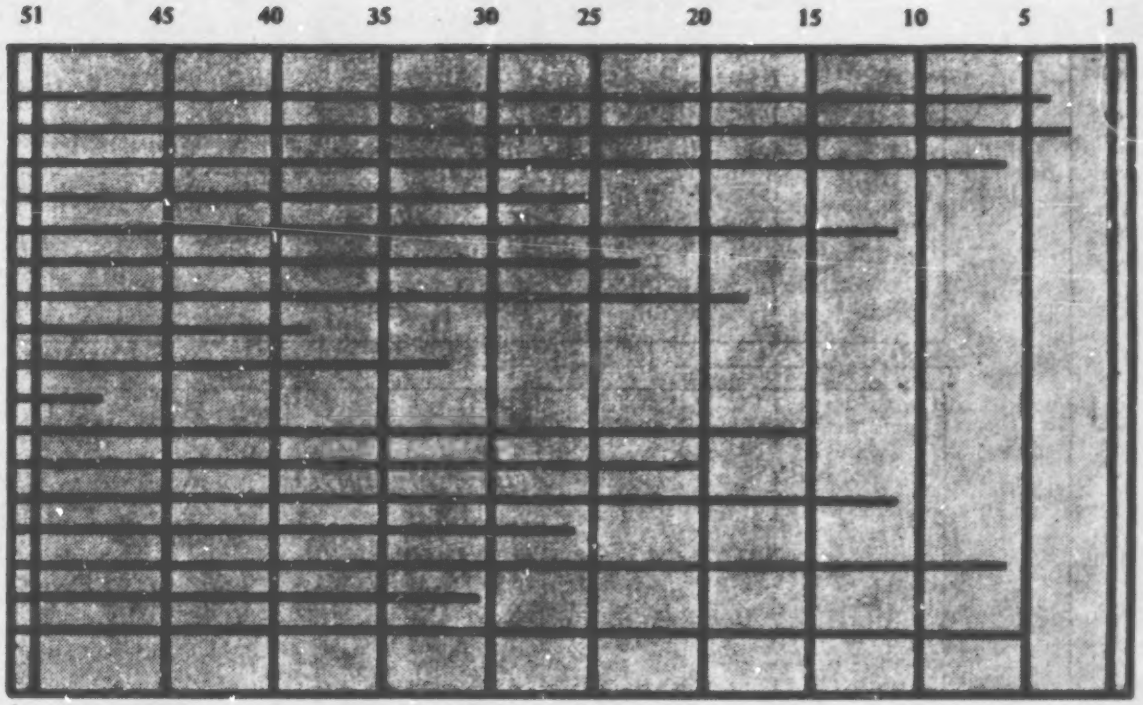
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	4,687,354	100.0	4,928,668	100.0
Instructional Services	2,693,750	57.5	2,905,286	58.9
Support Services	1,854,269	39.6	1,854,269	37.6
Noninstructional Services	139,335	0.0	169,113	3.4
Fixed Charges	437,056	100.0	632,353	100.0
Employee Benefits	395,897	90.6	582,194	93.4
Other Fixed Charges	41,159	9.4	41,159	6.6

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Illinois

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	1,011
Number of Schools	4,306
Average Daily Attendance	1,678,944
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	18.5
Pupils Per Square Mile	34.1
Revenue Per Pupil	2,974
From Local Sources	1,616
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,230
From Federal Sources	127
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,936
Instructional Services	1,730
Support Services	1,104
Noninstructional Services	101
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,468
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.9
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	61.8



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Indiana

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	305	100.0
Operating	304	99.7
Nonoperating	1	0.3
Elementary	8	2.6
Secondary	1	0.3
Unified	296	97.1

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	1,025,172	100.0
Elementary (KG–06)	537,820	52.5
Secondary (07–12)	487,352	47.5
High School Graduates	73,984	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	100,816	100.0
Officials/Administrators	3,554	3.5
Professional/Educational	54,764	54.3
Classroom Teachers	51,303	50.9
Other Professionals	960	1.0
Nonprofessionals	41,538	41.2

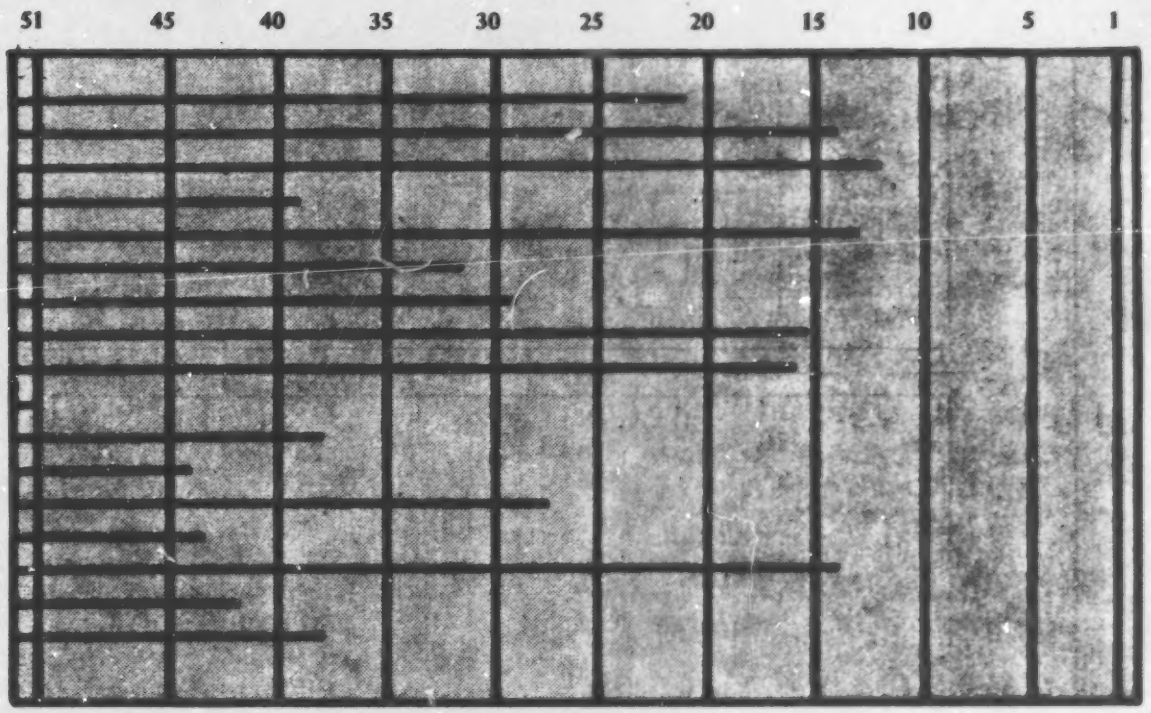
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$2,560,817	100.0		
From Local Sources	1,009,194	39.4		
From Intermediate Sources	6,959	0.3		
From State Sources	1,439,197	56.2		
From Federal Sources	105,468	4.1		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,961,860	100.0	2,133,789	100.0
Instructional Services	1,073,659	54.7	1,236,992	58.0
Support Services	849,112	43.3	857,709	40.2
Noninstructional Services	39,089	0.4	39,089	1.8
Fixed Charges	124,141	100.0	296,070	100.0
Employee Benefits	110,147	88.7	282,076	95.3
Other Fixed Charges	13,993	11.3	13,993	4.7

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Indiana

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	305
Number of Schools	2,003
Average Daily Attendance	925,411
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	20.0
Pupils Per Square Mile	28.2
Revenue Per Pupil	2,767
From Local Sources	1,091
From Intermediate Sources	8
From State Sources	1,555
From Federal Sources	114
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,306
Instructional Services	1,337
Support Services	927
Noninstructional Services	42
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,798
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.5
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	50.9



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Iowa

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	441	100.0
Operating	441	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	441	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	516,216	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	273,177	52.9
Secondary (07–12)	243,039	47.1
High School Graduates	41,509	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	57,359	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,162	3.8
Professional/Educational	33,402	58.2
Classroom Teachers	31,244	54.5
Other Professionals	1,179	
Nonprofessionals	20,616	35.9

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$1,496,244	100.0
From Local Sources	778,801	52.1
From Intermediate Sources	2,169	0.1
From State Sources	637,086	42.6
From Federal Sources	78,186	5.2

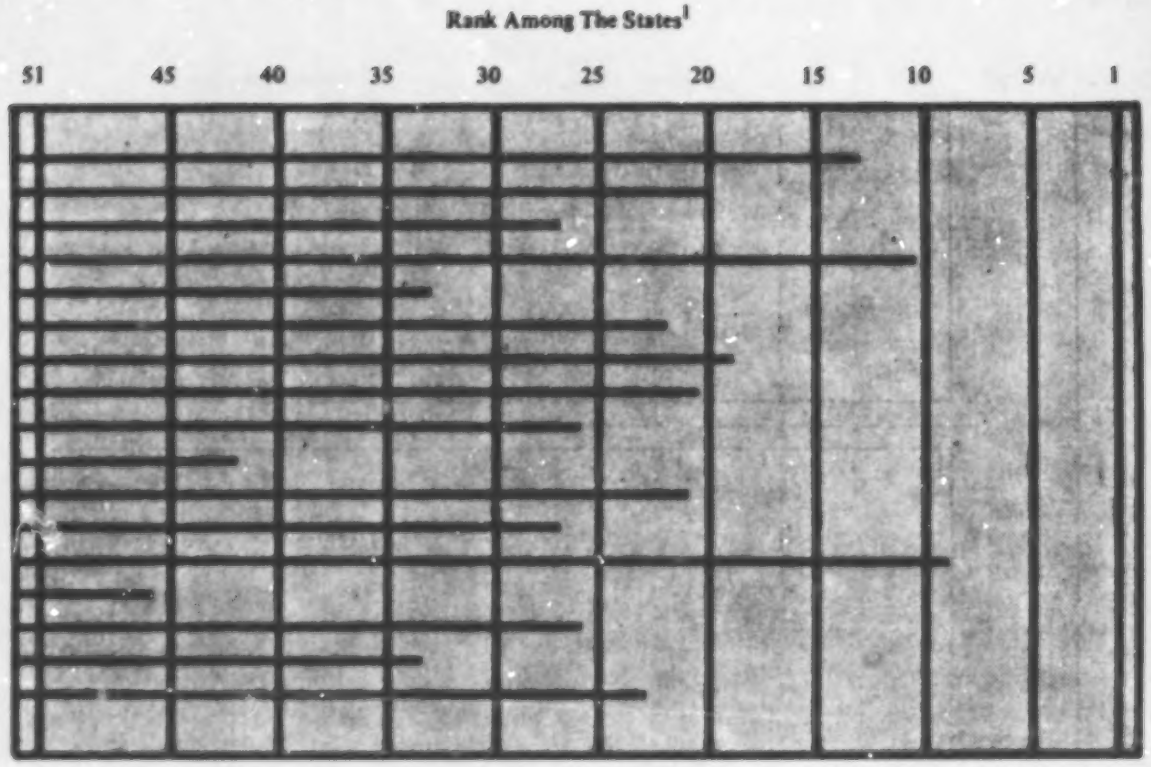
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,279,314	100.0	1,377,381	100.0
Instructional Services	778,477	60.9	792,470	57.5
Support Services	481,699	37.7	565,772	41.1
Noninstructional Services	19,138	6.6	19,138	1.4
Fixed Charges	163,979	100.0	175,002	100.0
Employee Benefits	150,522	91.8	161,545	92.3
Other Fixed Charges	13,457	8.2	13,457	7.7

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Iowa

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	441
Number of Schools	1,741
Average Daily Attendance	487,405
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	16.5
Pupils Per Square Mile	9.2
Revenue Per Pupil	3,070
From Local Sources	1,598
From Intermediate Sources	4
From State Sources	1,307
From Federal Sources	160
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,826
Instructional Services	1,626
Support Services	1,161
Noninstructional Services	39
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,816
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.8
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	54.5



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Kansas

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	306	100.0
Operating	306	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	1	0.3
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	305	99.7

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	409,909	100.0
Elementary (KG–06)	220,718	53.8
Secondary (07–12)	189,191	46.2
High School Graduates	28,298	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	48,011	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,077	4.3
Professional/Educational	27,862	58.0
Classroom Teachers	26,179	54.5
Other Professionals	1,180	2.5
Nonprofessionals	16,892	35.2

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	1,236,516	100.0
From Local Sources	585,256	47.3
From Intermediate Sources	52,693	4.3
From State Sources	532,618	43.1
From Federal Sources	65,949	5.3

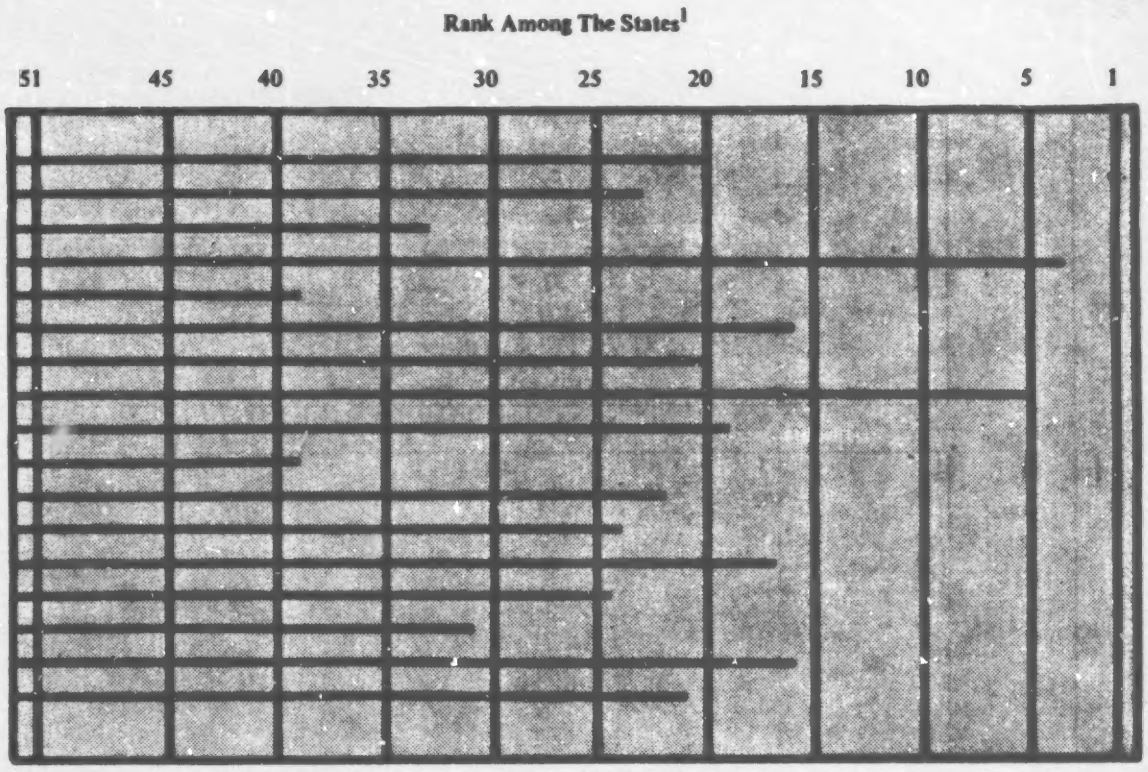
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,001,944	100.0	1,044,483	100.0
Instructional Services	587,446	58.6	618,541	59.2
Support Services	378,497	37.8	388,238	37.2
Noninstructional Services	36,002	1.0	37,703	3.6
Fixed Charges	91,059	100.0	133,598	100.0
Employee Benefits	81,223	89.2	123,761	92.6
Other Fixed Charges	9,836	10.8	9,836	7.4

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Kansas

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	306
Number of Schools	1,533
Average Daily Attendance	371,061
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	15.7
Pupils Per Square Mile	5.0
Revenue Per Pupil	3,332
From Local Sources	1,577
From Intermediate Sources	142
From State Sources	1,435
From Federal Sources	178
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,815
Instructional Services	1,667
Support Services	1,046
Noninstructional Services	102
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,578
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.3
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	54.5



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

Kentucky

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	180	100.0
Operating	180	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	5	2.8
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	175	97.2

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	658,350	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	436,817	66.4
Secondary (07–12)	221,533	33.6
High School Graduates	42,531	–

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	61,061	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,818	4.6
Professional/Educational	34,636	56.7
Classroom Teachers	31,666	51.9
Other Professionals	187	0.3
Nonprofessionals	23,420	38.4

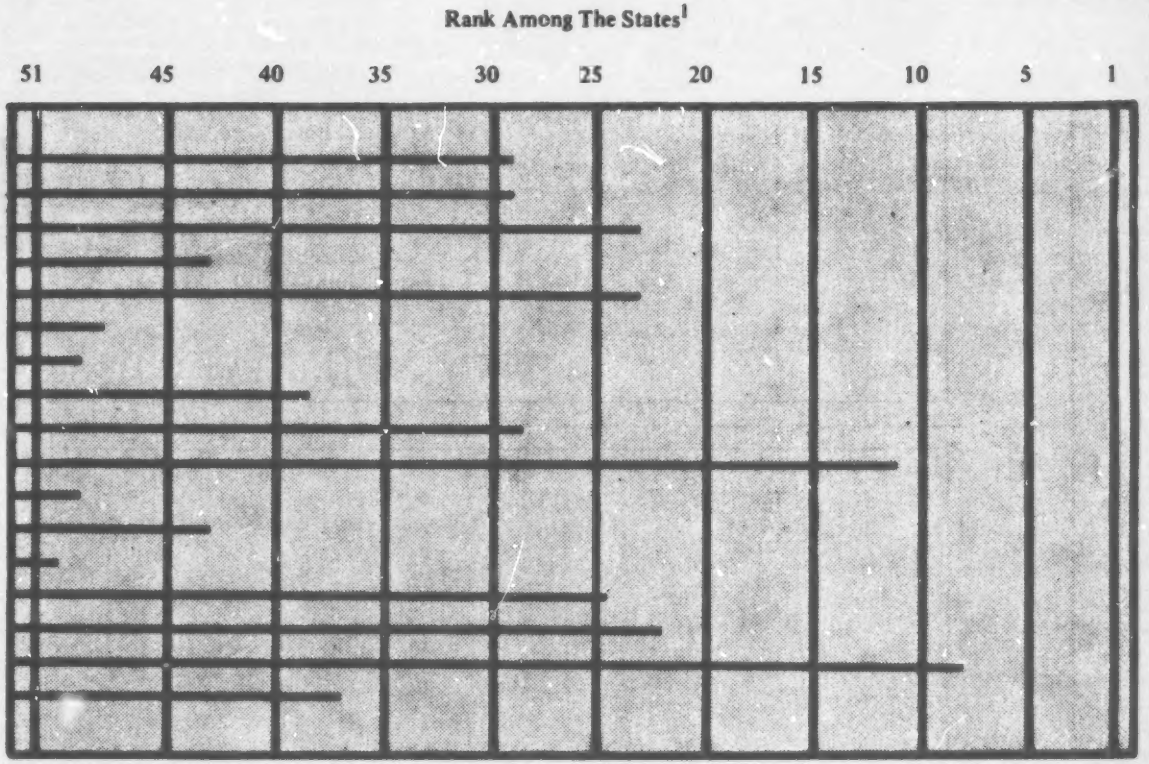
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	1,197,691	100.0		
From Local Sources	258,025	21.5		
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0		
From State Sources	768,310	64.1		
From Federal Sources	171,357	14.3		
	By LEA's	**Percent**	**By All Agencies***	**Percent**
Current Expenditures	1,018,803	100.0	1,127,884	100.0
Instructional Services	743,202	72.9	822,722	72.9
Support Services	213,444	21.0	243,005	21.5
Noninstructional Services	62,158	2.9	62,158	5.5
Fixed Charges	30,062	100.0	106,717	100.0
Employee Benefits	15,869	52.8	92,524	86.7
Other Fixed Charges	14,193	47.2	14,193	13.3

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Kentucky

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	180
Number of Schools	1,293
Average Daily Attendance	607,376
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	20.8
Pupils Per Square Mile	16.3
Revenue Per Pupil	1,972
From Local Sources	425
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,265
From Federal Sources	282
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	1,857
Instructional Services	1,355
Support Services	400
Noninstructional Services	102
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	1,515
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.6
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	51.9



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

Louisiana

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	66	100.0
Operating	66	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	66	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	782,053	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	543,275	69.5
Secondary (09–12)	238,778	30.5
High School Graduates	46,324	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	83,961	100.0
Officials/Administrators	4,280	5.1
Professional/Educational	44,263	52.7
Classroom Teachers	39,967	47.6
Other Professionals	1,982	2.4
Nonprofessionals	33,436	39.8

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$2,068,010	100.0
From Local Sources	732,664	35.4
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	1,137,205	55.0
From Federal Sources	198,140	9.6

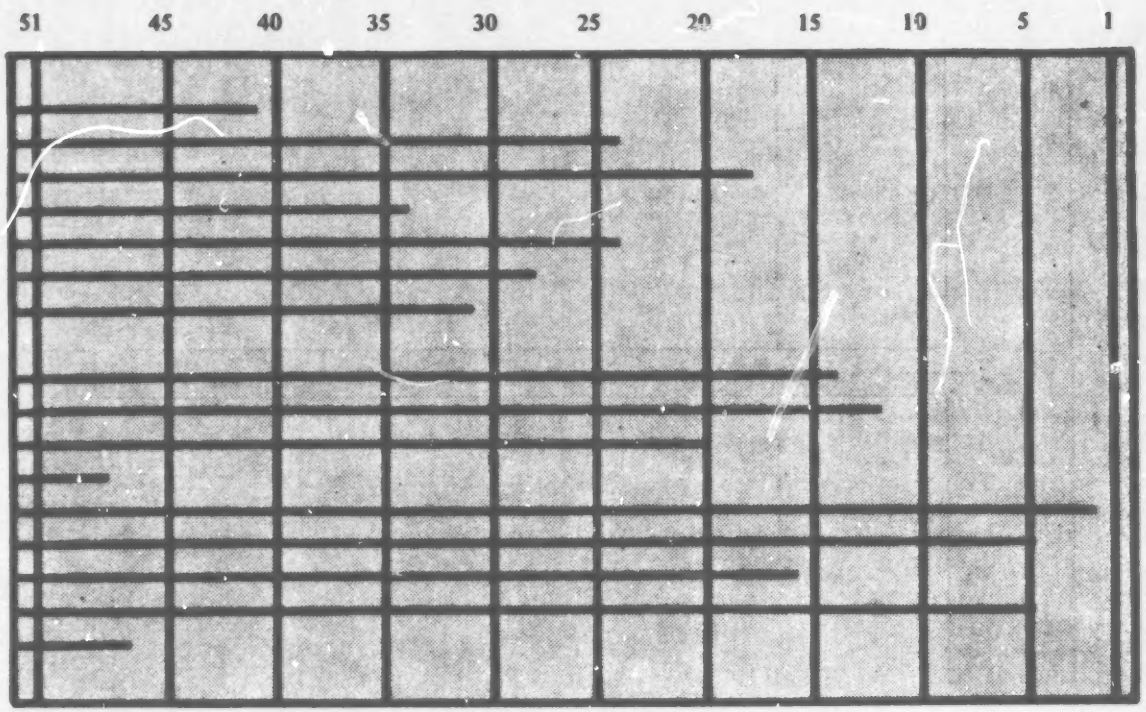
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	2,009,723	100.0	2,009,723	100.0
Instructional Services	870,549	43.3	870,549	43.3
Support Services	986,658	49.1	986,658	49.1
Noninstructional Services	152,516	0.0	152,516	7.6
Fixed Charges	176,594	100.0	243,705	100.0
Employee Benefits	163,232	92.4	230,344	94.5
Other Fixed Charges	13,361	7.6	13,361	5.5

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Louisiana

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	66	
Number of Schools	1,506	
Average Daily Attendance	710,455	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	19.6	
Pupils Per Square Mile	16.1	
Revenue Per Pupil	2,911	
From Local Sources	1,031	
From Intermediate Sources	0	
From State Sources	1,601	
From Federal Sources	279	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,829	
Instructional Services	1,225	
Support Services	1,389	
Noninstructional Services	215	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,743	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	5.1	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	47.6	



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Maine

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	282	100.0
Operating	56	19.9
Nonoperating	226	80.1
Elementary	111	39.4
Secondary	4	1.4
Unified	167	59.2

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	216,293	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	148,769	68.8
Secondary (09–12)	67,524	31.1
High School Graduates	15,186	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	19,018	100.0
Officials/Administrators	917	4.8
Professional/Educational	12,439	65.4
Classroom Teachers	10,736	56.5
Other Professionals	579	3.0
Nonprofessionals	5,083	26.7

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$505,008	100.0
From Local Sources	216,621	42.9
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	251,705	49.8
From Federal Sources	36,682	7.3

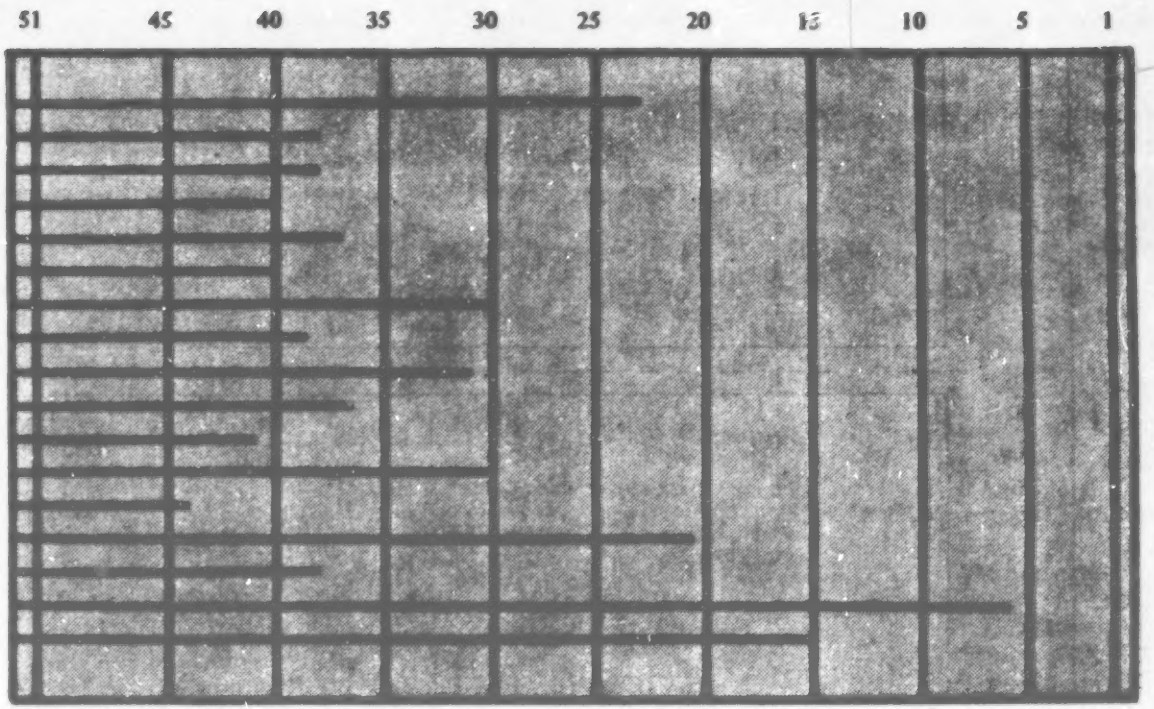
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	396,675	100.0	444,143	100.0
Instructional Services	265,024	66.8	312,492	70.4
Support Services	109,493	27.6	109,493	24.7
Noninstructional Services	22,158	0.0	22,158	5.0
Fixed Charges	21,963	100.0	69,432	100.0
Employee Benefits	17,294	78.7	64,762	93.3
Other Fixed Charges	4,670	21.3	4,670	6.7

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Maine

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	282
Number of Schools	718
Average Daily Attendance	201,427
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	20.1
Pupils Per Square Mile	6.7
Revenue Per Pupil	2,507
From Local Sources	1,075
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,250
From Federal Sources	182
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,205
Instructional Services	1,551
Support Services	544
Noninstructional Services	110
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,405
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.8
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	56.4



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

Maryland

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	24	100.0
Operating	24	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	24	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	721,841	100.0
Elementary (KG–07)	356,655	49.4
Secondary (07–12)	365,186	50.6
High School Graduates	54,621	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	74,354	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,992	4.0
Professional/Educational	42,338	56.9
Classroom Teachers	39,120	52.6
Other Professionals	1,226	1.6
Nonprofessionals	27,799	37.4

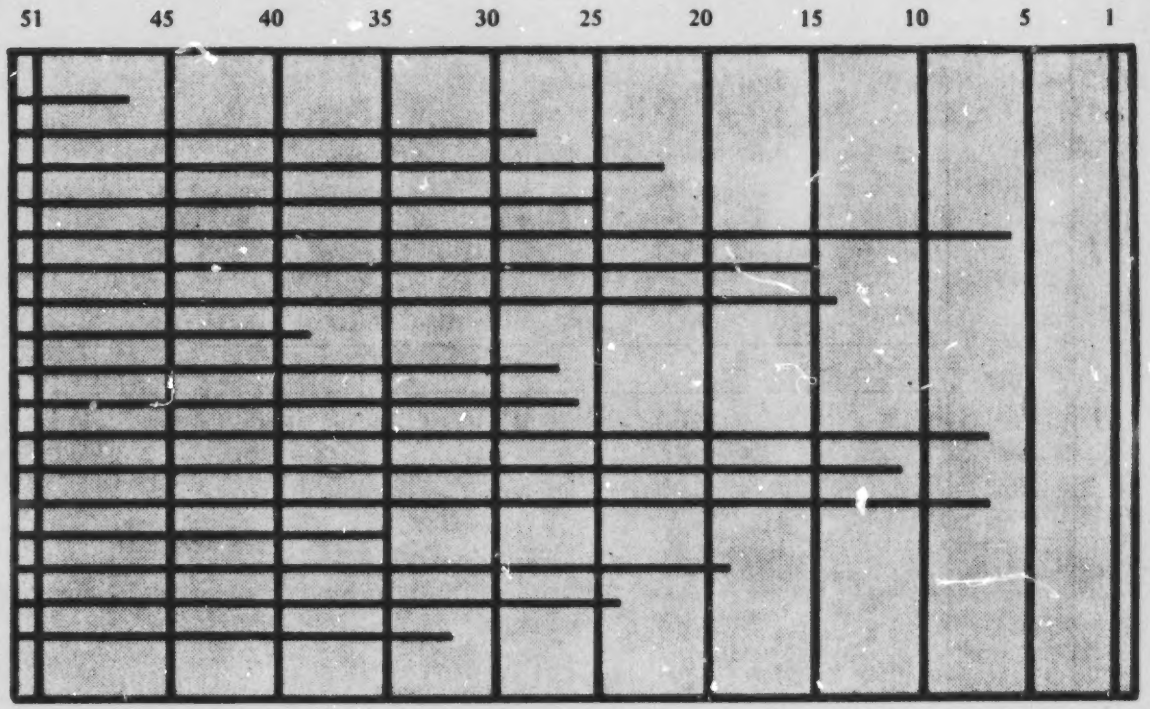
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$2,143,543	100.0				
From Local Sources	1,182,142	55.1				
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0				
From State Sources	820,656	38.3				
From Federal Sources	140,745	6.6				
Current Expenditures			1,840,475	100.0	2,063,354	100.0
Instructional Services			1,080,447	58.7	1,256,522	60.9
Support Services			713,930	38.8	760,735	36.9
Noninstructional Services			46,098	2.5	46,098	2.2
Fixed Charges			129,018	100.0	351,897	100.0
Employee Benefits			112,852	87.5	335,732	95.4
Other Fixed Charges			16,165	12.5	16,165	4.6

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Maryland

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	24
Number of Schools	1,294
Average Daily Attendance	637,792
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	18.5
Pupils Per Square Mile	68.2
Revenue Per Pupil	3,361
From Local Sources	1,853
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,287
From Federal Sources	221
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,235
Instructional Services	1,970
Support Services	1,193
Noninstructional Services	72
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	4,515
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.0
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	52.6



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Massachusetts

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	403	100.0
Operating	346	85.9
Nonoperating	57	14.1
Elementary	138	34.2
Secondary	33	8.2
Unified	232	57.6

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	947,037	100.0
Elementary (PK–06)	464,276	49.0
Secondary (07–12)	482,761	51.0
High School Graduates	73,414	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	103,174	100.0
Officials/Administrators	3,675	3.6
Professional/Educational	66,648	64.6
Classroom Teachers	62,227	60.3
Other Professionals	4,058	3.9
Nonprofessionals	28,794	27.9

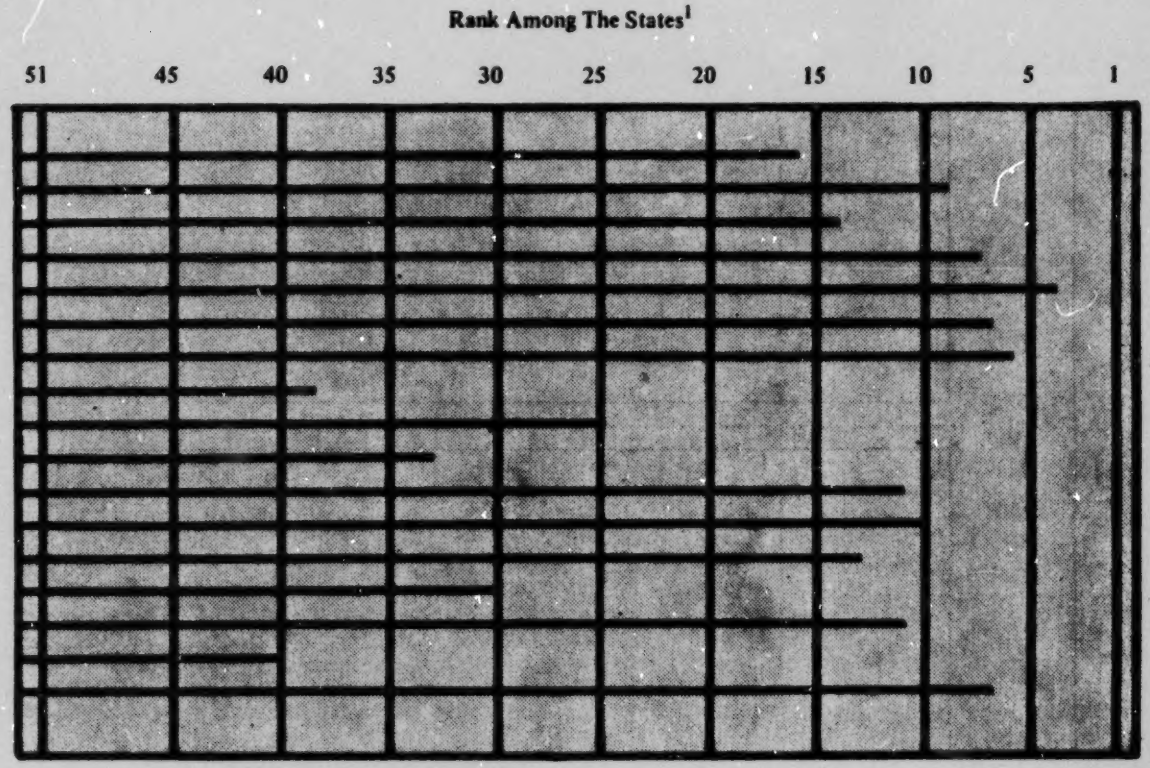
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$3,079,227	100.0		
From Local Sources	1,784,758	58.0		
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0		
From State Sources	1,133,370	36.8		
From Federal Sources	161,099	5.2		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	2,524,273	100.0	2,673,115	100.0
Instructional Services	1,539,753	61.0	1,668,595	63.2
Support Services	912,536	36.2	912,536	34.1
Noninstructional Services	71,984	0.0	71,984	2.7
Fixed Charges	172,629	100.0	321,471	100.0
Employee Benefits	77,423	44.8	226,265	70.4
Other Fixed Charges	95,206	55.2	95,206	29.6

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Massachusetts

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	403
Number of Schools	2,140
Average Daily Attendance	852,031
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	16.0
Pupils Per Square Mile	114.7
Revenue Per Pupil	3,614
From Local Sources	2,095
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,330
From Federal Sources	189
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,137
Instructional Services	1,982
Support Services	1,071
Noninstructional Services	84
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,193
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.6
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	60.3



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Michigan

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	574	100.0
Operating	573	99.8
Nonoperating	1	0.2
Elementary	46	8.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	528	92.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	1,803,034	100.0
Elementary	N/A	
Secondary	N/A	
High School Graduates	121,030	----

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	159,922	100.0
Officials/Administrators	5,800	3.6
Professional/Educational	86,204	53.9
Classroom Teachers	78,768	48.9
Other Professionals	6,607	4.1
Nonprofessionals	61,311	38.3

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$5,447,922	100.0
From Local Sources	3,308,708	60.7
From Intermediate Sources	4,291	0.1
From State Sources	1,781,746	32.7
From Federal Sources	353,178	6.5

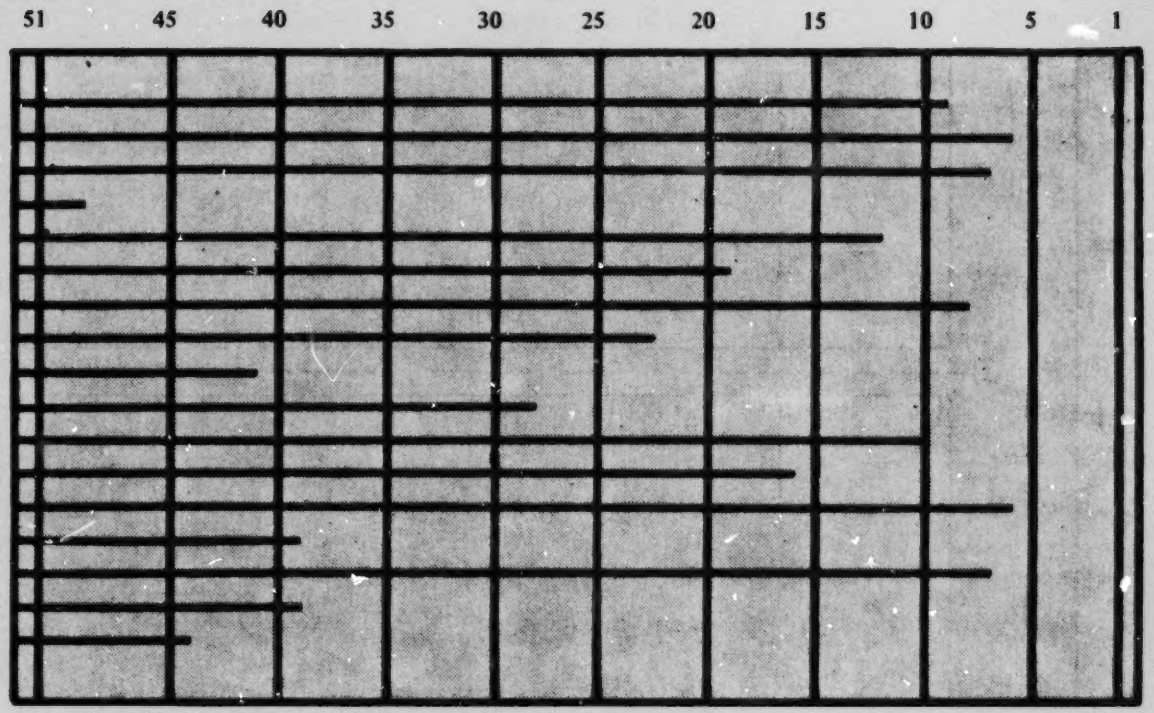
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	4,957,666	100.0	5,229,821	100.0
Instructional Services	2,903,071	58.6	3,014,665	57.6
Support Services	1,957,383	39.5	2,117,684	40.5
Noninstructional Services	97,213	3.2	97,473	1.9
Fixed Charges	496,617		1,104,991	
Employee Benefits				
Other Fixed Charges		Not available		

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Michigan

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	574	
Number of Schools	3,616	
Average Daily Attendance	1,662,798	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	22.9	
Pupils Per Square Mile	31.0	
Revenue Per Pupil	3,276	
From Local Sources	1,990	
From Intermediate Sources	3	
From State Sources	1,072	
From Federal Sources	212	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,145	
Instructional Services	1,813	
Support Services	1,274	
Noninstructional Services	59	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.6	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	49.3	



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Minnesota

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	436	100.0
Operating	434	99.5
Nonoperating	2	0.5
Elementary	3	0.7
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	433	99.3

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	733,741	100.0
Elementary (PK–06)	363,659	49.6
Secondary (07–12)	370,082	50.4
High School Graduates	62,145	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	74,296	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,945	4.0
Professional/Educational	45,444	61.2
Classroom Teachers	42,836	57.7
Other Professionals	907	1.2
Nonprofessionals	25,000	33.6

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$2,310,223	100.0
From Local Sources	710,594	30.8
From Intermediate Sources	7,701	0.3
From State Sources	1,483,458	64.2
From Federal Sources	108,470	4.7

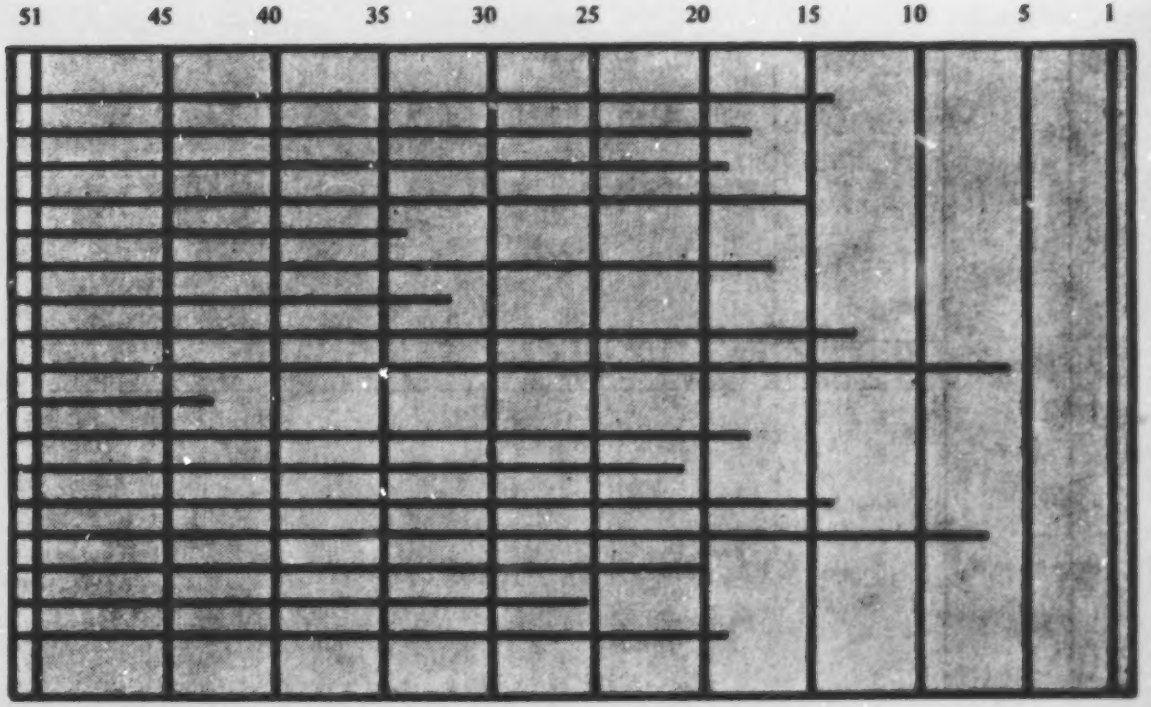
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,879,516	100.0	2,035,842	100.0
Instructional Services	1,104,569	58.8	1,193,519	58.6
Support Services	685,433	36.5	740,632	36.4
Noninstructional Services	89,514	2.9	101,691	5.0
Fixed Charges	143,054	100.0	299,381	100.0
Employee Benefits	125,920	88.0	282,246	94.3
Other Fixed Charges	17,134	12.0	17,134	5.7

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Minnesota

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	436	
Number of Schools	1,760	
Average Daily Attendance	700,897	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	17.1	
Pupils Per Square Mile	8.7	
Revenue Per Pupil	3,296	
From Local Sources	1,014	
From Intermediate Sources	11	
From State Sources	2,117	
From Federal Sources	155	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,905	
Instructional Services	1,703	
Support Services	1,057	
Noninstructional Services	145	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,799	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	.4.0	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	57.7	



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Mississippi

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	153	100.0
Operating	153	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	153	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	471,615	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	264,836	56.2
Secondary (07–12)	206,779	43.8
High School Graduates	78,023	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	48,749	100.0
Officials/Administrators	1,660	3.4
Professional/Educational	26,615	54.6
Classroom Teachers	24,430	50.1
Other Professionals	191	0.4
Nonprofessionals	20,283	41.6

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$820,542	100.0
From Local Sources	167,021	20.4
From Intermediate Sources	845	0.1
From State Sources	480,353	58.5
From Federal Sources	172,323	21.0

	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	753,648	100.0	753,648	100.0
Instructional Services	466,359	61.9	466,359	61.9
Support Services	284,385	37.7	284,385	37.7
Noninstructional Services	2,904	0.0	2,904	0.4
Fixed Charges	84,904		84,904	
Employee Benefits				
Other Fixed Charges				

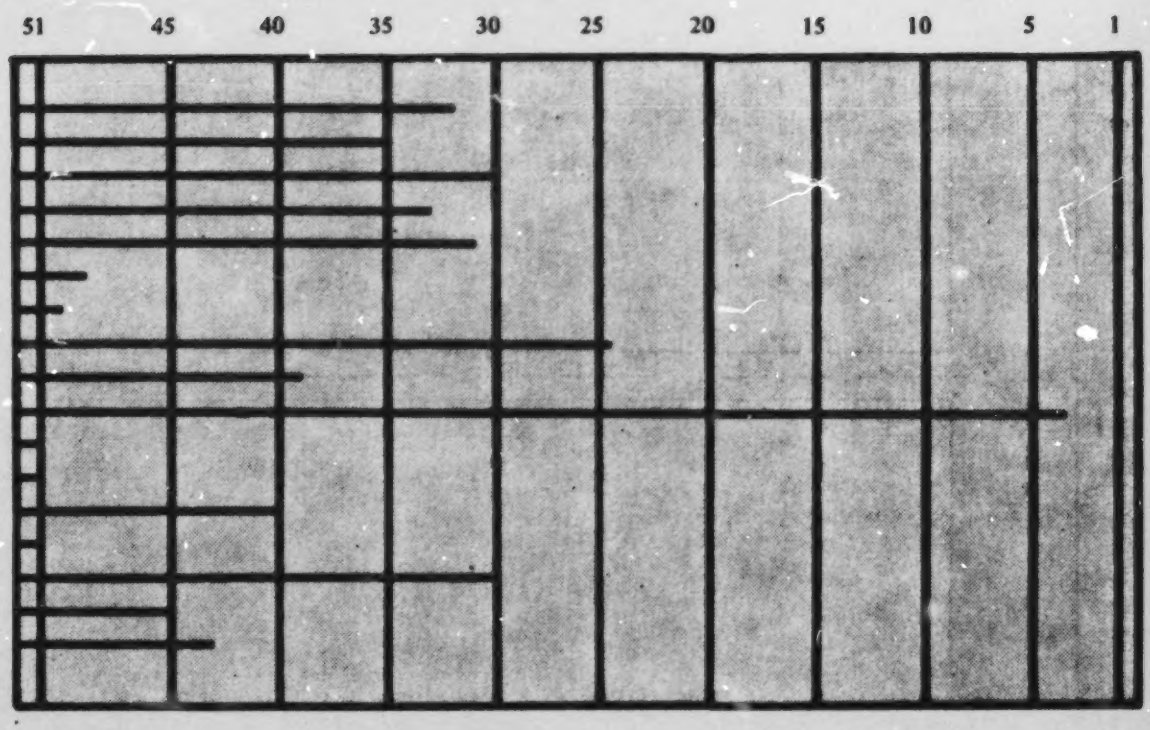
Not available

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Mississippi

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	153
Number of Schools	804
Average Daily Attendance	441,880
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	19.3
Pupils Per Square Mile	9.9
Revenue Per Pupil	1,857
From Local Sources	378
From Intermediate Sources	2
From State Sources	1,087
From Federal Sources	390
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	1,706
Instructional Services	1,055
Support Services	644
Noninstructional Services	7
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.4
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	50.1



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

Missouri

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	548	100.0
Operating	548	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	92	16.8
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	456	83.2

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	818,705	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	467,042	57.0
Secondary (07–12)	351,663	43.0
High School Graduates	59,872	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	92,406	100.0
Officials/Administrators	3,471	3.8
Professional/Educational	52,004	56.3
Classroom Teachers	48,135	52.1
Other Professionals	167	0.2
Nonprofessionals	36,764	39.8

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$1,864,977	100.0
From Local Sources	835,230	44.8
From Intermediate Sources	107,082	5.7
From State Sources	766,546	41.1
From Federal Sources	156,118	8.4

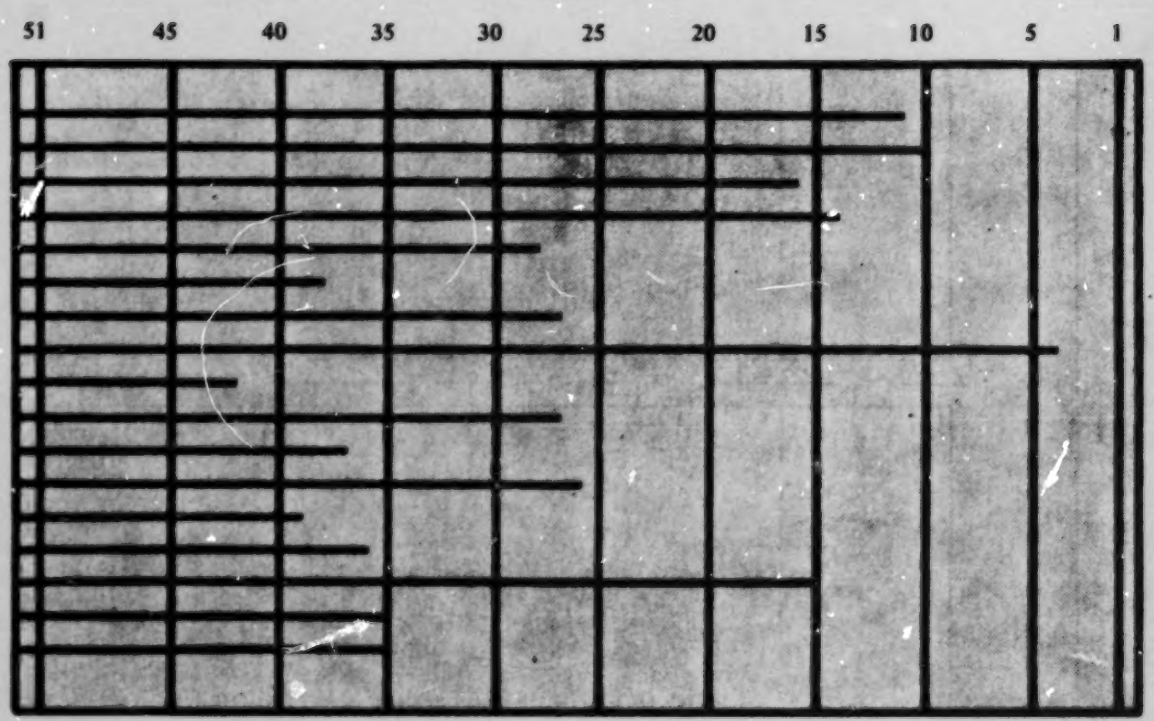
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,715,761	100.0	1,715,761	100.0
Instructional Services	1,193,646	69.6	1,193,646	69.6
Support Services	472,436	27.5	472,436	27.5
Noninstructional Services	49,680	0.0	49,680	2.9
Fixed Charges	126,402		178,479	100.0
Employee Benefits	Not available			
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Missouri

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	548
Number of Schools	2,130
Average Daily Attendance	732,526
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	17.0
Pupils Per Square Mile	11.7
Revenue Per Pupil	2,546
From Local Sources	1,140
From Intermediate Sources	146
From State Sources	1,046
From Federal Sources	213
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,342
Instructional Services	1,629
Support Services	645
Noninstructional Services	68
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.8
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	52.1



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

Montana

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	568	100.0
Operating	561	98.8
Nonoperating	7	1.2
Elementary	392	69.0
Secondary	175	30.8
Unified	1	0.2

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	153,435	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	106,235	69.2
Secondary (09–12)	47,200	30.8
High School Graduates	11,162	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	15,446	100.0
Officials/Administrators	670	4.3
Professional/Educational	10,052	65.1
Classroom Teachers	9,310	60.3
Other Professionals	124	0.8
Nonprofessionals	4,600	29.8

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$490,475	100.0
From Local Sources	182,620	37.2
From Intermediate Sources	44,063	9.0
From State Sources	229,837	46.9
From Federal Sources	33,956	6.9

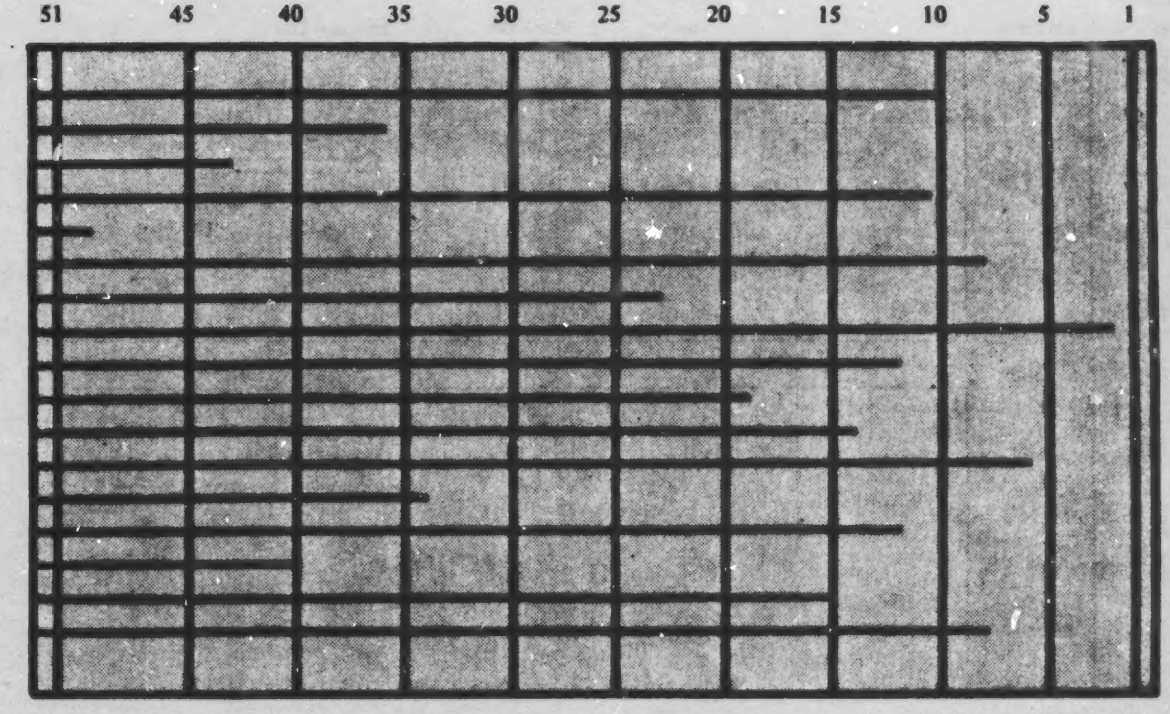
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	416,627	100.0	418,027	100.0
Instructional Services	289,390	69.5	289,390	69.2
Support Services	110,112	26.4	111,512	26.7
Noninstructional Services	17,126	0.3	17,126	4.1
Fixed Charges	55,197	100.0	55,197	100.0
Employee Benefits	36,056	65.3	36,056	65.3
Other Fixed Charges	19,140	34.7	19,140	34.7

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Montana

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	568	
Number of Schools	786	
Average Daily Attendance	139,434	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	16.5	
Pupils Per Square Mile	1.0	
Revenue Per Pupil	3,518	
From Local Sources	1,310	
From Intermediate Sources	316	
From State Sources	1,648	
From Federal Sources	244	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,998	
Instructional Services	2,075	
Support Services	800	
Noninstructional Services	123	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,334	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.3	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	60.3	



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

Nebraska

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	1,055	100.0
Operating	994	94.2
Nonoperating	61	5.8
Elementary	736	69.8
Secondary	23	2.2
Unified	296	28.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	273,340	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	151,991	55.6
Secondary (07–12)	121,349	44.4
High School Graduates	21,027	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	31,022	100.0
Officials/Administrators	1,336	4.3
Professional/Educational	18,487	59.6
Classroom Teachers	17,410	56.1
Other Professionals	557	1.8
Nonprofessionals	10,642	34.3

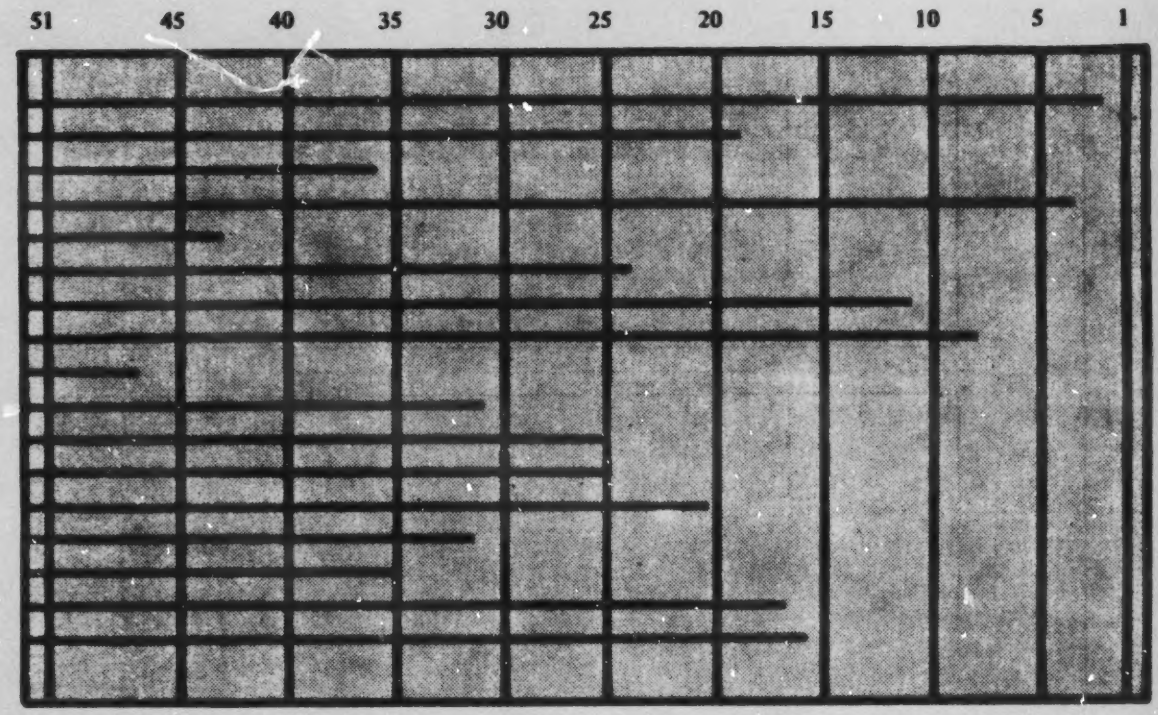
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$763,758	100.0		
From Local Sources	485,559	63.6		
From Intermediate Sources	22,935	3.0		
From State Sources	202,926	26.6		
From Federal Sources	52,338	6.9		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	679,502	100.0	699,487	100.0
Instructional Services	415,656	61.2	424,745	60.7
Support Services	244,304	36.0	255,200	36.5
Noninstructional Services	19,542	1.6	19,542	2.8
Fixed Charges	67,941	100.0	73,073	100.0
Employee Benefits	63,932	94.1	69,024	94.5
Other Fixed Charges	4,009	5.9	4,050	5.5

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Nebraska

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	1,055	
Number of Schools	1,754	
Average Daily Attendance	258,654	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	15.7	
Pupils Per Square Mile	3.5	
Revenue Per Pupil	2,953	
From Local Sources	1,877	
From Intermediate Sources	89	
From State Sources	785	
From Federal Sources	202	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,704	
Instructional Services	1,642	
Support Services	987	
Noninstructional Services	76	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,225	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.3	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	56.1	



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Nevada

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	17	100.0
Operating	17	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	1	8.5
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	16	91.5

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	151,339	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	81,404	53.8
Secondary (07–12)	69,935	46.2
High School Graduates	9,240	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	11,611	100.0
Officials/Administrators	434	3.7
Professional/Educational	7,582	65.3
Classroom Teachers	7,180	61.8
Other Professionals	195	1.7
Nonprofessionals	3,400	29.3

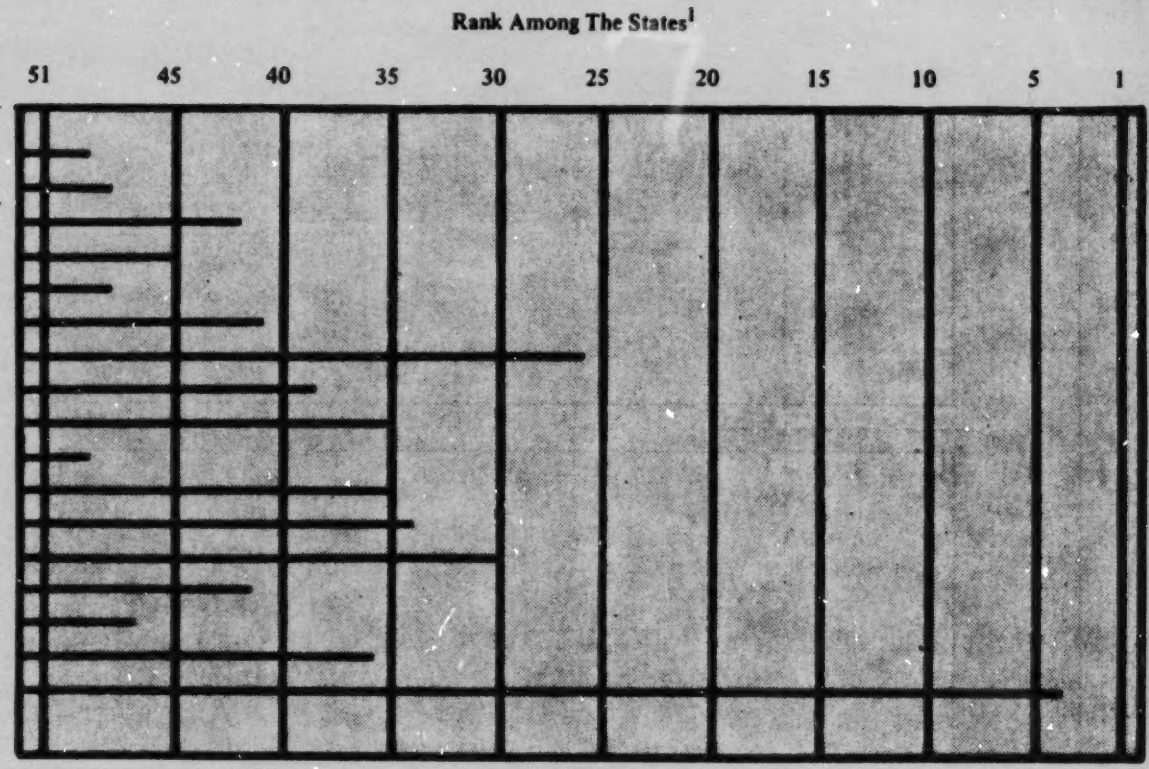
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$342,388	100.0		
From Local Sources	161,019	47.0		
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0		
From State Sources	164,152	47.9		
From Federal Sources	17,217	5.0		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	338,208	100.0	338,208	100.0
Instructional Services	206,571	61.1	206,571	61.1
Support Services	123,840	36.6	123,840	36.6
Noninstructional Services	7,797	0.0	7,797	2.3
Fixed Charges	44,173		44,173	
Employee Benefits				
Other Fixed Charges		Not available		

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Nevada

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	17
Number of Schools	285
Average Daily Attendance	139,543
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	21.1
Pupils Per Square Mile	1.4
Revenue Per Pupil	2,454
From Local Sources	1,154
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,176
From Federal Sources	123
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,424
Instructional Services	1,480
Support Services	887
Noninstructional Services	56
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.7
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	61.8



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

New Hampshire

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	168	100.0
Operating	11	6.5
Nonoperating	157	93.5
Elementary	83	49.4
Secondary	3	1.8
Unified	82	48.8

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	163,827	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	96,354	58.8
Secondary (07–12)	67,473	41.1
High School Graduates	11,669	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	15,726	100.0
Officials/Administrators	585	3.7
Professional/Educational	10,859	69.1
Classroom Teachers	9,729	61.9
Other Professionals	374	2.4
Nonprofessionals	3,908	24.9

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$394,012	100.0
From Local Sources	344,282	87.4
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	31,871	8.1
From Federal Sources	17,858	4.5

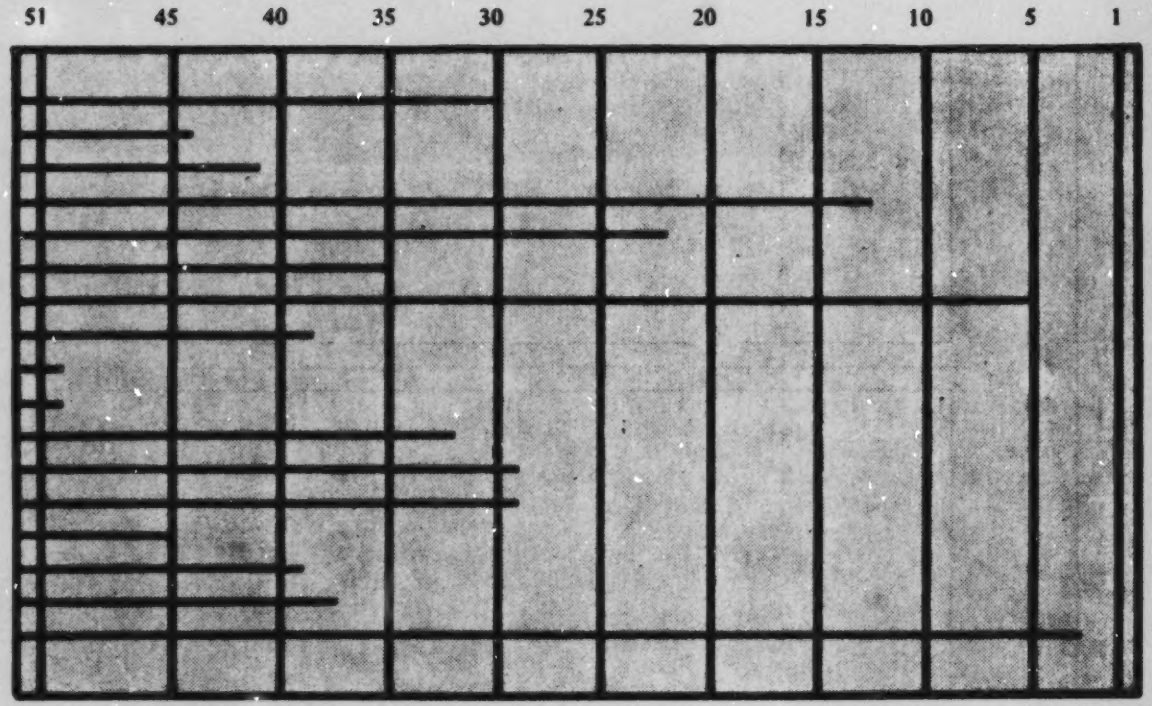
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	370,594	100.0	370,927	100.0
Instructional Services	230,655	62.2	230,655	62.2
Support Services	134,023	36.2	134,355	36.2
Noninstructional Services	5,917	0.1	5,917	1.6
Fixed Charges	31,192		32,292	
Employee Benefits				
Other Fixed Charges		Not available		

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

New Hampshire

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	168
Number of Schools	447
Average Daily Attendance	148,251
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	16.8
Pupils Per Square Mile	17.6
Revenue Per Pupil	2,658
From Local Sources	2,322
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	215
From Federal Sources	120
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,502
Instructional Services	1,556
Support Services	906
Noninstructional Services	40
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.7
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	61.9



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Summary of 1981–82 Data

New Jersey

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	607	100.0
Operating	584	96.2
Nonoperating	23	3.8
Elementary	302	49.8
Secondary	69	11.4
Unified	236	38.8

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	1,199,633	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	748,273	62.4
Secondary (07–12)	451,360	37.6
High School Graduates	93,750	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	136,730	100.0
Officials/Administrators	5,721	4.2
Professional/Educational	80,573	58.9
Classroom Teachers	75,231	55.0
Other Professionals	9,305	6.8
Nonprofessionals	41,131	30.1

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$4,695,539	100.0
From Local Sources	2,670,318	56.9
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	1,795,833	38.2
From Federal Sources	229,389	4.9

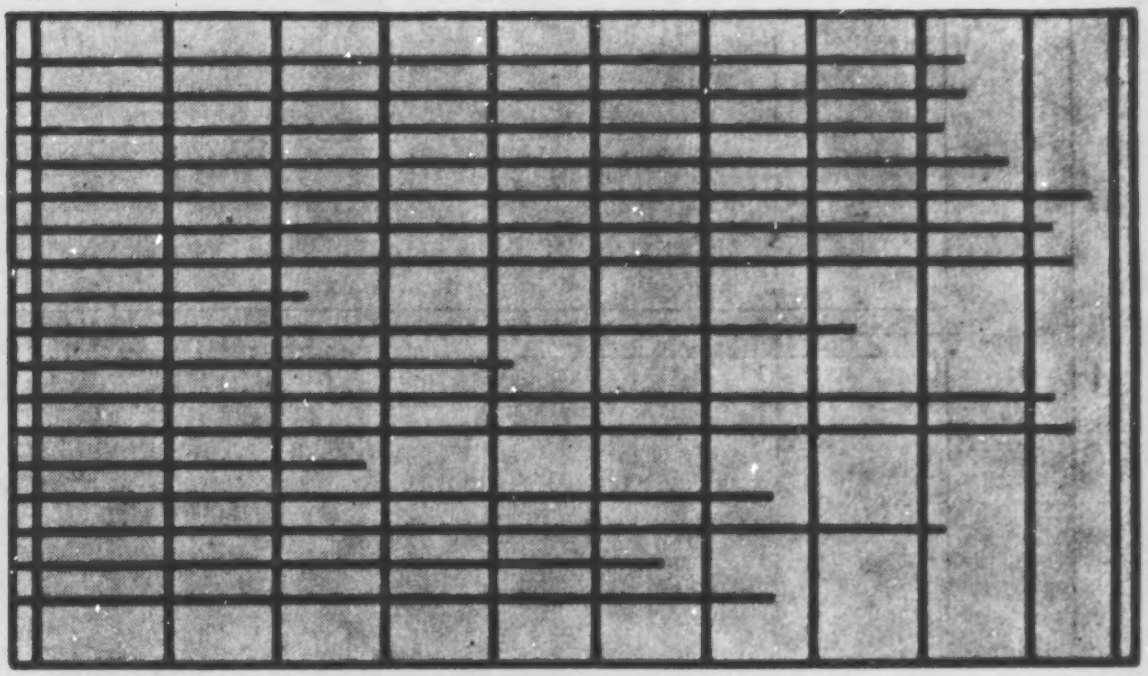
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	3,426,291	100.0	3,904,551	100.0
Instructional Services	2,485,880	72.6	2,902,680	74.3
Support Services	874,497	25.5	874,497	22.4
Noninstructional Services	65,914	0.0	127,373	3.3
Fixed Charges	303,542		718,232	
Employee Benefits		Not available		
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

New Jersey

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	607	
Number of Schools	2,324	
Average Daily Attendance	1,110,665	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	15.9	
Pupils Per Square Mile	153.1	
Revenue Per Pupil	4,228	
From Local Sources	2,404	
From Intermediate Sources	0	
From State Sources	1,617	
From Federal Sources	207	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,515	
Instructional Services	2,613	
Support Services	787	
Noninstructional Services	115	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.2	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	55.0	



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

New Mexico

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	89	100.0
Operating	89	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	1	1.1
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	88	98.9

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	268,091	100.0
Elementary(KG–06)	147,448	55.0
Secondary (07–12)	120,643	45.0
High School Graduates	17,635	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	27,387	100.0
Officials/Administrators	1,059	3.9
Professional/Educational	15,293	55.8
Classroom Teachers	14,296	52.2
Other Professionals	678	2.5
Nonprofessionals	10,357	37.8

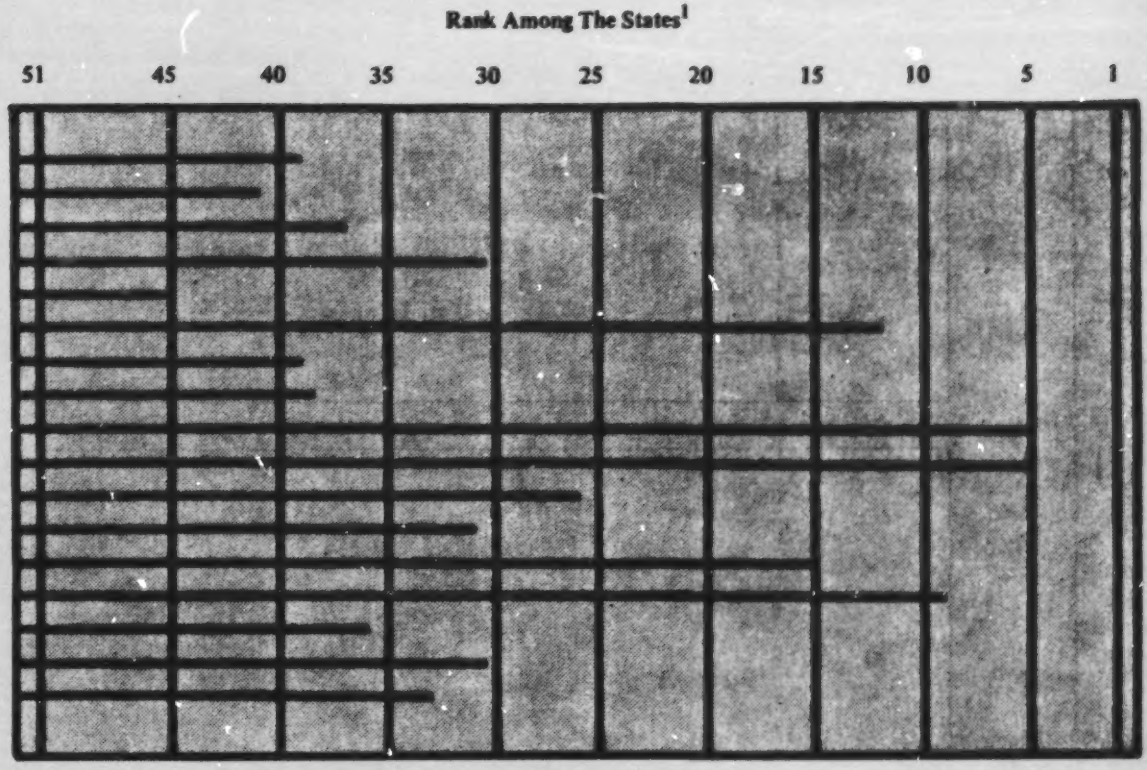
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$816,026	100.0		
From Local Sources	168,282	20.6		
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0		
From State Sources	555,835	68.1		
From Federal Sources	91,909	11.3		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	636,355	100.0	647,867	100.0
Instructional Services	357,641	56.2	363,515	56.1
Support Services	251,186	39.5	251,186	38.8
Noninstructional Services	27,529	0.0	33,166	5.1
Fixed Charges	75,664	100.0	75,664	100.0
Employee Benefits	72,353	95.6	72,353	95.6
Other Fixed Charges	3,311	4.4	3,311	4.4

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

New Mexico

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	89
Number of Schools	640
Average Daily Attendance	239,710
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	18.8
Pupils Per Square Mile	2.2
Revenue Per Pupil	3,404
From Local Sources	702
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	2,319
From Federal Sources	383
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,703
Instructional Services	1,516
Support Services	1,048
Noninstructional Services	138
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,642
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.9
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	52.2



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

New York

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	722	100.0
Operating	715	99.0
Nonoperating	7	1.0
Elementary	49	6.8
Secondary	3	0.4
Unified	670	92.8

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	2,760,774	100.0
Elementary (PK–06)	1,351,587	49.0
Secondary (07–12)	1,409,187	51.0
High School Graduates	194,605	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	290,251	100.0
Officials/Administrators	12,221	4.2
Professional/Educational	168,917	58.2
Classroom Teachers	157,201	54.2
Other Professionals	8,226	2.8
Nonprofessionals	100,887	38.6

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$11,021,131	100.0
From Local Sources	6,101,616	55.4
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	4,274,439	38.8
From Federal Sources	645,077	5.9

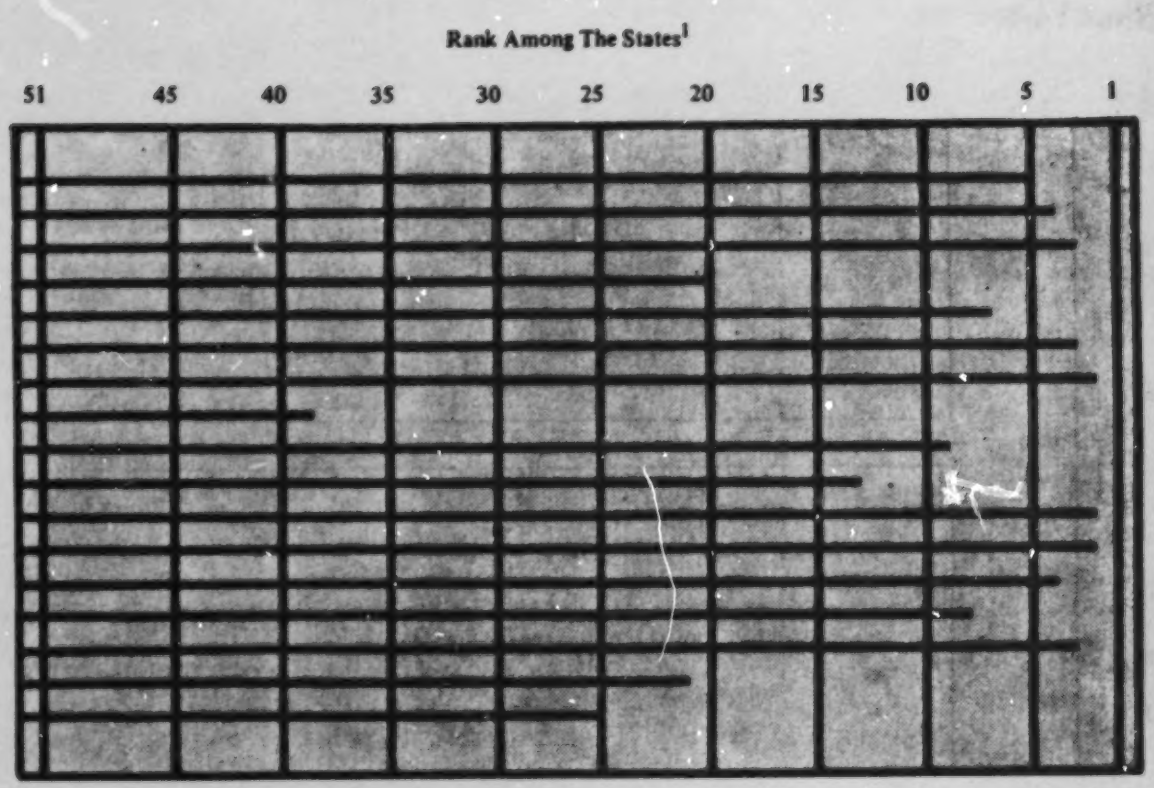
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	10,258,454	100.0	10,258,454	100.0
Instructional Services	6,781,645	66.1	6,781,645	66.1
Support Services	3,136,063	30.6	3,136,063	30.6
Noninstructional Services	340,746	0.0	340,746	3.3
Fixed Charges	2,362,365	100.0	2,362,365	100.0
Employee Benefits	2,198,064	93.0	2,198,064	93.0
Other Fixed Charges	164,301	7.0	164,301	7.0

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

New York

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	722
Number of Schools	4,060
Average Daily Attendance	2,396,594
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	17.6
Pupils Per Square Mile	55.7
Revenue Per Pupil	4,599
From Local Sources	2,546
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,784
From Federal Sources	269
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	4,280
Instructional Services	2,830
Support Services	1,309
Noninstructional Services	142
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	7,573
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.2
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	54.2



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

North Carolina

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	143	100.0
Operating	143	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	143	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	1,108,960	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	773,841	69.8
Secondary (09–12)	335,119	30.2
High School Graduates	71,210	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	107,118	
Officials/Administrators	4,036	3.8
Professional/Educational	60,331	56.3
Classroom Teachers	55,833	52.1
Other Professionals	1,403	1.3
Nonprofessionals	41,348	38.6

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$2,256,802	100.0
From Local Sources	515,752	22.9
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	1,471,398	65.2
From Federal Sources	269,652	11.9

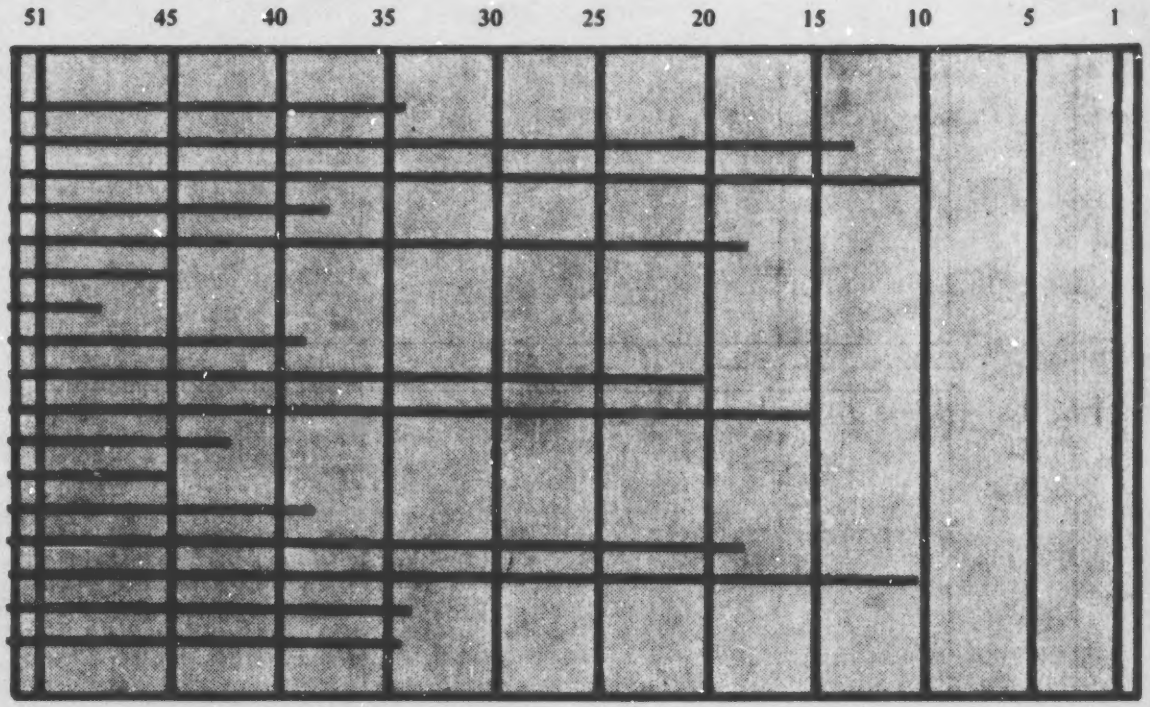
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	2,174,688	100.0	2,182,978	100.0
Instructional Services	1,369,149	63.0	1,377,439	63.1
Support Services	688,247	31.6	688,247	31.5
Noninstructional Services	117,292	0.0	117,292	5.4
Fixed Charges	297,805		297,805	
Employee Benefits	Not available			
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

North Carolina

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	143
Number of Schools	2,030
Average Daily Attendance	1,039,849
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	19.9
Pupils Per Square Mile	21.1
Revenue Per Pupil	2,170
From Local Sources	496
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,415
From Federal Sources	259
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,099
Instructional Services	1,325
Support Services	662
Noninstructional Services	113
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.8
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	52.1



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

North Dakota

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	327	100.0
Operating	290	88.7
Nonoperating	37	11.3
Elementary	58	17.7
Secondary	4	1.2
Unified	265	81.1

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	117,708	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	79,579	67.6
Secondary (09–12)	38,129	32.4
High School Graduates	9,504	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	12,158	100.0
Officials/Administrators	668	5.5
Professional/Educational	7,309	60.1
Classroom Teachers	6,995	57.5
Other Professionals	244	2.0
Nonprofessionals	3,937	32.4

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$383,589	100.0
From Local Sources	130,884	34.1
From Intermediate Sources	12,659	3.3
From State Sources	207,483	54.1
From Federal Sources	32,563	8.5

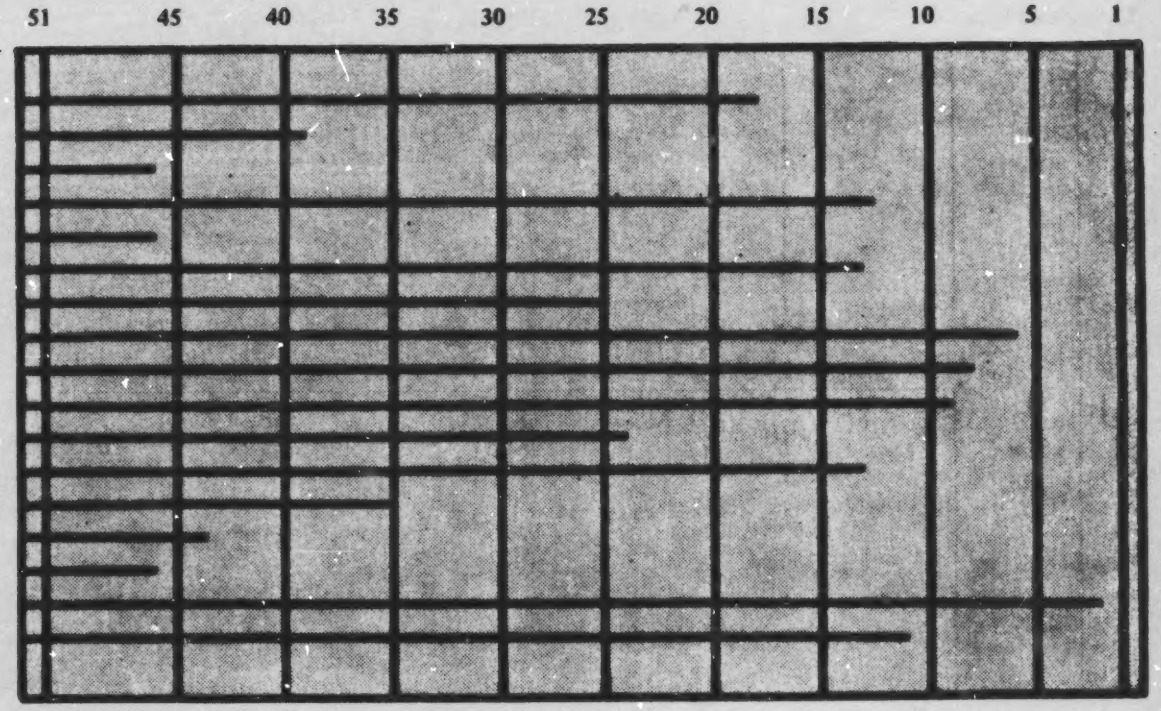
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	307,945	100.0	307,945	100.0
Instructional Services	214,006	69.5	214,006	69.5
Support Services	89,181	29.0	89,181	29.0
Noninstructional Services	4,759	0.0	4,759	1.5
Fixed Charges	34,323	100.0	34,323	100.0
Employee Benefits	27,154	79.1	27,154	79.1
Other Fixed Charges	7,168	20.9	7,168	20.9

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

North Dakota

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	327
Number of Schools	717
Average Daily Attendance	112,836
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	16.8
Pupils Per Square Mile	1.7
Revenue Per Pupil	3,400
From Local Sources	1,160
From Intermediate Sources	112
From State Sources	1,839
From Federal Sources	289
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,729
Instructional Services	1,897
Support Services	790
Noninstructional Services	42
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,233
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	5.5
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	57.5



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Ohio

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	615	100.0
Operating	615	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	3	0.5
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	612	99.5

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	1,898,501	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	1,152,663	60.7
Secondary (07–12)	745,838	39.3
High School Graduates	139,899	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	183,015	100.0
Officials/Administrators	8,559	4.7
Professional/Educational	102,231	55.9
Classroom Teachers	96,449	52.7
Other Professionals	10,276	5.6
Nonprofessionals	61,949	33.8

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$4,604,410	100.0
From Local Sources	2,532,674	55.0
From Intermediate Sources	10,467	0.2
From State Sources	1,771,734	38.5
From Federal Sources	289,534	6.3

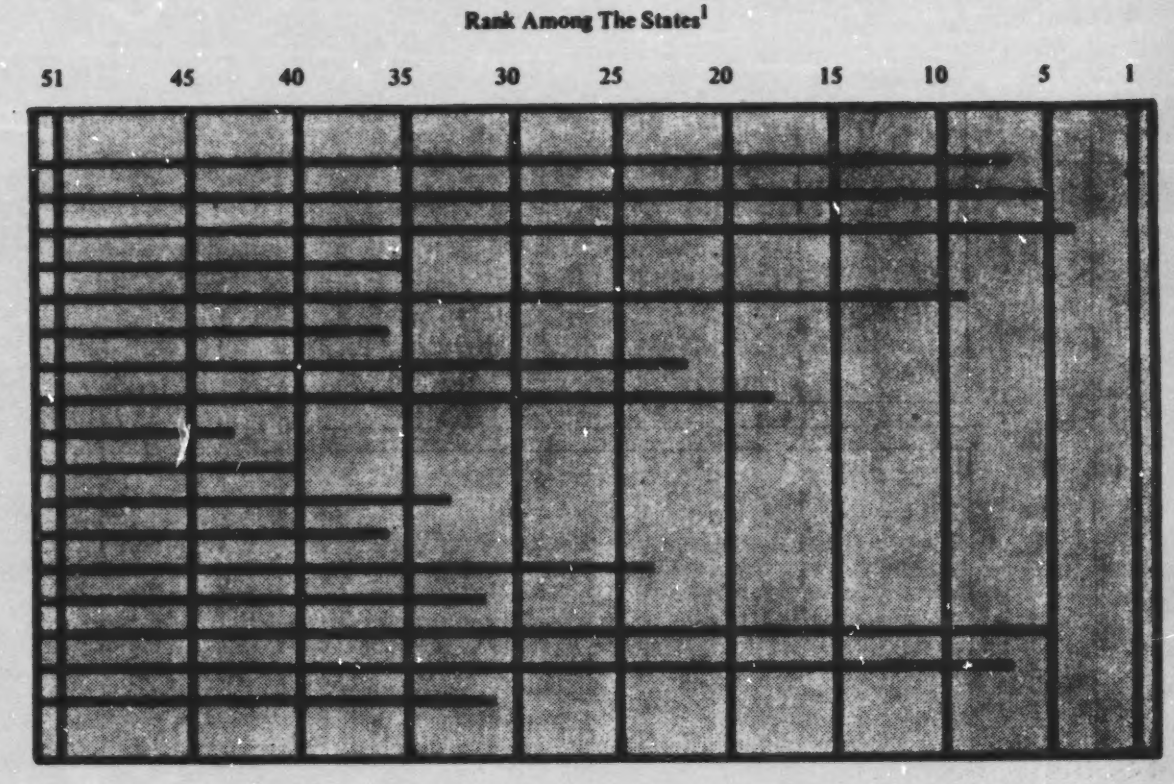
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	4,323,342	100.0	4,357,520	100.0
Instructional Services	2,486,719	57.5	2,520,896	57.9
Support Services	1,702,850	39.4	1,702,850	39.1
Noninstructional Services	133,773	0.0	133,773	3.1
Fixed Charges				
Employee Benefits	Not available			
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Ohio

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	615
Number of Schools	3,898
Average Daily Attendance	1,748,908
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	19.7
Pupils Per Square Mile	46.1
Revenue Per Pupil	2,633
From Local Sources	1,448
From Intermediate Sources	6
From State Sources	1,013
From Federal Sources	166
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,492
Instructional Services	1,441
Support Services	974
Noninstructional Services	76
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.7
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	52.7



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Oklahoma

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	619	100.0
Operating	619	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	164	26.5
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	455	73.5

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	582,572	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	331,829	57.0
Secondary (07–12)	250,743	43.0
High School Graduates	38,347	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	59,636	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,524	4.2
Professional/Educational	35,567	59.6
Classroom Teachers	33,904	56.9
Other Professionals	540	0.9
Nonprofessionals	21,005	35.2

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$1,595,886	100.0
From Local Sources	371,097	23.3
From Intermediate Sources	34,095	2.1
From State Sources	1,044,325	65.4
From Federal Sources	146,369	9.2

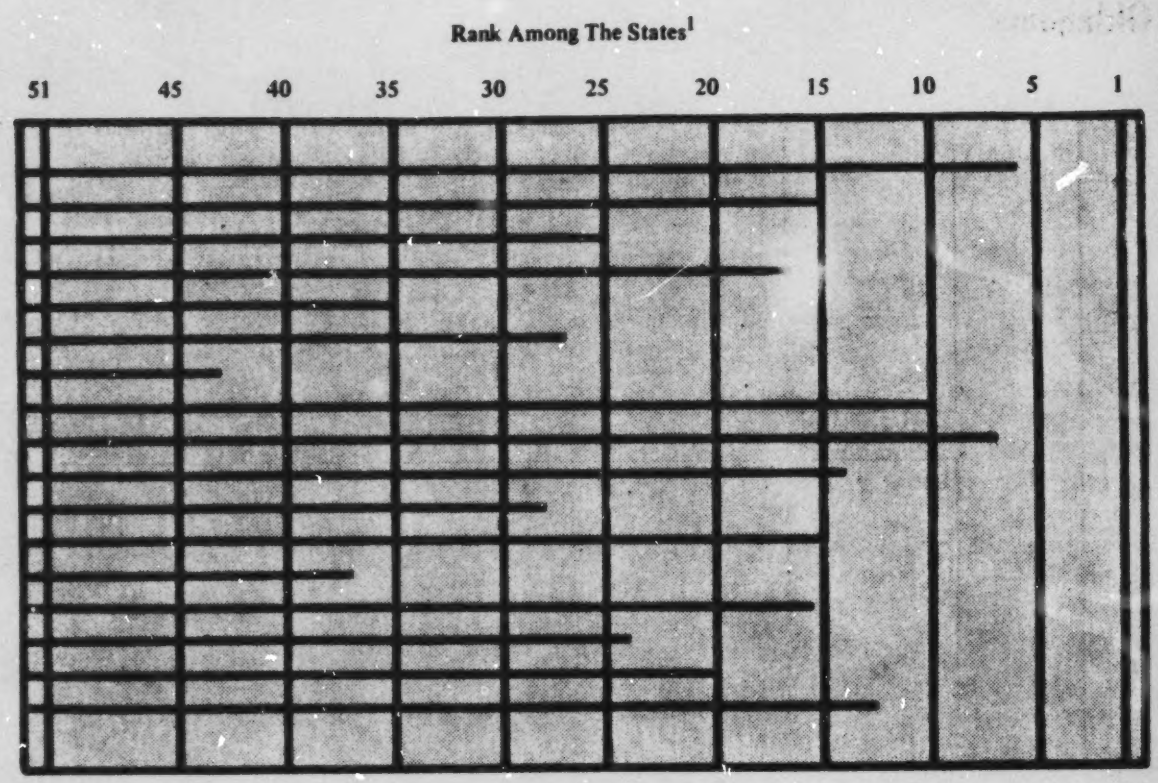
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,352,579	100.0	1,458,072	100.0
Instructional Services	908,513	67.2	1,012,005	69.4
Support Services	380,735	28.1	382,735	26.2
Noninstructional Services	63,331	0.1	63,331	4.3
Fixed Charges	109,910	100.0	204,629	100.0
Employee Benefits	92,846	84.5	187,566	91.7
Other Fixed Charges	17,064	15.5	17,064	8.3

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Oklahoma

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	619
Number of Schools	1,880
Average Daily Attendance	546,689
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	17.2
Pupils Per Square Mile	8.3
Revenue Per Pupil	2,919
From Local Sources	679
From Intermediate Sources	62
From State Sources	1,910
From Federal Sources	268
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,667
Instructional Services	1,851
Support Services	700
Noninstructional Services	116
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,145
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.2
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	56.8



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Oregon

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	311	100.0
Operating	310	99.7
Nonoperating	1	0.3
Elementary	132	42.4
Secondary	22	7.1
Unified	157	50.5

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	457,165	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	280,554	61.4
Secondary (07–12)	176,611	38.6
High School Graduates	28,780	—

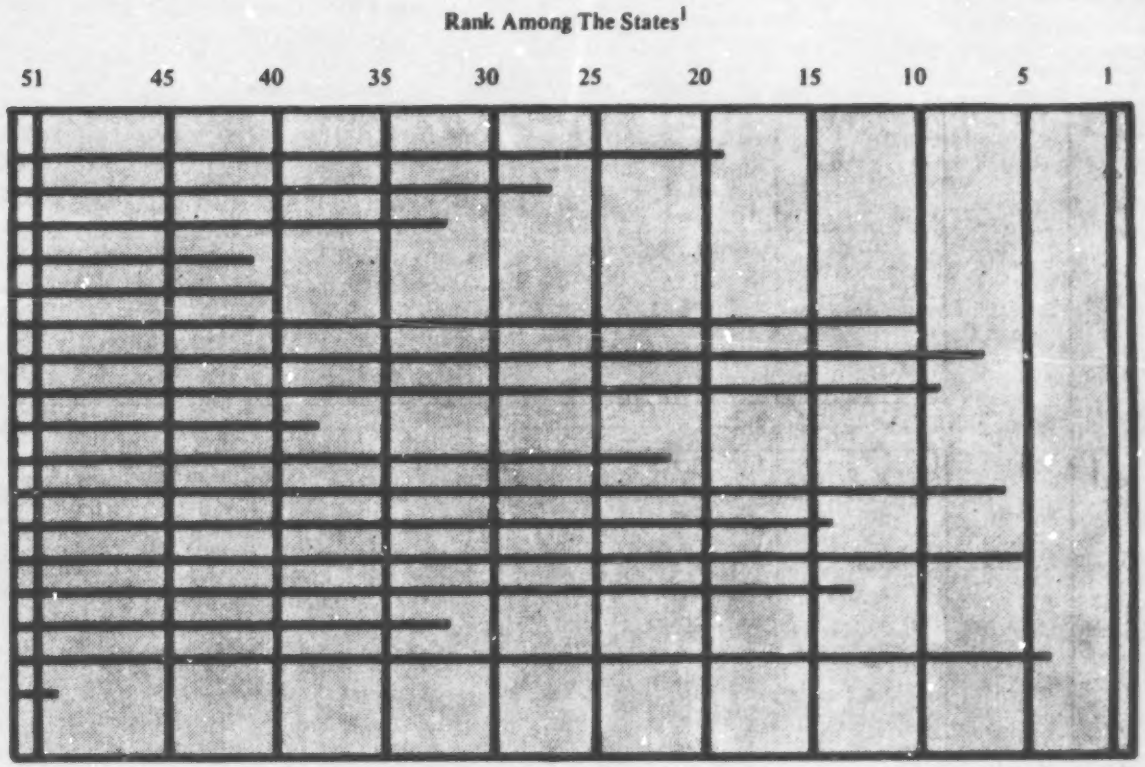
Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	47,700	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,515	5.3
Professional/Educational	27,064	56.7
Classroom Teachers	22,480	47.1
Other Professionals	606	1.3
Nonprofessionals	17,515	36.7

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$1,434,121	100.0		
From Local Sources	855,725	59.7		
From Intermediate Sources	32,429	2.3		
From State Sources	447,071	31.2		
From Federal Sources	98,895	6.9		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	$1,352,825	100.0	1,352,825	100.0
Instructional Services	767,362	56.7	767,362	56.7
Support Services	536,591	39.7	536,591	39.7
Noninstructional Services	48,873	0.0	48,873	3.6
Fixed Charges	281,514	100.0	281,514	100.0
Employee Benefits	280,797	99.7	280,797	99.7
Other Fixed Charges	717	0.3	717	0.3

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Oregon



Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	311
Number of Schools	1,307
Average Daily Attendance	410,107
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	20.3
Pupils Per Square Mile	4.7
Revenue Per Pupil	3,497
From Local Sources	2,087
From Intermediate Sources	79
From State Sources	1,090
From Federal Sources	241
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,299
Instructional Services	1,871
Support Services	1,308
Noninstructional Services	119
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	5,887
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	5.3
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	47.1

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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Pennsylvania

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	500	100.0
Operating	500	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	500	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	1,839,015	100.0
Elementary (KG–06)	903,342	49.1
Secondary (07–12)	955,673	50.9
High School Graduates	143,356	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	195,812	100.0
Officials/Administrators	6,271	3.2
Professional/Educational	111,900	57.1
Classroom Teachers	106,221	54.2
Other Professionals	6,215	3.2
Nonprofessionals	71,426	36.5

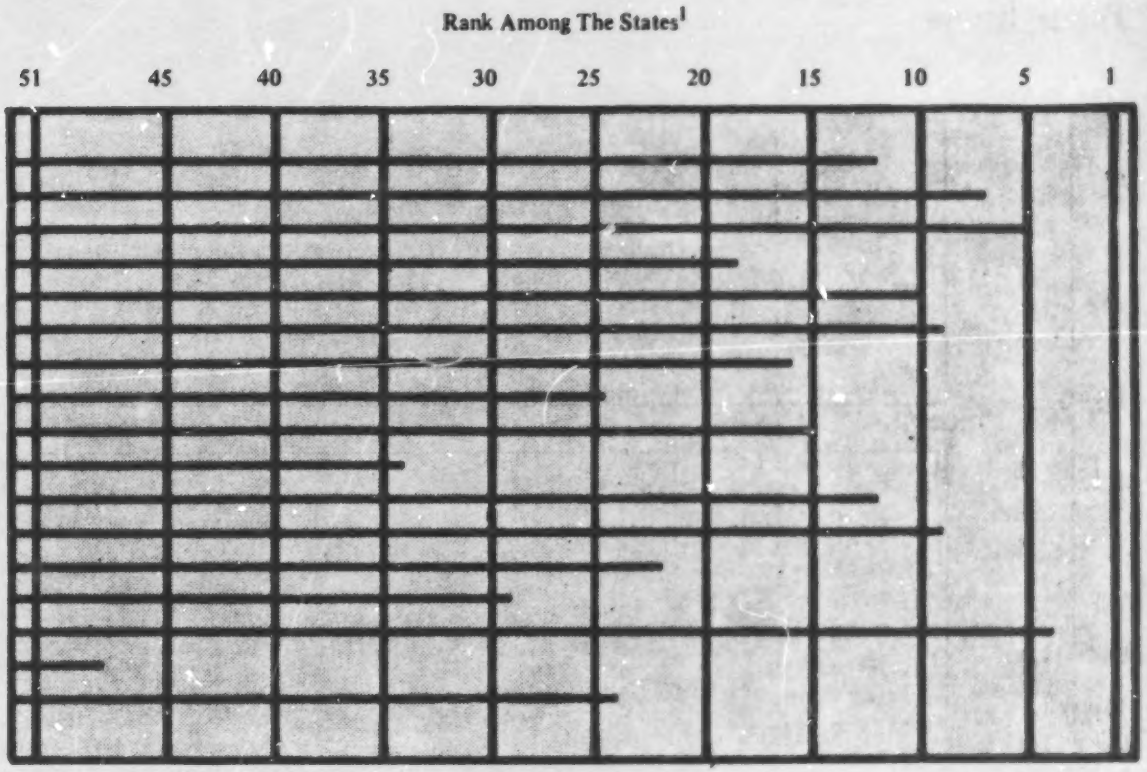
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$5,925,751	100.0		
From Local Sources	2,941,712	49.6		
From Intermediate Sources	3,957	0.1		
From State Sources	2,663,804	45.0		
From Federal Sources	316,278	5.3		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	4,704,439	100.0	5,158,103	100.0
Instructional Services	3,114,196	66.2	3,359,327	65.1
Support Services	1,528,074	32.5	1,648,408	32.0
Noninstructional Services	62,270	2.6	150,368	2.9
Fixed Charges	702,009	100.0	1,054,415	100.0
Employee Benefits	590,642	84.1	943,048	89.4
Other Fixed Charges	111,367	15.9	111,367	10.6

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Pennsylvania

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	500
Number of Schools	3,485
Average Daily Attendance	1,691,235
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	17.3
Pupils Per Square Mile	40.6
Revenue Per Pupil	3,504
From Local Sources	1,739
From Intermediate Sources	2
From State Sources	1,575
From Federal Sources	187
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,050
Instructional Services	1,986
Support Services	975
Noninstructional Services	89
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	4,816
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.2
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	54.3



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Rhode Island

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	40	100.0
Operating	40	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	9	22.5
Secondary	1	2.5
Unified	30	75.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	142,815	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	71,526	50.1
Secondary (07–12)	71,289	49.9
High School Graduates	10,545	---

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	14,375	100.0
Officials/Administrators	592	4.1
Professional/Educational	9,768	67.9
Classroom Teachers	8,895	61.9
Other Professionals	143	1.0
Nonprofessionals	3,872	26.9

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$419,626	100.0		
From Local Sources	254,614	60.7		
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0		
From State Sources	143,551	34.2		
From Federal Sources	21,461	5.1		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	394,485	100.0	394,485	100.0
Instructional Services	259,589	65.8	259,589	65.8
Support Services	120,298	30.5	120,298	30.5
Noninstructional Services	14,599	0.0	14,599	3.7
Fixed Charges	52,849		67,581	
Employee Benefits			Not available	
Other Fixed Charges				

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

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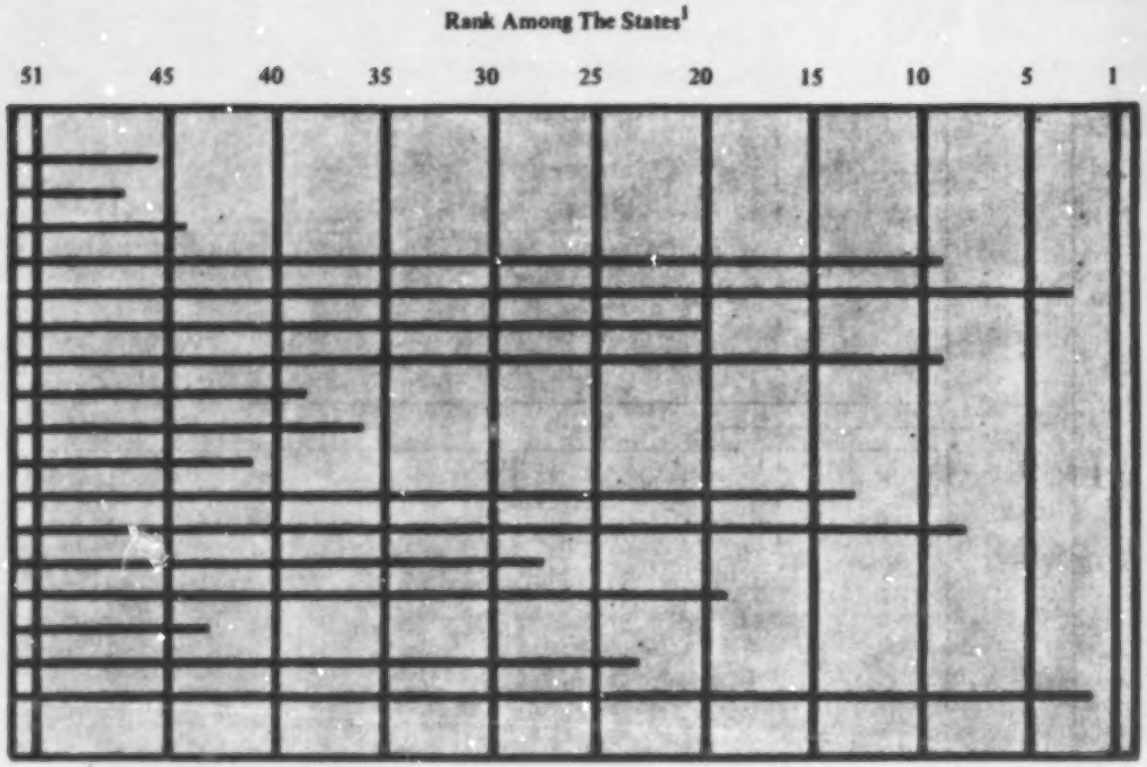
Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Rhode Island

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	40
Number of Schools	294
Average Daily Attendance	129,780
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	16.1
Pupils Per Square Mile	117.6
Revenue Per Pupil	3,233
From Local Sources	1,962
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,106
From Federal Sources	165
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,040
Instructional Services	2,000
Support Services	927
Noninstructional Services	112
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.1
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	61.9



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

South Carolina

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	92	100.0
Operating	92	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	92	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	609,158	100.0
Elementary (KG–06)	321,868	52.8
Secondary (07–12)	287,290	47.2
High School Graduates	37,901	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	58,710	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,507	4.3
Professional/Educational	34,354	58.5
Classroom Teachers	32,007	54.5
Other Professionals	812	1.4
Nonprofessionals	21,038	35.8

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$1,036,193	100.0
From Local Sources	400,397	38.6
From Intermediate Sources	10,449	1.0
From State Sources	536,699	51.8
From Federal Sources	88,648	8.6

	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	917,727	100.0	1,079,344	100.0
Instructional Services	713,262	77.7	805,471	74.6
Support Services	197,555	21.5	266,963	24.7
Noninstructional Services	6,910	7.6	6,910	0.6
Fixed Charges	0		119,422	
Employee Benefits				
Other Fixed Charges				

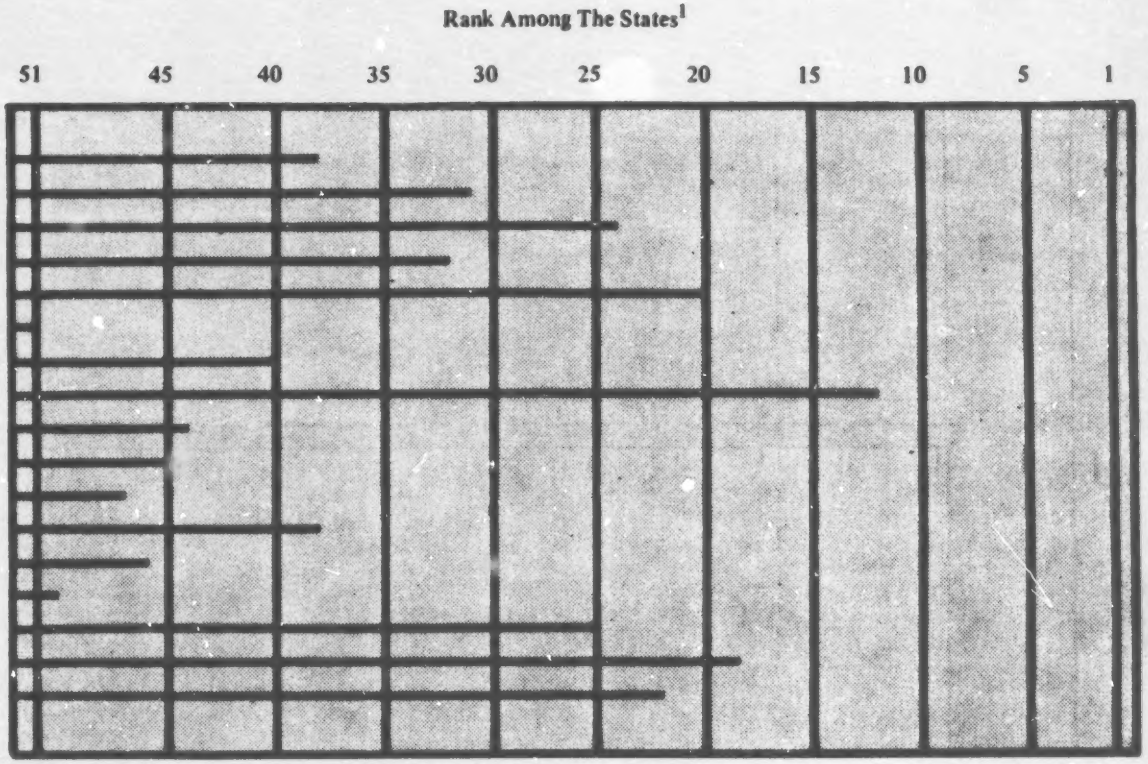
Not available

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

South Carolina

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	92
Number of Schools	1,144
Average Daily Attendance	575,248
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	19.0
Pupils Per Square Mile	19.6
Revenue Per Pupil	1,801
From Local Sources	696
From Intermediate Sources	18
From State Sources	933
From Federal Sources	154
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	1,876
Instructional Services	1,400
Support Services	464
Noninstructional Services	12
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.3
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	54.5



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

South Dakota

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	196	100.0
Operating	187	95.4
Nonoperating	9	4.6
Elementary	5	2.6
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	191	97.4

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	125,657	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	85,887	68.4
Secondary (09–12)	39,770	31.6
High School Graduates	9,864	---

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	14,012	100.0
Officials/Administrators	765	5.5
Professional/Educational	8,404	60.0
Classroom Teachers	7,964	56.8
Other Professionals	203	1.4
Nonprofessionals	4,640	33.1

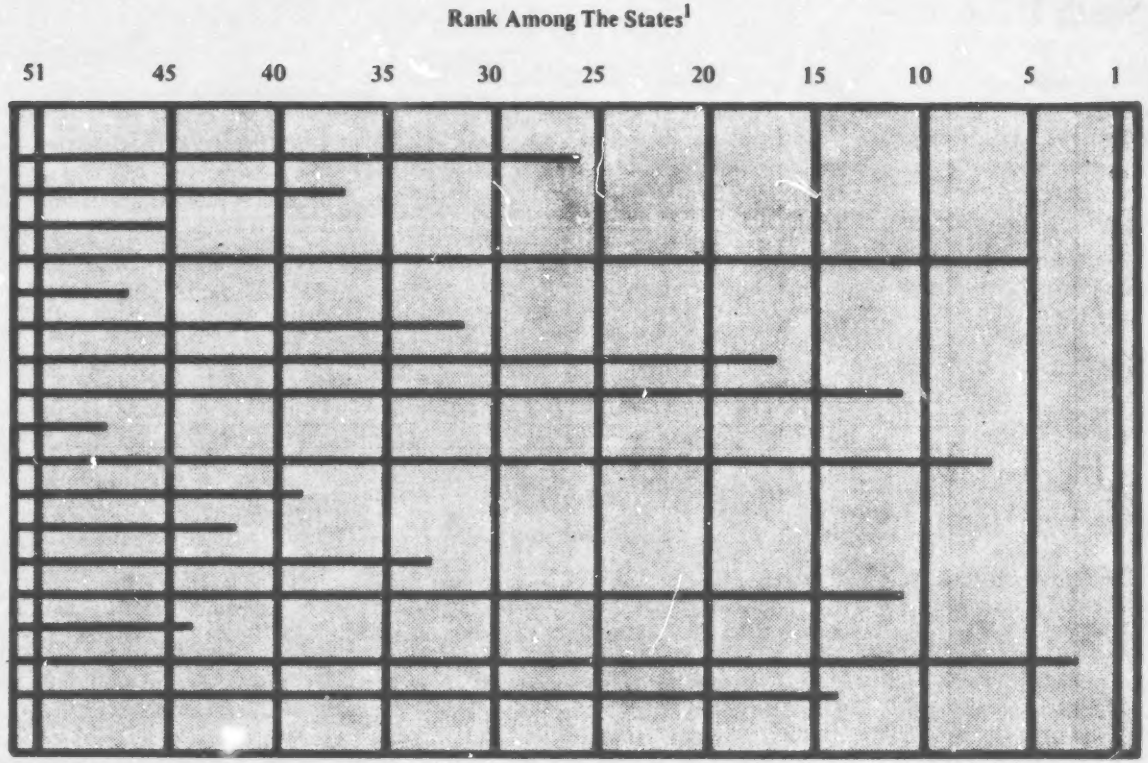
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$329,365	100.0		
From Local Sources	196,060	59.5		
From Intermediate Sources	3,968	1.2		
From State Sources	90,499	27.5		
From Federal Sources	38,837	11.8		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	273,794	100.0	273,794	100.0
Instructional Services	162,283	59.3	162,283	59.3
Support Services	96,179	35.1	96,179	35.1
Noninstructional Services	15,332	0.0	15,332	5.6
Fixed Charges	29,655	100.0	29,655	100.0
Employee Benefits	27,934	94.2	27,934	94.2
Other Fixed Charges	1,720	5.8	1,720	5.8

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

South Dakota

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	196
Number of Schools	732
Average Daily Attendance	119,023
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	15.8
Pupils Per Square Mile	1.6
Revenue Per Pupil	2,767
From Local Sources	1,647
From Intermediate Sources	33
From State Sources	760
From Federal Sources	326
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,300
Instructional Services	1,363
Support Services	808
Noninstructional Services	129
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	1,994
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	5.5
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	56.8



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Tennessee

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	147	100.0
Operating	146	99.3
Nonoperating	1	0.7
Elementary	21	14.3
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	126	85.7

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	838,297	100.0
Elementary (KG–08)	593,556	70.8
Secondary (09–12)	244,741	29.2
High School Graduates	51,447	---

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	80,465	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,772	3.4
Professional/Educational	43,499	54.1
Classroom Teachers	40,875	50.8
Other Professionals	2,062	2.6
Nonprofessionals	32,133	39.9

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$1,441,049	100.0
From Local Sources	678,593	47.1
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	572,903	39.8
From Federal Sources	189,553	13.2

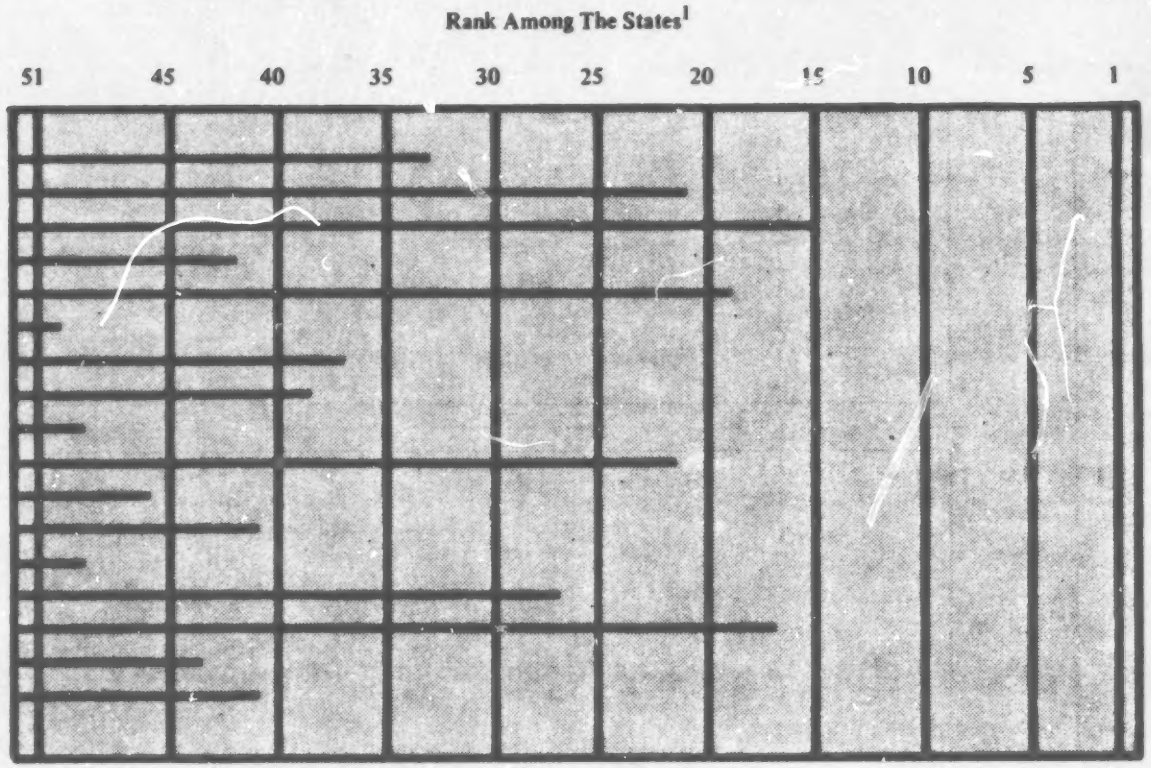
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,319,432	100.0	1,488,430	100.0
Instructional Services	952,217	72.2	1,081,749	72.7
Support Services	290,125	22.0	329,591	22.1
Noninstructional Services	77,089	3.0	77,089	5.2
Fixed Charges	101,040	100.0	270,039	100.0
Employee Benefits	82,232	81.4	251,230	93.0
Other Fixed Charges	18,808	18.6	18,808	7.0

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Tennessee

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	147
Number of Schools	1,732
Average Daily Attendance	785,336
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	20.5
Pupils Per Square Mile	19.8
Revenue Per Pupil	1,835
From Local Sources	864
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	730
From Federal Sources	241
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	1,895
Instructional Services	1,377
Support Services	420
Noninstructional Services	98
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,122
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.4
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	50.8



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Texas

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	1,074	100.0
Operating	1,074	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	1	0.1
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	1,073	99.9

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	2,935,547	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	2,098,126	71.5
Secondary (09–12)	837,421	28.5
High School Graduates	172,085	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	313,905	100.0
Officials/Administrators	12,351	3.9
Professional/Educational	168,622	53.7
Classroom Teachers	159,640	50.9
Other Professionals	4,378	1.4
Nonprofessionals	128,554	41.0

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$6,960,365	100.0
From Local Sources	3,157,275	45.4
From Intermediate Sources	18,647	0.3
From State Sources	3,182,939	45.7
From Federal Sources	601,504	8.6

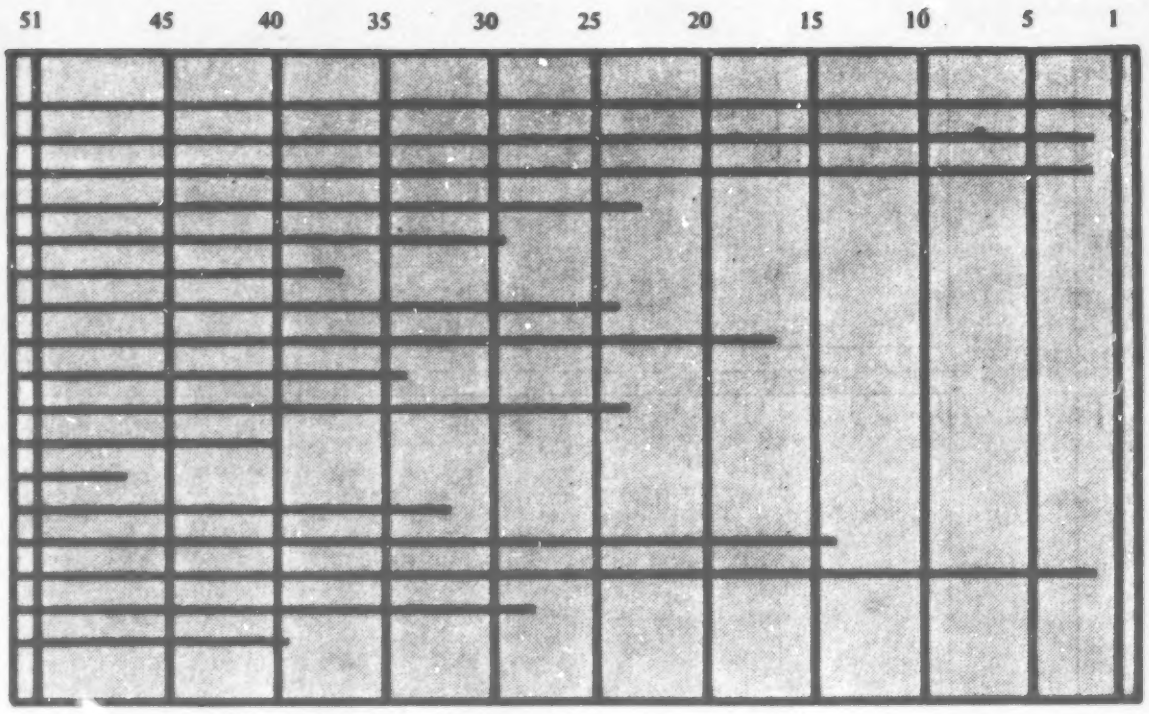
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	5,627,223	100.0	5,939,849	100.0
Instructional Services	3,390,709	60.3	3,390,709	57.1
Support Services	2,135,436	37.9	2,237,024	37.7
Noninstructional Services	101,078	1.8	312,115	5.3
Fixed Charges	25,669		395,515	
Employee Benefits				
Other Fixed Charges		Not available		

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Texas

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	1,074
Number of Schools	5,554
Average Daily Attendance	2,664,282
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	18.4
Pupils Per Square Mile	11.0
Revenue Per Pupil	2,612
From Local Sources	1,185
From Intermediate Sources	7
From State Sources	1,195
From Federal Sources	226
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,229
Instructional Services	1,273
Support Services	840
Noninstructional Services	117
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	N.A.
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.9
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	50.9



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Utah

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	40	100.0
Operating	40	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	40	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	355,554	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	212,498	59.8
Secondary (07–12)	143,056	40.2
High School Graduates	19,400	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	25,013	100.0
Officials/Administrators	959	3.8
Professional/Educational	15,222	60.9
Classroom Teachers	12,983	51.9
Other Professionals	241	1.0
Nonprofessionals	8,590	34.3

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$807,574	100.0
From Local Sources	355,711	41.6
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	420,706	52.1
From Federal Sources	51,158	6.3

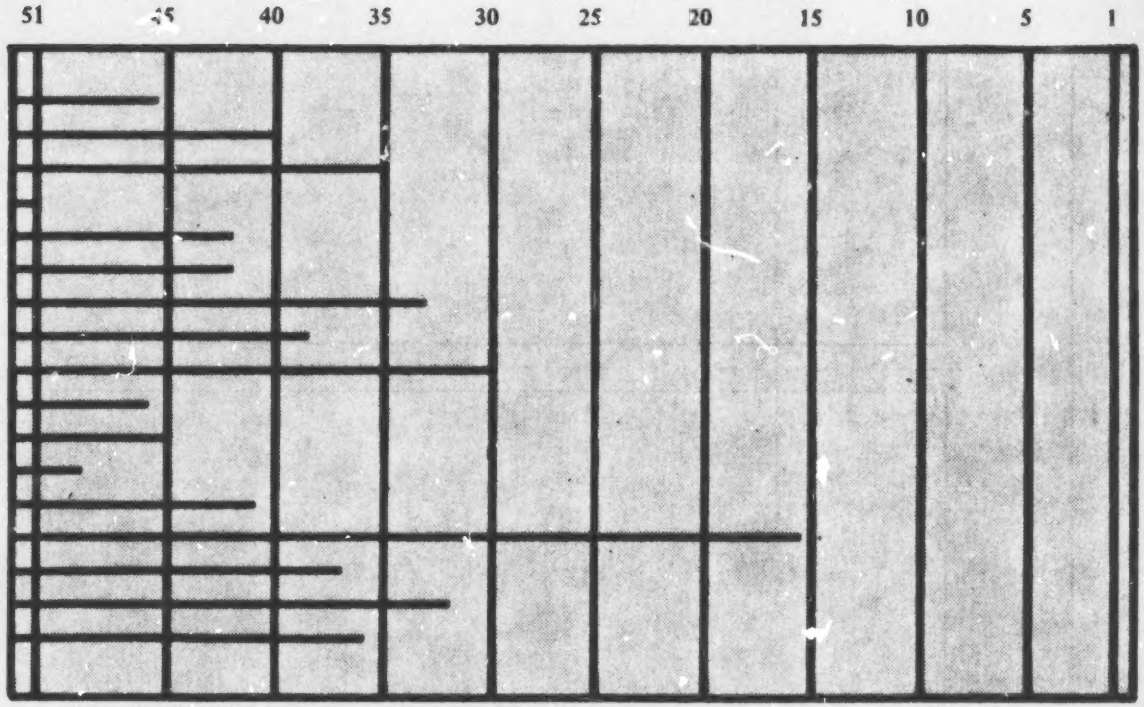
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	646,013	100.0	646,013	100.0
Instructional Services	394,673	61.1	394,673	61.1
Support Services	212,402	32.9	212,402	32.9
Noninstructional Services	38,939	0.0	38,939	6.0
Fixed Charges	108,576	100.0	108,576	100.0
Employee Benefits	107,878	99.4	107,878	99.4
Other Fixed Charges	698	0.6	698	0.6

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Utah

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	40
Number of Schools	644
Average Daily Attendance	334,577
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	27.4
Pupils Per Square Mile	4.2
Revenue Per Pupil	2,414
From Local Sources	1,003
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,257
From Federal Sources	153
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	1,931
Instructional Services	1,180
Support Services	635
Noninstructional Services	116
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	4,313
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.8
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	51.9



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Vermont

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	273	100.0
Operating	247	90.5
Nonoperating	26	9.5
Elementary	191	70.0
Secondary	24	8.8
Unified	58	21.2

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	93,183	100.0
Elementary (PK–06)	49,538	53.2
Secondary (07–12)	43,645	46.8
High School Graduates	6,513	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	11,408	100.0
Officials/Administrators	512	4.5
Professional/Educational	6,562	57.5
Classroom Teachers	6,103	53.5
Other Professionals	612	5.4
Nonprofessionals	3,722	32.6

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$261,957	100.0
From Local Sources	172,326	65.8
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	73,182	27.9
From Federal Sources	16,449	6.3

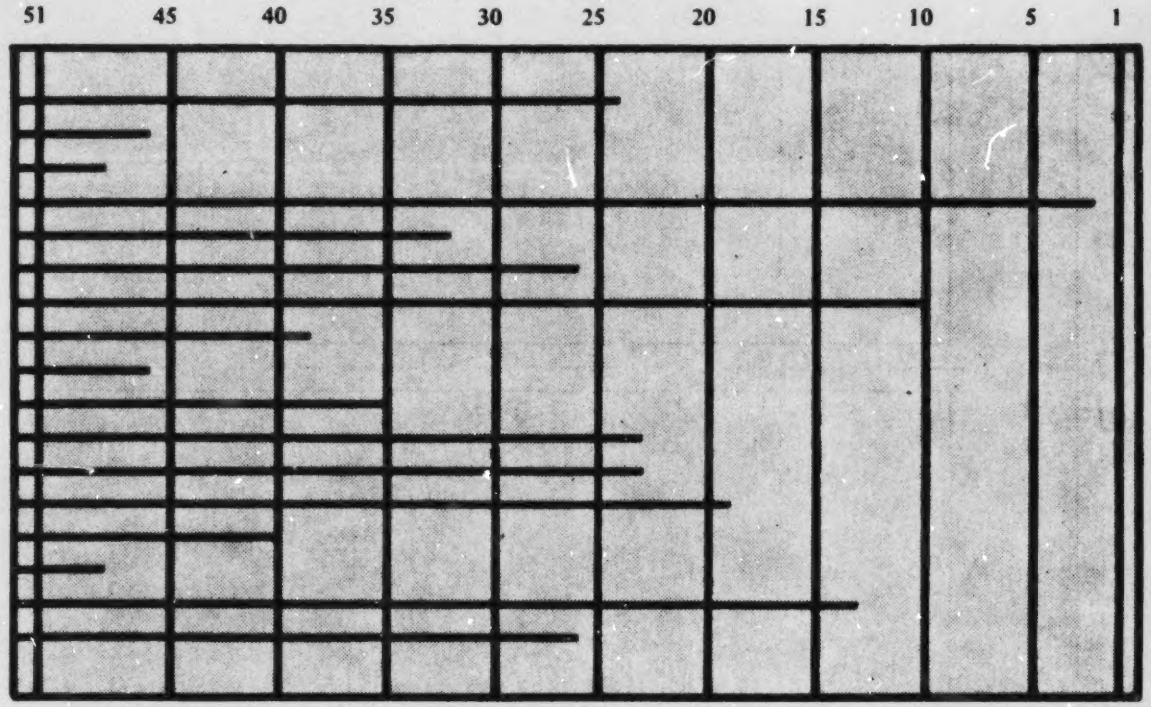
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	236,658	100.0	246,314	100.0
Instructional Services	142,860	60.4	151,067	61.3
Support Services	88,704	37.5	90,153	36.6
Noninstructional Services	5,094	0.6	5,094	2.1
Fixed Charges	22,221	100.0	31,877	100.0
Employee Benefits	18,746	84.4	28,401	89.1
Other Fixed Charges	3,475	15.6	3,475	10.9

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Vermont

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	273	
Number of Schools	389	
Average Daily Attendance	89,136	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	15.3	
Pupils Per Square Mile	9.7	
Revenue Per Pupil	2,939	
From Local Sources	1,933	
From Intermediate Sources	0	
From State Sources	821	
From Federal Sources	185	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,763	
Instructional Services	1,695	
Support Services	1,011	
Noninstructional Services	57	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	2,490	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.5	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	53.5	



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Virginia

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	139	100.0
Operating	135	97.1
Nonoperating	4	2.9
Elementary	1	0.7
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	138	99.3

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	989,548	100.0
Elementary(PK–07)	609,586	61.6
Secondary (08–12)	379,962	38.4
High School Graduates	67,809	---

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	100,838	100.0
Officials/Administrators	3,243	3.2
Professional/Educational	59,116	58.6
Classroom Teachers	55,471	55.0
Other Professionals	82	0.1
Nonprofessionals	38,397	38.1

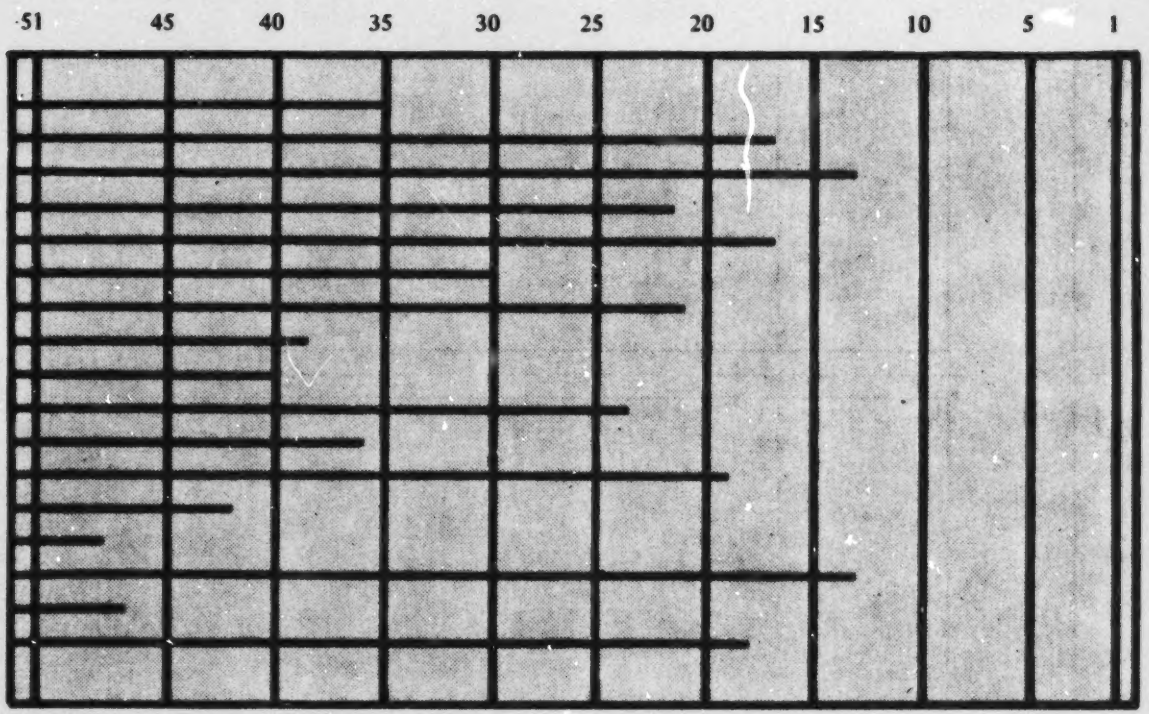
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent		
Revenues to School Districts	$2,558,001	100.0		
From Local Sources	1,359,428	53.1		
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0		
From State Sources	990,377	38.7		
From Federal Sources	208,197	8.1		
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	2,203,543	100.0	2,203,543	100.0
Instructional Services	1,616,215	73.3	1,616,215	73.3
Support Services	566,970	25.7	566,970	25.7
Noninstructional Services	20,358	0.0	20,358	0.9
Fixed Charges	335,191	100.0	335,191	100.0
Employee Benefits	311,257	92.9	311,257	92.9
Other Fixed Charges	23,935	7.1	23,935	7.1

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Virginia

Characteristic	Value
Number of School Districts	139
Number of Schools	1,794
Average Daily Attendance	919,481
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	17.8
Pupils Per Square Mile	24.2
Revenue Per Pupil	2,782
From Local Sources	1,478
From Intermediate Sources	0
From State Sources	1,077
From Federal Sources	226
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,397
Instructional Services	1,758
Support Services	617
Noninstructional Services	22
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,087
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.3
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	55.0



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Washington

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	300	100.0
Operating	300	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	55	18.3
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	245	81.7

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	750,188	100.0
Elementary (PK–06)	392,492	52.3
Secondary (07–12)	357,696	47.7
High School Graduates	50,148	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	60,822	100.0
Officials/Administrators	4,325	7.1
Professional/Educational	36,778	60.5
Classroom Teachers	34,576	56.8
Other Professionals	1,374	2.3
Nonprofessionals	18,344	30.2

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$2,355,708	100.0
From Local Sources	463,459	19.7
From Intermediate Sources	2,452	0.1
From State Sources	1,747,754	74.2
From Federal Sources	142,043	6.0

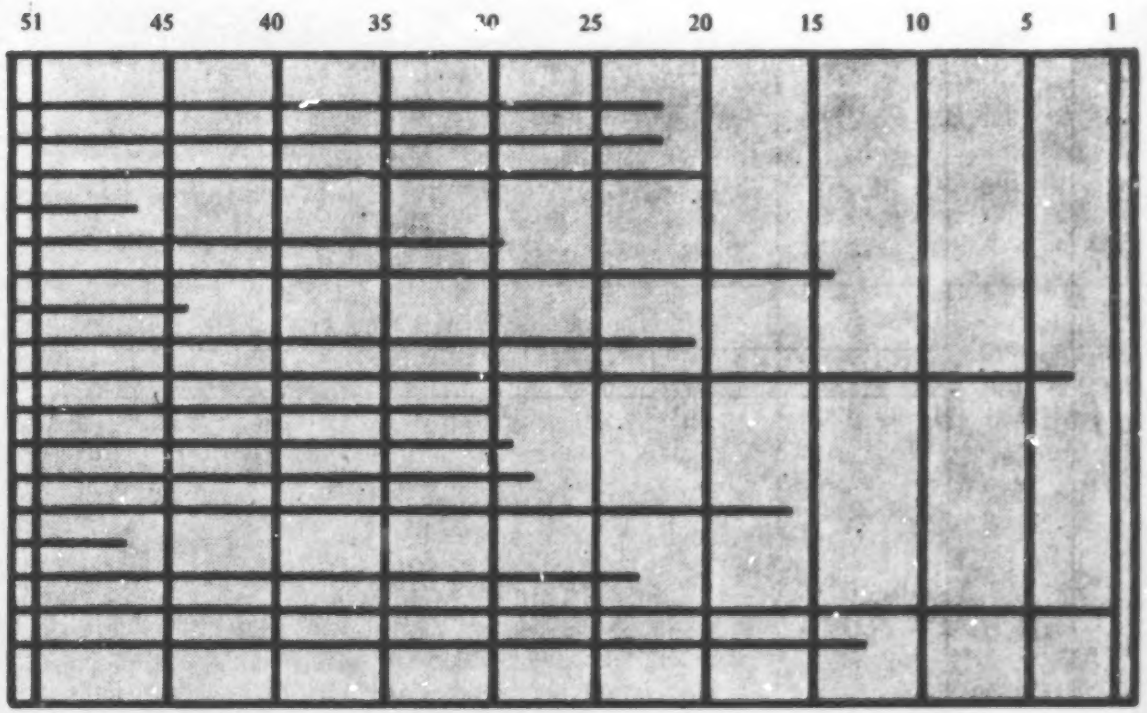
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	1,844,060	100.0	1,844,060	100.0
Instructional Services	1,090,251	59.1	1,090,251	59.1
Support Services	728,366	39.5	728,366	39.5
Noninstructional Services	25,443	0.0	25,443	1.4
Fixed Charges	225,337	100.0	332,775	100.0
Employee Benefits	210,321	93.3	317,759	95.5
Other Fixed Charges	15,016	6.7	15,016	4.5

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Washington

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	300	
Number of Schools	1,710	
Average Daily Attendance	695,771	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	22.7	
Pupils Per Square Mile	11.0	
Revenue Per Pupil	3,386	
From Local Sources	666	
From Intermediate Sources	4	
From State Sources	2,512	
From Federal Sources	204	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,650	
Instructional Services	1,567	
Support Services	1,047	
Noninstructional Services	37	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	5,224	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	7.1	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	56.8	



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

West Virginia

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	55	100.0
Operating	55	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	0	0.0
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	55	100.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	377,772	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	226,223	59.9
Secondary (07–12)	151,549	40.1
High School Graduates	23,589	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	39,976	100.0
Officials/Administrators	1,706	4.3
Professional/Educational	23,005	57.5
Classroom Teachers	21,870	54.7
Other Professionals	471	1.2
Nonprofessionals	14,794	37.0

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$885,676	100.0
From Local Sources	220,894	24.9
From Intermediate Sources	0	0.0
From State Sources	587,316	66.3
From Federal Sources	77,466	8.7

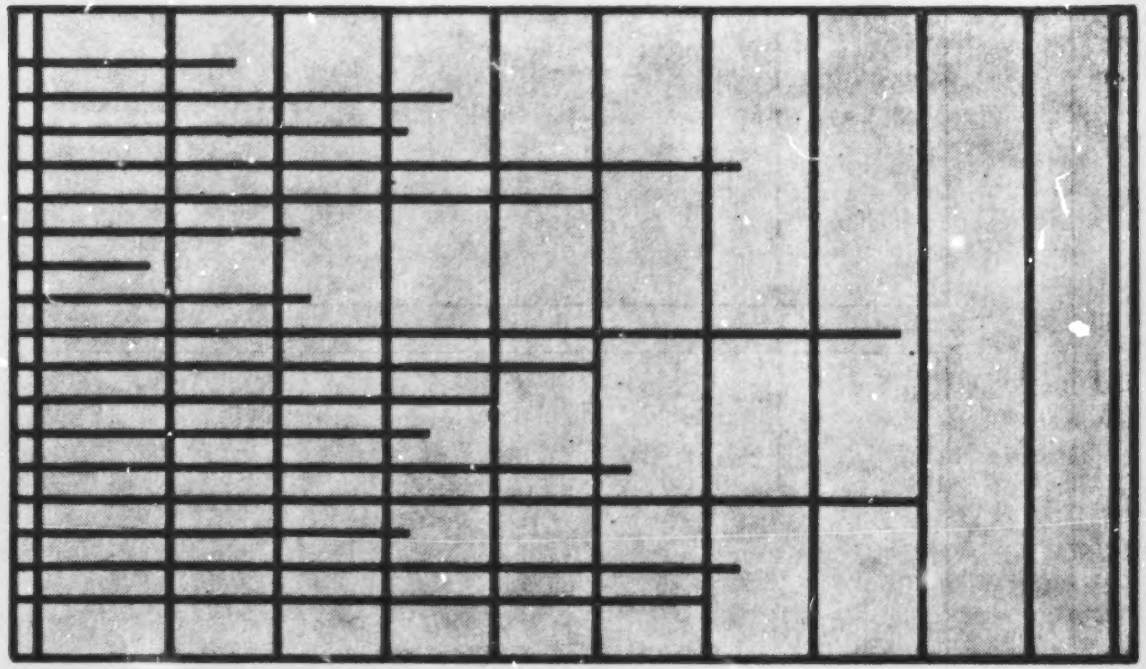
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	819,409	100.0	904,080	100.0
Instructional Services	517,032	63.1	517,032	57.2
Support Services	254,865	31.1	339,536	37.6
Noninstructional Services	47,512	10.3	47,512	5.3
Fixed Charges	61,370	100.0	146,041	100.0
Employee Benefits	54,071	88.1	138,742	95.0
Other Fixed Charges	7,299	11.9	7,299	5.0

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

West Virginia

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	55	
Number of Schools	1,140	
Average Daily Attendance	348,632	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	17.3	
Pupils Per Square Mile	15.6	
Revenue Per Pupil	2,540	
From Local Sources	634	
From Intermediate Sources	0	
From State Sources	1,685	
From Federal Sources	222	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,593	
Instructional Services	1,483	
Support Services	974	
Noninstructional Services	136	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,471	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	4.3	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	54.7	



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Wisconsin

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	433	100.0
Operating	433	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	50	11.5
Secondary	11	2.5
Unified	372	86.0

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	804,262	100.0
Elementary (PK–08)	456,335	56.7
Secondary (07–12)	347,927	43.3
High School Graduates	67,357	----

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	80,360	100.0
Officials/Administrators	2,668	3.3
Professional/Educational	49,526	61.6
Classroom Teachers	46,652	58.1
Other Professionals	2,268	2.8
Nonprofessionals	25,897	32.2

Finance Data	Amount*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$2,403,436	100.0
From Local Sources	1,368,823	57.0
From Intermediate Sources	5,864	0.2
From State Sources	888,781	37.0
From Federal Sources	139,967	5.8

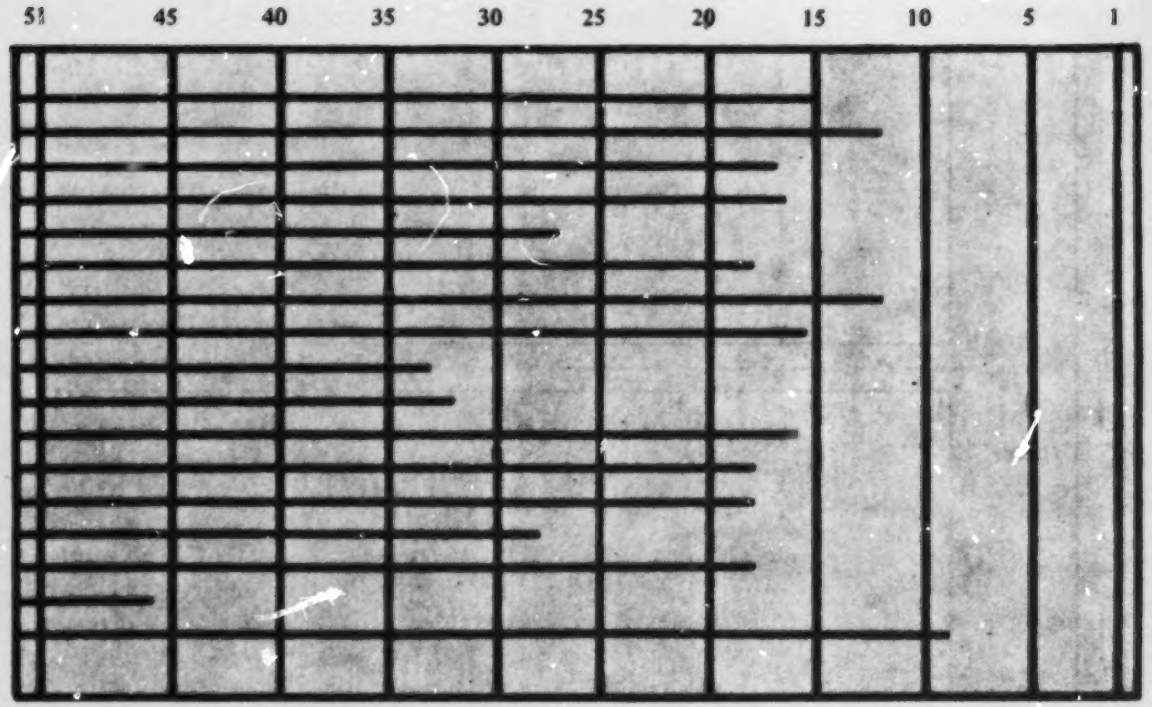
	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Current Expenditures	2,142,172	100.0	2,142,172	100.0
Instructional Services	1,319,817	61.6	1,319,817	61.6
Support Services	753,158	35.2	735,158	35.2
Noninstructional Services	69,196	0.0	69,196	3.2
Fixed Charges	357,549	100.0	357,549	100.0
Employee Benefits	336,443	94.1	336,443	94.1
Other Fixed Charges	21,106	5.9	21,106	5.9

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Wisconsin

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	433	
Number of Schools	2,092	
Average Daily Attendance	729,889	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	17.2	
Pupils Per Square Mile	14.3	
Revenue Per Pupil	3,293	
From Local Sources	1,875	
From Intermediate Sources	8	
From State Sources	1,218	
From Federal Sources	192	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	2,935	
Instructional Services	1,808	
Support Services	1,032	
Noninstructional Services	95	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	4,187	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.3	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	58.0	



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[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

Summary of 1981–82 Data

Wyoming

Institutional Data	Number	Percent
Number of School Districts	49	100.0
Operating	49	100.0
Nonoperating	0	0.0
Elementary	3	6.1
Secondary	0	0.0
Unified	46	93.9

Pupil Data	Number	Percent
Fall Membership	99,541	100.0
Elementary (KG–06)	57,148	57.4
Secondary (07–12)	42,393	42.6
High School Graduates	5,999	—

Staff Data	F. T. E.	Percent
Total Employed	12,504	100.0
Officials/Administrators	430	3.4
Professional/Educational	7,059	56.5
Classroom Teachers	6,634	53.1
Other Professionals	234	1.9
Nonprofessionals	4,781	38.2

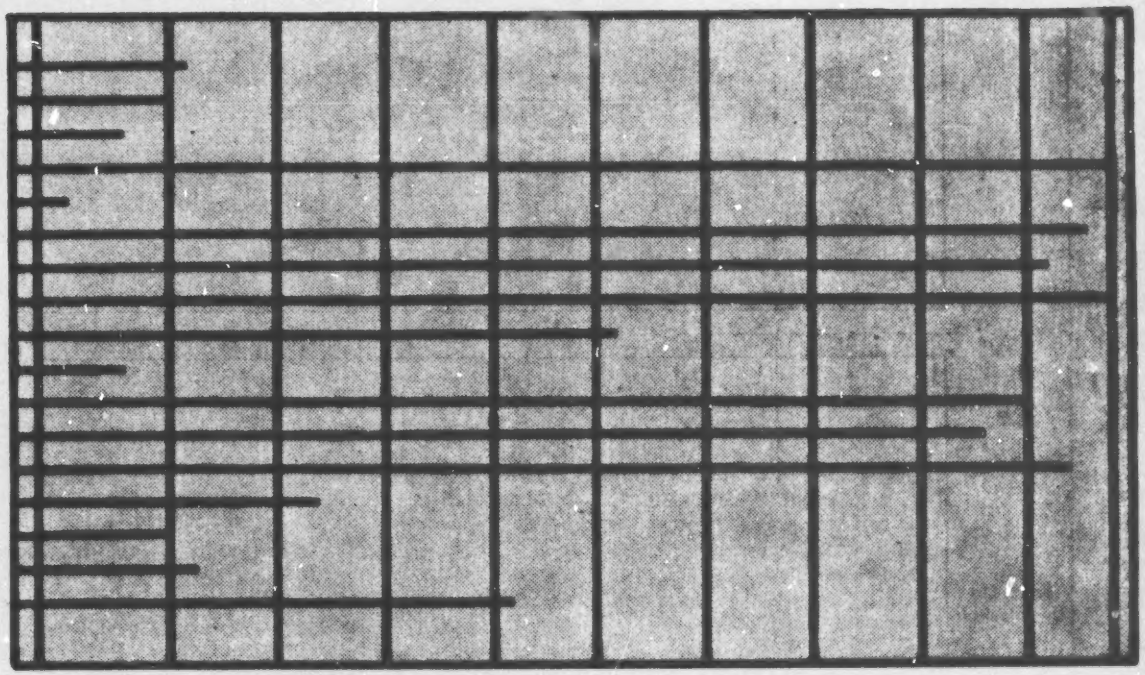
Finance Data	Amount*	Percent	By LEA's	Percent	By All Agencies*	Percent
Revenues to School Districts	$441,078	100.0				
From Local Sources	220,827	50.1				
From Intermediate Sources	81,617	18.5				
From State Sources	124,568	28.2				
From Federal Sources	14,065	3.2				
Current Expenditures			317,328	100.0	317,328	100.0
Instructional Services			188,365	59.4	188,365	59.4
Support Services			123,288	38.9	123,288	38.9
Noninstructional Services			5,675	0.0	5,675	1.8
Fixed Charges			45,154	100.0	45,154	100.0
Employee Benefits			43,796	97.0	43,796	97.0
Other Fixed Charges			1,358	3.0	1,358	3.0

*Amounts rounded to nearest thousand dollars

Profiles of Selected Characteristics

Wyoming

Characteristic	Value	Rank Among The States[1]
Number of School Districts	49	
Number of Schools	392	
Average Daily Attendance	92,874	
Pupil/Teacher Ratio[2]	15.0	
Pupils Per Square Mile	1.0	
Revenue Per Pupil	4,749	
From Local Sources	2,378	
From Intermediate Sources	879	
From State Sources	1,341	
From Federal Sources	151	
Current Expenditure Per Pupil	3,417	
Instructional Services	2,028	
Support Services	1,327	
Noninstructional Services	61	
Employee Benefits Per Employee (FTE)	3,503	
Officials/Administrators Per 100 Employees	3.4	
Classroom Teachers Per 100 Employees	53.1	



[1]Ranks are expressed in descending order, i.e., highest value = rank 1, lowest value = rank 51

[2]Lowest pupil/teacher ratio assigned highest rank

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